

# 2023 年甘肃省第三次高考诊断考试

## 英 语

本试卷满分 120 分,考试时间 100 分钟。

### 注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号框涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号框。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

#### 第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

#### A

#### Student Volunteering: Project Coordinator (协调员) vacancies

Would you like to make a real difference to your local community? Becoming a Project Coordinator could be the role for you! We're currently looking for our next set of volunteer Project Coordinators for the 2023—2024 academic year. Project Coordinators work with a team of students to run a project with support from the Volunteering and Mentoring Team. This year we are looking for teams to lead the following projects:

- **Chester Student Dog Walking Project** — walking dogs for members of the community who would struggle to do so themselves for health reasons
- **Chester Healthy Eating Workshops** — healthy cooking workshops for people who have experienced homelessness
- **Welly Wednesdays** — one-off conservation activities that benefit the environment like tree planting and hedge laying
- **Get Talking** — students raising awareness, fundraising and talking about issues that can affect students, helping to open dialogue about serious topics and reduce stigma (污名)
- **inCredible** — students helping young people to identify what is credible information and reduce the spread of fake news
- **Dementia Café** — a monthly café in Time Square, Warrington for people and families affected by dementia (痴呆) to come together and connect with others

Interested in running any of these projects? Find the role descriptions and application forms on the Volunteer Hub. Email [volunteering@chester.ac.uk](mailto:volunteering@chester.ac.uk) with any questions or with your completed application form. The deadline to apply is Thursday, April 20.

第三次诊断英语试卷·第 1 页(共 8 页)

考号

班级

姓名

文/理

学校

县(区)

1. Who can become a Project Coordinator?
  - A. A cooperative and well-organized clerk.
  - B. Students eager to give back to society.
  - C. A well-informed communication expert.
  - D. People struggling against health problems.
2. Which project would you apply for if you want to go green?
  - A. Chester Healthy Eating Workshops.
  - B. Welly Wednesdays.
  - C. inCredible.
  - D. Dementia Café.
3. What should you do to submit your application?
  - A. Learn the role descriptions by heart.
  - B. Raise your tips about volunteering.
  - C. Upload it on the Volunteer Hub.
  - D. Email *volunteering@chester.ac.uk*.

## B

More American businesses are starting to use artificial intelligence (AI) tools to come up with new ideas and to deal with customers.

Mattel is known for making children's toys. The company recently used an AI image generator called DALL-E to come up with ideas for new Hot Wheels toy cars. The used vehicle seller CarMax is using ChatGPT to gather thousands of customer comments. The social media service Snapchat has added a chatbot to its messaging service. And Instacart, a delivery service, now uses ChatGPT to answer food questions.

Even the Coca-Cola company plans to use AI to help create new marketing content. It has not said exactly how it plans to use the technology. But the move shows that businesses are under pressure to use the tools that many of their employees and customers are already trying on their own. "We must embrace the risks," Coca-Cola CEO James Quincey said in a video announcing a partnership with OpenAI — maker of both DALL-E and ChatGPT. Some experts warn that businesses should carefully consider possible harms to customers, society, and their own companies before choosing to use AI tools in the workplace.

Claire Leibowicz is with The Partnership on AI, a nonprofit group. The group recently released recommendations for companies producing AI-generated images, audio and other media. "I want people to think deeply before deploying this technology," Leibowicz said. "They should play around ... but we should also think, what purpose are these tools serving in the first place?"

While text generators like ChatGPT can make the process of writing emails and marketing documents faster and easier, they also appear to present misinformation as fact. And image generators like DALL-E are trained in copying widely available digital art and photography. This has raised copyright concerns from the creators of those works.

"It is safer to use AI tools as a 'thought partner' but still people as the creator of final products." said Anna Gressel, who is with the law firm Debevoise & Plimpton.



As adults, we should not diminish the value of emotional expression that brings relief, even if it doesn't come in the verbal form to which we are most accustomed. Don't join in because what we ultimately want is for our teens to become autonomous in dealing with their hard feelings.

8. Why do many helicopter parents feel alarmed in their children's adolescence?

- A. They are eager to raise a genius.
- B. They are concerned about their children's safety.
- C. They can't accept children's physical changes.
- D. They are anxious about their children's mental development.

9. What is a common misunderstanding of mental health?

- A. It is all about good feelings.
- B. It means having the ability to handle hardships.
- C. It contributes to kids' growing up.
- D. It refers to a person's positive qualities.

10. Why does the author discuss kids' ways to manage emotions in Paragraph 5?

- A. To confirm bad feelings are sure to be gone.
- B. To encourage parents to give a helping hand.
- C. To show kids can tackle hard feelings themselves.
- D. To clarify the definition of mental health.

11. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?

- A. Helicopter Parents: You Can Be More Self-reliant
- B. Commercial Marketing: A Magical Trick
- C. Snowflake Children: You Are Promising
- D. Hard Feelings: A Sign of Teenagers' Mental Health

### D

Just 11 minutes of moderate-to-vigorous intensity aerobic (有氧的) activity per day could lower your risk of cancer, cardiovascular (心血管的) disease or premature death, a large new study has found.

Aerobic activities include walking, dancing, running, jogging, cycling and swimming. You can calculate the intensity level of an activity by your heart rate and how hard you're breathing as you move. Generally, being able to talk but not sing during an activity would make it moderate (中等的) intensity. Vigorous intensity is marked by the inability to carry on a conversation.

Higher levels of physical activity have been associated with lower rates of premature death and chronic disease, according to past research. But how the risk levels for these outcomes are affected by the amount of exercise someone gets has been more difficult to determine. To explore this impact, scientists largely from the University of Cambridge in the United Kingdom looked at data from 196 studies, amounting to more than 30 million adult participants who were followed for 10 years on average.



• Set up a library of things

Internet shopping has made it too easy to buy new stuff at the click of a button. 19? First, it'll clutter (凌乱地塞满) your house, then it'll clutter the planet. Setting up a library of things can encourage local people to share everything from tools to instruments, cooking gadgets to toys.

• Start a climate emergency centre

20. That's why more and more climate emergency centres are popping up in derelict (废弃的) shops on high streets and in shopping centres. A climate emergency centre can be a space for events such as an exhibition on plastic waste or a workshop to learn how to make eco-cleaning products. It can also be a way to motivate more people to take action.

- A. Cooperate with your locals
- B. But where is it all going to end up
- C. Host a climate and nature discussion
- D. But how have we consumed the things
- E. The climate and nature crisis isn't going away
- F. There are lots of citizen science projects to take part in
- G. Small local actions with neighbors, local businesses and politicians can make a difference

第二部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I decided it was time to learn how to ride a bike. This was not my first 21. I had tried on several occasions but always failed. But this shot (尝试) felt somewhat 22. Determined to succeed, I 23 the streets of our quiet neighborhood.

The learning process proved 24. Day after day I would fall, but I went at it anyway. After a whole month of this 25 of love and hatred, a day came when I could finally do it. Sweet 26! I began my daily tours by riding in the light traffic of the back streets, all the while being in constant 27. I gradually moved to even 28 roads. I had a new cycling 29.

As my anxieties 30, I grew to care for the gust of wind 31 fingering my hair, the unexpected drizzle, even snowflakes, on my back. I 32 the sight of households tending to their flower beds. I 33 the scents (香味) of freshly cut grass and blossoming roses.

34, I gathered enough courage to ride alongside those youngsters taking crazy chances. I 35 not to get in the way of sweaty joggers or speed walkers and learned to 36 the street with dog walkers. I 37 those neighbors busy stocking their garbage bins, chopping wood or sipping wine in their lawn chairs. I pinched (捏) the bell expertly to 38 the many squirrels, raccoons and cottontails of my passage.

Learning to cycle has offered me more than just a new 39. I can now appreciate the small things in the area I live and understand how everything 40 in harmony.

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|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 21. A. experiment  | B. attempt     | C. situation    | D. experience   |
| 22. A. tricky      | B. occasional  | C. different    | D. accessible   |
| 23. A. took to     | B. kept off    | C. walked along | D. responded to |
| 24. A. influential | B. painful     | C. costly       | D. instructive  |
| 25. A. labor       | B. test        | C. choice       | D. memory       |
| 26. A. courage     | B. leisure     | C. victory      | D. recognition  |
| 27. A. surprise    | B. confusion   | C. joy          | D. fear         |
| 28. A. wider       | B. rougher     | C. safer        | D. busier       |
| 29. A. camp        | B. routine     | C. rule         | D. trip         |
| 30. A. emerged     | B. eased       | C. changed      | D. transferred  |
| 31. A. slowly      | B. casually    | C. gently       | D. slightly     |
| 32. A. overlooked  | B. searched    | C. recreated    | D. enjoyed      |
| 33. A. processed   | B. mixed       | C. collected    | D. loved        |
| 34. A. Eventually  | B. Tentatively | C. Deliberately | D. Thankfully   |
| 35. A. managed     | B. refused     | C. stopped      | D. planned      |
| 36. A. describe    | B. share       | C. avoid        | D. cross        |
| 37. A. imagined    | B. observed    | C. greeted      | D. approached   |
| 38. A. catch       | B. tease       | C. surprise     | D. warn         |
| 39. A. skill       | B. strategy    | C. trick        | D. challenge    |
| 40. A. recovers    | B. fades       | C. functions    | D. happens      |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The health condition of Yaya, a 23-year-old giant panda who has lived in Memphis Zoo in the US for 20 years, attracted public concern recently. Tourists posted pictures of Yaya and claimed she suffered from skin disease and malnutrition, 41 (call) for her return. With it being decided that Yaya will come back home, this episode raises the question of 42 giant pandas are so difficult to feed and breed.

Giant pandas only feed on bamboo. The Calgary Zoo in Canada sent two pandas back to China in 2020 due to a 43 (short) of bamboo. Pandas also have trouble absorbing nutrients. They can only digest 17 percent of what they eat.

Their low reproductive rate is a crucial reason as well. 44 (general), giant pandas can breed when they reach 4 to 8 years old. Females breeding only once 45 year leave their scent on bamboo so that males can locate them. Even if a pair meets, successful breeding is not certain.

Females normally give birth 46 one or two cubs (幼崽). If twins are born, the mother may only raise the 47 (strong) of the cubs. A newborn panda baby only 48 (weigh) about 0.1 percent of the weight of a fully 49 (grow) panda, making its survival extremely difficult.

Despite these 50 (issue), progress has been made in breeding and protecting the widely loved animals.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I am used to reading English classics in our spare time. I always enjoy myself following the stories and communicate with the characters. Personally, reading English classics are of great benefit to students. Firstly, it can made us really interested in English learning because of we are often attracted by the touching plots. Also, it broadens our horizons as it like traveling through time and space, where is a good way to learn more about the world. Additionally, we will definite improve ourselves by reading English classics. Namely, those good quality in the characters will shape one into a good person than now. Just have a try!

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,上周末你校举办了为期两天的美食节。请你为校英文报写一篇报道,内容包括:

1. 活动准备;
2. 活动现场概述;
3. 活动反响。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 短文的题目和首句已为你写好。

**A Two-day Food Festival**

An annual food festival was held last weekend in our school. \_\_\_\_\_

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## 关于我们

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