

秘密★启用前 【考试时间：2月10日 15:00 — 16:40】

大理、丽江 2023 届高中毕业生第二次复习统一检测

英 语

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上，并认真核准条形码上的准考证号、姓名、考场号、座位号及科目，在规定的位置贴好条形码。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Several Jobs That Will Be Automated by Artificial Intelligence(AI) and Robots

Translator

Image recognition software and voice recognition software are bringing some major advances to language translation. Applications like Google's Word Lens can translate words from signs and documents in real time and there are a lot of translation apps that allow you to type in a word or phrase and will translate it for you.

Some will even speak the phrase for you and raw word-to-word translation will be fully automated soon.

Fast food workers

Automated ordering booths have already made their way into a few McDonald's restaurants around the world, and cooking positions could be removed next. The booths probably can't handle customer service problems well, so televideo systems could bring in an office employee to deal with complaints.

Field technician

New advances in the Internet of things could make this work obsolete.

Low-cost sensors combined with high availability cellular/satellite communications and cloud technology are being started to automate and alarm these sites, and can be checked and maintained from a desktop or mobile device.

Sales representative

But e-commerce is changing how we make purchasing decisions, especially those where there isn't much differentiation among the major competitors.

英语试卷 • 第 1 页（共 8 页）

If you're selling a high-differentiation product and/or a high price, low-volume product you have some job security, but if you're selling a high-volume, low-differentiation product, you'd better start polishing your resume, said Doug Camp-John, CEO of Fliptop. "These kinds of product sales are all moving online."

1. What can Google's Word Lens do?
 - A. Translate by recognition software.
 - B. Speak the phrase or word for you.
 - C. Make real-time translation.
 - D. Allow you to type in a word or phrase.
2. What can we infer from Part 2?
 - A. All the restaurants own automated ordering booths.
 - B. Service problems can't be handled automatically.
 - C. Cooks will not be automated by AI and robots.
 - D. Customers will have no complaints because of AI.
3. What is the purpose of writing this text?
 - A. To introduce some jobs that will be automatic.
 - B. To compare traditional jobs with future jobs.
 - C. To introduce some software benefiting our jobs.
 - D. To persuade graduates to take hi-tech jobs.

B

It's 2:30 am and I'm up. I know what you're thinking — I must have a crying newborn or a teething infant. You're wrong. I do have an almost three-year-old — but he's sound asleep. I'm up because I'm fretting about something no one warned me about. There was no book to read nor trendy course to take. I'm up crying about my daughter, who is still only 17, still a child, my baby... and her too-soon departure to college.

Throughout Kennedy's young life, things were not easy, as one would imagine, for a single mother. But I loved Kennedy with a fierce love, and put her before myself. And Kennedy loved me. She taught me what unconditional love was; what forgiveness was; what joy was. She taught me how to apologize and admit mistakes. She was my beacon, my North Star, everything good and pure in my life. I was a strict mother. I didn't allow talking back; if I saw a frown, I would promptly ask for it to be turned upside down. I wasn't a "cool" mom, either. I knew Kennedy needed a mother, not a friend.

Through the years, as our lives have changed, so has our bond. And Kennedy has become my friend. My very best friend, in fact. The person that knows me the best. The person that can read my mind. She knows what I like and dislikes by the way my eyes squint. With her I share not only my DNA but the longest, strongest bond I've ever shared with anyone. And now she's leaving.

So, this is my warning to you, dear readers. The day will come when you will have to send your children off into the world. It will be hard. You will shed tears. In that moment I want you to remember that you raised them. You filled them up with love and kindness. You did a great job and you should be proud of yourself. You did good.

4. Why did the author get up at night?
 - A. Her daughter would go to college.
 - B. Her baby cried out of hunger.
 - C. She had to prepare for a course.
 - D. She wanted to read a popular book.

英语试卷 • 第 2 页 (共 8 页)

5. What is implied in the second paragraph about the author?
- A. She treated Kennedy in a friendly way.
 - B. She learned a lot in raising Kennedy.
 - C. She guided Kennedy like North Star.
 - D. She was forgiven for being a single mother.
6. Which is right about Kennedy according to the author?
- A. She desires for unconditional love.
 - B. She is reluctant to live at home.
 - C. She can read the author's mind.
 - D. She doesn't believe others easily.
7. What is the author's advice for all parents?
- A. To accept the fact of living alone.
 - B. To get well along with their children at home.
 - C. To love their children as much as possible.
 - D. To be proud of their sacrifices for children.

C

Petrol and diesel cars may still dominate our roads, but their days are numbered. A recent university study found that current electric cars could be used for 87 percent of daily car journeys in the US. That figure could rise to 98 percent by 2020.

One hurdle to the widespread adoption of electric cars has been "range anxiety" — drivers' concerns about running out of juice on a journey. While petrol stations are conveniently located across national road systems, the necessary network of electric charging stations is still being developed. In fact, charging points are becoming increasingly common throughout the USA.

Attitudes towards electric vehicles have changed quite considerably over the last few years. Not that long ago, electric cars met with distrust, and their high price tags drove customers away. Thanks to improvements in battery capacity, recharging times, performance and price, the current generation of electric cars is starting to persuade critics. Plug-in cars will soon give internal combustion(内燃) engine models a run for their money.

As well as advancements on the road, electric vehicles are taking to the sea and sky. Electric boats are among the oldest electric vehicles, having enjoyed several decades of popularity from the late 19th to the early 20th century before petrol-powered outboard motors took over. Now, the global drive for renewable energy sources is bringing electric boats back. Steps towards electric planes are also being made, with Airbus and NASA among the organizations developing and testing battery-powered planes. The experiments could soon make commercial electric flight a reality.

Electric vehicles do not produce any emissions. Were the US to act on the study's findings and replace 87 percent of its cars with electric vehicles, it would reduce the national demand for petrol by 61 percent. However, because of the production processes and the generation of electricity required to charge these vehicles, they cannot claim to be completely emission-free. Even so, as many countries continue to increase their use of renewable energy sources, electric vehicles will become even cleaner.

英语试卷 • 第3页 (共8页)

8. The underlined word “hurdle” in Paragraph 2 means _____.
A. aim B. barrier C. consequence D. step
9. In the past, why did many people refuse to buy the electric cars according to the passage?
A. They were not worth the price.
B. They were very poorly made.
C. They were not widely promoted.
D. They couldn't travel at a high speed.
10. What is the function of Paragraph 4?
A. To introduce the history of electric vehicles.
B. To explain why the world needs more electric cars.
C. To show why more people have interest in electric cars.
D. To describe different ways electric vehicles can be used.
11. Which of the following can be the best title for this passage?
A. My Dream Car B. History of Electric Cars
C. Problems with Petrol Cars D. Driving into the Future

D

Have you ever had the urge to open a book and stick your nose straight into the pages? The smell of old books can refresh any book lovers. We don't know why, but it is just pleasant to us.

Describing the smell can be a challenge. And mere adjectives will likely be of little use to future generations of historians trying to document, understand or reproduce the scent of slowly decaying books. Now, that task may have just gotten easier thanks to the Historic Book Odor Wheel.

In one experiment, researchers asked visitors at the historic library to characterize the scents they smelled. All the visitors selected words like “woody”, “smoky” and “earthy” from the list, and described the smell's intensity and perceived pleasantness. In another experiment, the study authors presented visitors to the Birmingham Museum with eight smells — one of which was an unlabeled historic book scent and seven were non-bookish, such as coffee, chocolate, fish market and dirty clothes. The researchers then had those museum goers describe the historic book smell. The top two responses? Chocolate and coffee. “You tend to use familiar associations to describe smells when they are unlabeled,” study author Cecilia Bembibre says.

The team even analyzed the volatile organic compounds (VOCs)(挥发性有机化合物) in the book and the library. Using the data from the chemical analysis and visitors' smell descriptions, the researchers created the Historic Book Odor Wheel to document the “historic library smell”. Main categories, such as “sweet/spicy”, fill the inner circle of the wheel; descriptors, such as “chocolate/cream”, fill the middle; and the chemical compounds likely to be the smelly source, like furfural, fill the outer circle. The researchers want the book odor wheel to be a tool that “untrained noses” can use to identify smells and the compounds causing them, which could address conservators' concerns about material composition and historic paper conservation. And hopefully, smells of the past can be reproduced in the lab someday and museums and historians can use it to reconstruct a past we can no longer smell.

12. What is mainly talked about in the first paragraph?
A. An strange reading habit. B. Fascination for smells of books.
C. Addiction to reading books. D. A dislike for smelling books.

英语试卷 • 第4页 (共8页)

13. How do people usually describe unlabeled smells?
A. By referring to familiar items.
B. By using adjectives to label them.
C. By analysing chemical compounds.
D. By connecting them with food smells.
14. Which is NOT the purpose of using the “Historic Book Odor Wheel”?
A. To record historic library smells.
B. To identify smells and compounds.
C. To remove the conservators’ worries.
D. To put different scents into different libraries.
15. What might the study be used for in the future?
A. Creating a whole new scent.
B. Improving the people’s sense of smell.
C. Restoring smells of historic documents.
D. Extracting components of “old book smell”.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When characters fly or fall through the sky in cartoons, they often eat, grab or even wear clouds as if the sky clouds were made of cotton balls. 16

Believe it or not, scientist Kristina Pistone said many of us have already touched a cloud — though we probably didn’t realize it at the time. “Technically, clouds are really tiny, little droplets of water that happened to be floating in the air,” Pistone said.

Sound familiar? 17 “If you’ve ever walked outside on a really foggy day where you can’t see very far, you’re walking through a cloud” Pistone said. That’s because fog is just a type of cloud that forms on the ground.

If you don’t remember ever walking through fog, or perhaps live in a dry area where fog is not common, it feels like walking through a very light rain. “But not quite, because the cloud droplets are a lot smaller than the rain drops that are part of drizzle,” she said. 18 That depends on a variety of factors, including how high it forms and how much water is in it.

19 Black or dark clouds usually mean a storm is coming because they’re packed so full of water. On the other hand, many clouds appear bright white because when light from the sun tries to shine through, it gets bounced around by the many suspended water droplets.

All of this is important for scientists to study because a lot of big, white clouds help reflect heat back into space. 20 And particles from sources such as pollution and smoke from forest fires may be able to affect how and why clouds form.

So next time you see a sky full of white clouds, think about all the ways those tiny water droplets might be affecting the world around you — not only by delivering rain or snow, but by changing the planet’s temperature!

- A. Cloud colors are also interesting.
B. The same definition applies to fog.
C. Clouds come in a nearly endless variety.
D. Do clouds look like different shapes of things?
E. Clouds on the earth can play a role in climate change.
F. The cloud also has the similar functions in nature.
G. But what would it feel like to touch a cloud in real life?

英语试卷·第5页（共8页）

第二部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When Ariel rode her bike to Jamaica Bay Wildlife Refuge in Queens, New York, last November, she planned to go hiking and bird-watching. Bingo! A mile into her walk, she 21 a female mute swan(疣鼻天鹅) near the water's edge. Ariel, 30, who had worked at the Wild Bird Fund rehabilitation center(康复中心) in Manhattan, knew that mute swans can be 22. But as she approached this one, it didn't move.

She was certain that the bird needed 23 attention. Ariel covered her jacket 24 the bird's head to keep it calm, 25 picked it up, and cradled it in her arms. And then a thought 26 her: What do I do now?

How was she going to 27 a 17-pound swan on her bike all that way? Luckily, some strangers driving by offered her, her bike, and the swan a 28 to a nearby subway station.

On the subway, no one seemed particularly 29 by the feathered passenger. One guy, says Ariel, was "sitting right in front of me on his phone. I don't know if he noticed there was a swan in front of him."

Ariel called David, an animal-care manager in the rehab center to pick her up at the subway station and drove bird, bike and 30 to the facility. There, staff members determined that the swan might have lead(铅) poisoning. Sadly, even with all that TLC, the swan 31 a bacterial infection. Two months after Ariel came to her rescue, she 32.

It's a 33 ending, but the real story is just 34 some people are willing to go to save a swan in the big city. In all, Ariel traveled two hours by foot, car, and subway (while dragging her bike). Says David, "That's the perfect 35 of who she is."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 21. A. made | B. spotted | C. accompanied | D. captured |
| 22. A. aggressive | B. brave | C. amusing | D. impressive |
| 23. A. various | B. challenging | C. medical | D. digital |
| 24. A. in | B. among | C. with | D. over |
| 25. A. casually | B. cautiously | C. quickly | D. suddenly |
| 26. A. occurred | B. raised | C. struck | D. applied |
| 27. A. recognize | B. translate | C. arrange | D. transport |
| 28. A. money | B. lift | C. car | D. bicycle |
| 29. A. alarmed | B. pleased | C. embarrassed | D. ashamed |
| 30. A. driver | B. passenger | C. deliverer | D. rescuer |
| 31. A. contracted | B. contacted | C. charged | D. concentrated |
| 32. A. passed on | B. passed by | C. passed away | D. pass out |
| 33. A. moving | B. inspiring | C. disappointing | D. demanding |
| 34. A. how far | B. how long | C. how often | D. how soon |
| 35. A. lesson | B. summary | C. method | D. expectation |

英语试卷·第6页(共8页)

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Kentucky Fried Chicken has launched a new themed branch in honor of Lei Feng, a legendary soldier 36 (celebrate) in China for his 37 (selfless) and modesty, in his home town Changsha, Hunan Province.

The restaurant opened on March 3, two days before the 38 (office) remembrance day marked across the country every year on March 5. 39 people celebrate his spirits by showing goodwill and giving 40 helping hand to others.

The restaurant will organize series of activities and also cooperate with the local Lei Feng Memorial Hall to 41 (well) promote Lei Feng's spirits. 42 the entrance to the restaurant stand two big Lei-like statues and its inner part 43 (decorate) with Lei's truck on portraits and quotes from his diary, with words from his poems playing in the background.

He Min, general manager of KFC in Hunan Province, told *voc.com.cn* that in addition to the themed restaurant, they will also launch a project devoted to Lei's virtues in 250 outlets (门店) across the province, including 44 (provide) free drinking water and resting 45 (place) for gate guards.

第三部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

高考即将到来。作为高三学生, 请你以 “My Greatest Changes in the Past Three Years” 为题, 给你班英语角写一篇短文。内容包括:

1. 学习方面最大的变化;
2. 你的感触。

注意: 写作词数应为 80 左右。

My Great Changes in the Past Three Years

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Mom and I walked side by side through town. I was twelve years old, dependent on her, yet wanting so much to be my own person. She raised me by herself. I'm her only child. We were almost always together, except when I was at school.

Before I was born she had worked as a nurse, but she stopped shortly after my birth to care for me. Recently she had returned to work at the local hospital.

I didn't like her going back to work. She left at 5:45 am, which left me responsible for waking myself up, fixing breakfast, and walking to the 7:30 am bus.

I hated being left home alone in the mornings, but I especially hated having to take the bus. Once I had missed it, and I wasn't only late to school, but I had caused Mom to scramble to find someone else to drive me. After that I was so worried I would miss the bus that I left for the bus stop too early every day. I stood by myself before the other kids arrived, in rain, sleet and snow, having to bear the embarrassment when crowded by adult passengers sometimes.

Mom worked the day shift so she could pick me up after school. On days she didn't go to the hospital, she drove me both ways. Those were the best days.

As we walked that day on the sidewalk, I saw an old man approaching us. He suddenly broke into a wide smile, but I didn't recognize him.

"Leigh! Leigh!" he said, calling my mother's name. "Hello," she responded, "How are you feeling?"

"Couldn't be better! Thanks. Now who is this lovely young person?" he asked cheerfully.

"This is my daughter," Mom replied, looking over to me. "Jenny, can you say hello?"

I looked at him and smiled, unsure of my role.

"Well, it is very nice to meet you, young lady. I hope you know how lucky you are!" he said.

I looked at him uncertainly since I had no idea what he was talking about and I didn't feel lucky at all, especially since he was standing too close to me.

注意:

1.续写词数应为 150 左右;

2.请按如下格式在相应位置作答。

"You have the most wonderful, caring and lovely mother," he said. _____

Right then it made me understand what it meant for my mom to be a nurse. _____

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