

## 高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: I'm sorry to bother you, but I can't read the sign at this bus stop. Do you know if the bus to Jacksonville stops here?

M: Oh, sorry, it doesn't. You have to take the No. 11 bus across the street.

(Text 2)

M: I need to get Barry something for his birthday, but I don't know what he is into. Maybe a toy bear?

W: He's far too old for that now. He is into astronomy. I got him something to read at Christmas. Maybe you could get him something to observe the sky.

(Text 3)

M: I haven't seen you since we graduated from university. Did you ever get that job as a librarian? I remember when we were selling textbooks, you were always talking about it.

W: No, I actually work for National Geographic. I take pictures for the magazine.

(Text 4)

W: Make sure to take your jacket. It's raining outside. I don't want you to catch a cold.

M: It stopped raining an hour ago, Mom. I think I need a pair of sunglasses instead of a jacket.

(Text 5)

W: You must be lost. The school's main building is on the other side of the parking lot.

M: It's amazing in here. There's such an impressive collection of books.

W: It's great, isn't it? If you follow me, I'll bring you to the school gym and the sports center.

(Text 6)

M: Hey, Nancy. Have you finished your research yet?

W: I hate research. But I did it and handed it in yesterday. By the way, have you been to any of the art club meetings yet?

M: Yeah, I went to one a week ago. It was fun.

W: Cool. Well, I've got to go now. I haven't started the essay yet. Have you?

M: Yeah, I started it last night. Which topic did you choose?

W: A typical school day in another country. Have you ever written about that topic before? I need some ideas.

M: Sorry, no. Why don't you ask Simone? I think she chose that topic and she already finished hers.

W: Good idea.

(Text 7)

W: I cried so much during *The Lord of the Rings*. It was such a stressful movie, but I'd watch it again. Do you like it?

M: Yes! I love that movie. It has action and drama. And it tells a great story! When I saw it the first time, I was so confused. I didn't realize there were two more movies. Have you ever read the books? There's the same number of books.

W: No, I haven't. I heard they have almost a thousand pages each. That's too long. I don't know if I would like them.

M: They are long, but they feel so real when you read them. I remember reading them when I was in middle school. They're the reason why I started reading more books actually.

(Text 8)

M: Hi, Mary. Have you met any of your neighbors yet?

W: No, not really. It's quite difficult because my English isn't very good.

M: What? Your English is fine! Anyway, lots of people here are from different countries.

W: Are they? I didn't know that.

M: Actually, two of my neighbors are coming round to my flat for coffee on Friday morning. Do you also want to come so that you can meet them?

W: Let me think. Today is Wednesday. Tomorrow I'm going to see my friend Luke. So yes, I should be free on Friday. What time should I come round?

M: Is 10:30 OK?

W: Yes, that sounds great, thank you. I'll make a cake. That's my country's traditional snack. It's called "mava" cake. I'm sure all of you will like it!

M: Wow, thanks! My neighbors also promised to bring some lilies from their garden. I'm really looking forward to the gathering. See you on Friday then.

W: See you.

【高三3月质量检测·英语参考答案 第1页(共6页)】

(Text 9)

W: I want the trees outside the church decorated with white balloons.

M: We can certainly arrange that. Would you like the chair covers to match?

W: No, I would like them also to be a mix of silver and gold to match my dress.

M: Brave choice. Usually we see white or cream. Moving on to the ceremony, we'll have you and your partner here. Where do you want your flower girl? What's her name?

W: Bethany. She's quite young, so she had better sit down once she has finished her job.

M: And will it be your father who is walking with you?

W: Unfortunately, he passed away two years ago. It will be my uncle who gives me away.

M: I'm sorry for your loss. I'm sure he'll be watching down on your big day.

W: That's very kind of you to say so.

M: So after the ceremony, your guests will file out into the garden for photos and then into the hall for reception drinks. How many people will there be?

W: Two hundred during the ceremony and a hundred more for the evening section. Is the beer and wine included in the package?

M: No, we do have a number of options, or you can provide your own at no additional cost.

W: We'll provide our own. Adam works for a drinks company.

M: Good to know. I might need to speak to him about supplies.

(Text 10)

M: As the world holds its breath, waiting to see if the coronavirus is going to be defeated or if we will experience a second wave, many of us are looking to the future and find how our lives have changed. The virus has caused many people to work from home. If companies decide to continue allowing this, it will ease the burden on public transport. Many train and subway systems in major cities were struggling with the number of daily passengers. With restrictions and social distancing in place on many modes of transport, people have been shifting towards cycling as an alternative way to get around. During June 2020, the UK saw cycling levels rise by 30%. This was pushed by a government policy that allowed people to buy a bike tax-free, allowing savings from 25% up to 39% depending on the cost of the bike. The coronavirus has also seen significant impact on jobs, with over 650,000 people in the UK having lost their roles during lockdown, mainly in the retail and service section. However, other sections, such as technology, were much better as people try to find technical solutions to lockdown, such as video calling. Although it has been a shock, the world has adapted quickly to coronavirus, and many are hoping that these changes are here to stay, highlighting the fact that traditional ways of living and working should remain in the past.

参考答案

1~5 BCAAB 6~10 BABAC 11~15 BACCB 16~20 CBCAA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了荷兰的第二大城市——鹿特丹市的四处著名的建筑。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Markthal** 部分“Besides delicious food, you shouldn't miss its large walls and ceiling covered with images of flying fruits, flowers and insects. This artwork, titled Horn of Plenty and created by the artists Arno Coenen and Iris Roskam, is one of the biggest in the world and covers an area of about 11,000 square meters.”可知,你可以在 Markthal 欣赏一个巨型艺术品。
22. D 细节理解题。根据第一段及 **Museum Boijmans van Beuningen Depot** 部分“Most importantly, visitors have free access to the rooftop garden, which offers panoramic(全景的) views of the city.”可知,在 Museum Boijmans van Beuningen Depot,你可以看到鹿特丹市的全景。
23. A 细节理解题。根据 **De Rotterdam** 部分“Located on the south side of the city, it has 45 floors.”及“With a total floor space of about 160,000 square meters, it's well-known as the largest group of buildings in the Netherlands.”可知,De Rotterdam 因其规模巨大而闻名。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 Linda Brown 和她的丈夫一起建立伊甸园村从而为社区里那些残疾的无家可归者提供永久住房的故事。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“As its website details, working alongside her husband, Dr. David Brown, she has been transforming abandoned mobile homes into villages of tiny homes that offer permanent housing for homeless people who're disabled.”及第三段“As local blogger Aaron Nichols shares, the couple ran a local evening drop-in center for local homeless people called Gardening Tree, for almost a decade.”可知,作者通过提及网上的描述来介绍这对夫妇是如何帮助无家可归的人的。
25. C 细节理解题。根据第四段的内容及最后一段“Additionally, more sites are being developed thanks to the land donated to the nonprofit founded by the Browns.”可知,除了这对夫妇个人的付出,伊甸园村的建立还得到了社会面的支持。

【高三3月质量检测·英语参考答案 第2页(共6页)】

26. D 推理判断题。根据第五段提到的 Mrs. Brown 的获奖感言可知,她帮助无家可归的人是有个人原因的——因为她曾目睹无家可归的朋友的窘境,所以她希望自己能做点什么。由此可推断,文中提到 Mrs. Brown 的获奖感言是为了说明她建立伊甸园村的原因。

27. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Additionally, more sites are being developed thanks to the land donated to the nonprofit founded by the Browns. Eden Village 2 and 3 are at the planning stage. In the next six years, Mrs. Brown hopes to create five similar villages housing up to 200 people experiencing homelessness.”可推断,这对夫妇的“伊甸园村”项目在不断地发展壮大。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了“二手星期天”这一购物节形成的过程、原因及其影响。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,一个评估发现,很多人乐意收到二手礼物,但是会购买二手礼物的人却不多。评估结果的发现促使 Poshmark 找到了商机,发起了“二手星期天”购物节。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“Secondhand Sunday has become a hit among them. While sellers have varying motivations for doing business, most are driven by the belief that buying secondhand items is important for the environment.”可知,公众环保意识的提升是“二手星期天”节日受欢迎的主要原因。

30. C 代词指代题。根据第四段的内容及画线词后““We realized it wasn't just about us bringing our pre-owned items back into the market but finding other used items that companies were ready to deal with and help recycle back into use.””可推断,that 指代上文提到的事情——看到有价值的二手物品被倾倒和填埋。

31. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段““Secondhand Sunday is our first joint effort to change how people shop and gift during the holidays. The hope is that, instead of running out to buy new items as gifts, people will realize that it's acceptable and even preferable to source used items instead.””可知,“二手星期天”购物节鼓励人们购买二手物品作为节日礼物。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了美国国家航空航天局正在开发的一种固态电池的特点和功能。

32. C 同义猜测题。根据画线词前“...do not suffer from any of the limitations of lithium-ion batteries...”可推断,画线词的意思是“胜过;做得比……好”。

33. A 段落大意题。通读第四段可知,第四段主要通过对比液态电池介绍了新型电池的优势特征。

34. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段 Recco Viggiano 所说的话可推断,对于 SABERS 来说,寻求合作是必要的。

35. D 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是第一段“Larger airplanes have not been able to make the transition because the lithium-ion(锂离子) batteries are too heavy and not strong enough to provide the power for the airplanes to take off. Until now.”可知,本文主要介绍了美国国家航空航天局正在开发的一种固态电池,这种电池有望使大型电动飞机飞行成为可能。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,靠近水有助于促进心理健康。

36. G 根据空前““It's well-known that being in green spaces is good for physical and mental health.”及空后“A population-based study published in *Scientific Reports* looked at the effect of urban waterways on mental health and found that proximity(邻近) to water increased positive feelings of wellbeing.”可知,G项“现在,科学家们发现,蓝色空间也与更良好的心理健康状况有关”符合。此处 blue spaces 与空前的 green spaces 形成对照,空后的 urban waterways 属于 blue spaces。

37. D 根据空前““If you're in a body of water, your internal state just becomes calm.””及空后““However, we've never really been intentional about it.””可知,D项“我认为这是我们都经历过的事情”符合。

38. B 根据空前““Any waterway will do, including lakes, rivers, canals or ponds.””可知,B项“即使是流动的喷泉也会起作用”,此处是进一步列举一个例子。

39. F 上一段提到接近城市水道比仅仅靠海更能让人感到幸福,该空所在段给出了解释。根据空后““This means their capacity to improve mental wellbeing is likely to be due to the multiple benefits associated with both green and blue spaces.””可知,F项“运河和河流的存在不仅意味着有水,而且还意味着有树木和其他植物”符合。

40. C 空前的 urban waterways 与 C 项中的 urban people 对应,空前提到城市水路会带来持续的益处,C项提到“这对市民来说是好消息”,因为空后提到城市的水路资源很丰富且市民容易接触到。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。成为作家并非易事,很多著名的作家在早期都很难吸引读者。一位作家在网上发布了自己令人失望的签售活动之后,许多著名的作家也分享了类似的经历,以此来安慰和鼓励这位作家。这些作家的互动也给予了年轻作家一些激励。

41. C 在最著名的作家的职业生涯的早期,他们也需要付出努力以获得更多的读者(readers)。

42. B 最近,许多著名的作家在推特上回应了另一位作家令人失望的(disappointing)经历,他们公开谈论了(opened up)自己尴尬的签售活动经历。

43. D 见上题解析。

44. A 科幻作家 Chelsea Banning 于 12 月 4 日在推特上发布了自己的不悦(displeasure),因为她的第一部小说《王冠与传奇》的签售会上只有两人出席(turned up)。

45. C 见上题解析。  
 46. B “昨天只有两个人来参加我的签售会,所以我感到很沮丧(upset)。”  
 47. D 这条推特引起了《我妹妹的监护人》的作者 Jodi Picoult 的关注(attention)。  
 48. A Jodi Picoult 回复道:“有很多次,我独自坐在签名桌旁,但是只有人走过来(approach)问我洗手间在哪里。”  
 49. C 此类事件并未止(stop)步于此。  
 50. B “我安排了一场签售活动,除了一个想买胶带的家伙,没有人来参加,他以为我是能够帮助他解决困难的人(help)。”  
 51. D “为了不让我感到难过,书店的工作人员善意地假装(pretended)成顾客,那次经历至今仍在我脑海中挥之不去。”  
 52. B 这些畅销书作家在 Banning 的推特下的回复(responses)表明,最初(initially)每个人都很难让自己的声音传播到很多人那里。  
 53. A 见上题解析。  
 54. C 然而(However),通过努力和毅力,这些作家最终成功了。  
 55. D 这条贯穿作家们互动的主线正给予在这个竞争激烈的写作行业中努力取得成功的年轻作家一些激励(inspiration)。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。一位 90 后中国皮影戏继承人利用现代科技向观众提供了沉浸式的观看皮影戏的体验。

56. impressed 考查动词的时态。根据句意及时间状语“on Oct. 3, 2022”可知,此处指发生在过去的事情,故此处用所给动词的过去式。  
 57. an 考查冠词。此处考查“such+a(n)+形容词+可数名词单数”的用法,amazing 以元音音素开头,故此处用不定冠词 an。  
 58. combination 考查词形转换。根据空前的定冠词 The 及该空所在句的系动词 is 可知,此处用所给动词的名词 combination。  
 59. watching 考查非谓语动词。此处用所给动词的动名词作介词 after 的宾语。  
 60. Unlike 考查介词。根据本段的句意可知,此处主要是说这场具有创新性的皮影戏的表演方式与传统的皮影戏的呈现方式是不一样的,故此处用介词 unlike,又因为所填词位于句首,故首字母需大写。  
 61. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,此处是“介词+关系代词”引导的一个非限制性定语从句,先行词是 traditional Chinese shadow puppet shows,故此处用关系代词 which。  
 62. to surround 考查非谓语动词。want to do sth 意为“想要做某事”,为固定用法。  
 63. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处是谓语动词的并列,故用并列连词 and。  
 64. generations 考查名词复数。generation 是可数名词,generations of 意为“数辈”。  
 65. has been influenced 考查动词的时态和语态。根据空后的时间状语 since he was young 可知,此处用现在完成时,又因为动词 influence 与主语 Liu 存在动宾关系,故此处用现在完成时的被动语态。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Mr. Charles,

How's everything going? Our class is going to hold a class meeting themed “Time management”. Learning that you're good at managing time, I'm writing to ask if you could come to share your strategies.

The meeting will be held in our classroom this Friday, starting at 4:00 pm and lasting for one hour. At the meeting, our monitor is expected to read an article on how to manage time, and then we'll discuss it freely.

If you could come and share your methods of managing time, we would be greatly honored.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

A few months later, I drove Mandi home from her chemotherapy(化疗) treatment. She'd fallen asleep in the passenger seat. “Good,” I thought. “Sleep will help keep her strength up.” About an hour from home, snow started to fall. “How terrible it is!” I thought, gripping the steering wheel tighter. Snow would make the roads more slippery and might make it harder for Mandi to walk from the car to the house.

I sensed movement beside me. Mandi had woken up. She turned her head slightly to look out of the window. “Awww,” she said softly. “Look, God has put marshmallow(棉花糖) cream on Jocelyn's chocolate trees.” Amazing. I hadn't even tried to look for beauty in the snow while Mandi, exhausted and sick, saw marshmallow cream. Mandi had said we should all be like Jocelyn, and she was actually doing it. What for me was a funny story had become a life philosophy for Mandi.

新高考写作的评分细则

第一节 (满分 15 分)

(一)评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 或多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 若书写较差以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

(二)各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(13~15 分)

- 完全完成试题规定的任务。
- 覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
- 有效地使用语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
- 完全达到预期的写作目的。

第四档(10~12 分)

- 完全完成试题规定的任务。
- 虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂的语法结构或词汇所致。
- 使用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
- 达到预期的写作目的。

第三档(7~9 分)

- 基本完成试题规定的任务。
- 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
- 使用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
- 整体而言,基本达到预期的写作目的。

第二档(4~6 分)

- 未适当完成试题规定的任务。
- 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,且影响对写作内容的理解。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺乏连贯性。
- 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1~3 分)

- 未完成试题规定的任务。
- 明显漏掉主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题的要求。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,且影响对写作内容的理解。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
- 信息未能传达给读者。

0 分

- 未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

【高三 3 月质量检测·英语参考答案 第 5 页(共 6 页)】

## 第二节 (满分 25 分)

### (一)评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的或多于 170 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
  - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - (2)内容的丰富性和关键信息的利用情况;
  - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
  - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 若书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

### (二)各档次的给分范围和要求

#### 第五档(21~25 分)

- 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供的各段落开头语衔接合理。
- 内容丰富,利用了文中的关键信息。
- 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
- 有效地使用语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

#### 第四档(16~20 分)

- 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供的各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
- 内容比较丰富,基本利用了文中的关键信息。
- 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
- 比较有效地使用语句间的连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。

#### 第三档(11~15 分)

- 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供的各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
- 写出了若干有关内容,部分利用了文中的关键信息。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
- 使用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

#### 第二档(6~10 分)

- 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供的各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
- 写出了一些有关内容,较少利用文中的关键信息。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有语法结构和词汇方面的错误,且影响了意义的表达。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

#### 第一档(1~5 分)

- 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
- 写出的内容较少,很少利用文中的关键信息。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

#### 0 分

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

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