

中学生标准学术能力诊断性测试 2019 年 7 月测试

英语试卷

本试卷共 150 分，考试时间 100 分钟。

第一部分 阅读理解 (共两节，满分 60 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 45 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Walking certainly seems to be growing in popularity. Since the dawn of smart phones, technology has made it easier to count the steps. If you feel like hitting your stride, then the following are some popular apps to help you put your best foot forward.

Joyrun

This app focuses on helping people become better runners. Users can create and join running groups and make new friends. Setting targets is a popular function. Users can choose from a variety of activities to set goals and those who achieve them may win prizes. It also offers handy tips on how to avoid injury, with input from coaches sharing their knowledge.

Codoon

This app can track your performance whether running, walking, riding or hiking. It has an active social platform where people can share photos and videos, and it offers running programs. Users can also launch their own activities, inviting people in the same city to join them. For users who wish to engage in a variety of activities, the app provides other workout programs focused on building strength and leg muscles.

WeChat

Users can choose at most 10 friends to follow and see their daily activities, though the friends they follow will not be informed. WeChat has charity programs to help vulnerable groups, such as left-behind children. Users can “donate steps” which enterprises convert to actual amounts of money that gets donated to charity programs.

Alipay

The popular mobile payment app has a charity-oriented activity called Ant Forest, where users’ steps are converted into virtual energy, which can help tree planting. The app claims that after receiving an application from a user who has saved enough energy, a real tree will be planted in arid (干旱的) areas. They also have charity programs in Alipay encouraging users to “donate steps” as well.

Ping An Good Doctor

This app, providing online health services, such as medical consultation, can also count steps, and these can be converted into virtual coins the next day. With enough virtual coins, users can buy health-related

products from its online store at discounted prices. In some cases, users only need to pay a small courier fee to get items such as chocolate candies, Band-Aids and tissues.

1. If you want to get some suggestions on how to prevent yourself from wounds or damage, you can download

- _____.
- A. Joyrun. B. Codoon. C. WeChat. D. Alipay.

2. Which two apps are related to charity programs?

- A. Codoon and Joyrun. B. Joyrun and WeChat.
C. WeChat and Alipay. D. Alipay and Ping An Good Doctor.

3. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A. Codoon provides programs centred on arm muscles.
B. You can consult Ping An Good Doctor to get online health services.
C. Users can buy health-related products from Ping An Good Doctor for free.
D. When someone saves enough energy by Alipay, a virtual tree will be planted.

B

ON SATURDAY, the director named Savoca at a natural history museum in Davao City, the Philippines, got a call from the local marine agency: A weak-looking whale in the Davao Gulf was spitting blood, leaning badly as it swam, and was very likely going to die shortly. They should come to pick up its body.

When Savoca and his assistant brought the whale back to the lab to open it up, they found something shocking: more than 88 pounds of plastic waste jammed into its belly. “Plastic was just bursting out of its stomach,” he said. “We pulled out the first bag, then the second. we hit 16 rice bags, on top of the plastic bags, and the snack bags, and big nylon (尼龙) ropes.”

The whale, a young male about 15 feet long and weighing 1,100 pounds, likely died of starvation and dehydration (脱水) brought on by the plastic filling its belly. Whales absorb water from the food they eat, and there was no sign when the food made it into its intestines (肠道) for many days. Its body was destroying itself from the inside: Its stomach acid, unable to break down the plastic waste, had worn holes through its stomach lining instead. Some of the plastic had been in the stomach so long that it had started to calcify (钙化).

As the plastic pollution crisis grows, more and more turtles, seals, birds, and fish are found dead with their stomachs full of plastic. In 2015, scientists estimated that around 90 percent of all seabirds have taken in some amount of plastic; UNESCO estimates that 100,000 marine mammals die because of plastic pollution each year.

“It’s just tragic that this is becoming normal, to expect that these whales will die because of plastic rather than from natural causes,” Savoca says. “We’re losing them faster than they can evolve to learn not to eat the plastic.”

4. What do we know about the young whale?

- A. The whale died of overeating.

28. A. encourage B. prevent C. remove D. change
 29. A. actions B. roads C. instructions D. passions
 30. A. reach B. repair C. remove D. clean
 31. A. adopt B. abandon C. develop D. change
 32. A. by B. in C. through D. on
 33. A. support B. run C. operate D. work
 34. A. why B. because C. when D. whether
 35. A. easy B. tough C. funny D. stupid
 36. A. ideas B. creations C. difficulties D. achievements
 37. A. kind B. determined C. talented D. generous
 38. A. spiritual B. mental C. physical D. emotional
 39. A. please B. persuade C. inspire D. cheer
 40. A. partner B. symbol C. aim D. motivation

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Around 4 years ago, I studied social work in Berlin and my plan was to work in the field of immigration after ___41___ (graduate). I always wanted to study abroad.

When I was looking for possible universities, I ___42___ (come) across Hawaii. It didn't take long ___43___ (make) the final decision to apply. However, I had to organize a lot on my own, because my university had no partner colleges in Hawaii. I was almost ___44___ (entire) on my own, but it was all worth ___45___ in the end.

Studying there changed my way to think about minimalism, culture, active lifestyle, and my career. While I was there, I learned scuba diving and explored ___46___ underwater world around Oahu. There were no lazy days, ___47___ I would watch one movie after another. Instead, I got my ___48___ (relax) outside.

Hawaii revealed that ___49___ (adventure) experiences are my passion and my boyfriend showed me that I can work online, which ended up being my new career path. After ___50___ (go) back to Germany, I started a travel blog, which I am very passionate about, and worked on my online business. So in the end, the study abroad semester lighted a new passion and changed my life completely.

第三部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:

1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;
2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

We are all turtle. We know life is not a race, is not even the marathon. Life is a triathlon (三项全能运动). We know we might be not as super talented to the lucky ones, but we didn't look down upon ourselves. They might be constantly discouraged by setbacks, we know we choose to do things not because they are easy, but because they are hard. We might not be the first ones to cross the finished line, but we are sure the ones who know where we are going and why. This is the turtle spirit, that could be interpreted out by these 3 amazing letters that I will never forget: UMD, that is U Must be Determined.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假如你是李华, 你的美国朋友 Peter 对中国很感兴趣, 他写信询问给你生活带来便利的新事物, 请你写一封回信。内容如下:

1. 感谢来信;
2. 举例说明新事物 (2~3 个);
3. 询问对方国家的新事物。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。