

2023 届“皖南八校”高三第一次大联考

英 语

考生注意：

1. 本试卷由四个部分组成。满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，**超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。**
3. 本卷命题范围：高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where are probably the speakers?
A. At the airport. B. At the bus station. C. In the left-luggage office.
2. How does the man probably sound?
A. Worried. B. Strong-willed. C. Sleepy.
3. What is the conversation mainly about?
A. A job. B. A phone. C. A lemon.
4. What is Lucy probably doing?
A. Studying at school. B. Writing a message. C. Doing some shopping.
5. Why does the woman call the man?
A. To put off an appointment.
B. To ask him to attend a meeting.
C. To remind him of an appointment.

第二节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What does the man think of his physics test?
A. Too easy. B. Terribly hard. C. Not quite difficult.
7. What does the man want the woman to do?
A. Bring her math notes for him.
B. Prepare for a test with him.
C. Help him with his presentation.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8. What did the speakers do before the conversation?
A. They watched a show.

- B. They performed on stage.
C. They visited some dancers.
9. How does the man feel in the end?
A. Surprised. B. Sorry. C. Satisfied.
- 听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至 12 三个小题。
10. Who is the woman probably talking to?
A. A real estate agent. B. A house owner. C. An architect.
11. What does the man say about the house?
A. It is by the river.
B. It has four bedrooms.
C. It has a good view of the sunrise.
12. How much does the woman need to pay in advance?
A. 1 million yuan. B. 3 million yuan. C. 6 million yuan.
- 听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至 16 四个小题。
13. Who might the woman be?
A. The man's wife. B. The man's friend. C. A tour guide.
14. What do we know about One Tree Hill?
A. It provides views across New Zealand.
B. It's the second largest hill in Auckland.
C. It allows visitors to see Auckland's harbors.
15. How does the woman suggest the man get to Waiheke Island?
A. By car. B. By subway. C. By bus.
16. What will the woman talk about next?
A. What to wear in Auckland.
B. What to take to her parents.
C. What to look out for while traveling.
- 听下面一段独白,回答第 17 至 20 四个小题。
17. In which country do EVs produce more carbon emissions?
A. Poland. B. Serbia. C. Estonia.
18. What percentage of carbon gas was saved from EVs in the Netherlands?
A. 15%. B. 35%. C. 37%.
19. What does Spain use to create a lot of electricity?
A. The sun and wind. B. Coal and the sun. C. Gas and wind.
20. When will EVs charging save more carbon?
A. In the morning. B. In the afternoon. C. At night.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

What better ways to start to the winter months than to nestle up with a podcast(播客) or two? Perhaps you could feel inspired by some of the amazing women hosting shows. There will be plenty of indoor hours in the day to try them out!

Hormonal

Hormonal is a brand new, weekly podcast, hosted by author Rhea Ramjohn and produced by female health app, Clue. The first season aims to solve the mystery of hormones, shedding light on the different ways in which they impact our lives.

Encyclopedia Womannica

Encyclopedia Womannica is a relatively new offering that certainly packs a punch. Host

Liz Kaplan was inspired to do this while musing on(沉思) her school history lessons, which she remembered as not really containing women. It aims to resolve that issue by teaching listeners about important women who have made an impact on the world – but have not necessarily been recognised for it.

The Broad Experience

This podcast runs in 20-minute episodes(一集) which tackle some of the toughest issues facing working women today. Just tune in to Ashley Milne-Tyte, reporter and teacher. Topics include being a professional woman without kids, the difficulty of delegating colleagues, and even sexual harassment(骚扰).

Afford Anything

Afford Anything is a podcast that offers up an interesting concept: you can afford anything, but not everything. It's run by Paula Pant as an extension to her book, *Escape*, and the career she's built on advising other people on how to make the most of their time, energy and money.

21. What do we know about Hormonal?
- A. It's a week-long podcast.
 - B. It is broadcast on an app.
 - C. It might explain "What's hormone?".
 - D. It could influence our lives in various ways.
22. What is special about Encyclopedia Womannica?
- A. It's inspired by Liz's history teacher.
 - B. Its content does not really contain women.
 - C. Its purpose is to credit women's deeds.
 - D. Its topic is about women who are recognised.
23. Whom might those with financial problems turn to?
- A. Rhea Ramjohn.
 - B. Liz Kaplan.
 - C. Ashley Milne-Tyte.
 - D. Paula Pant.

B

Twenty-five years ago on July 1, 1997, I woke up very late in my apartment in Singapore. I jumped out of bed in a little bit of panic. I woke up my 8-year-old daughter Avy, who was not exactly in a hurry to get out of bed. "We're late for school," I half-yelled at her. I finally got her into the shower, dressed her hurriedly and made it to the nearby bus stop in time. Thankfully, the school was only two stops away. We got in, rubbing our eyes as the sunlight streamed into the bus.

Her mom had flown to Hong Kong several days earlier on assignment for a newspaper to cover the handover of the city's return to China.

I had taken off from work for a week to help look after our daughter. I would pick up my daughter from school around midday. At the end of the day, I would watch the news on TV, which would lead the entire week with the historic events happening in Hong Kong. I would wonder where my wife was in the crowd that was gathered to witness the handover.

The year, 1997, was tense because the Asian financial crisis began. The Thai baht(泰铢) was hit, followed by the South Korean won(韩元) and, like a contagious virus which spreads rapidly, the financial system seized up. For that week though, that was the least of my worries. I just made sure we did not have a repeat of July 1, when we were nearly late for school. My wife was very busy during the handover, chasing down stories in Hong Kong as the British flag was lowered for the last time.

I later spent a few years working in Hong Kong, but my enduring memory of the days

- surrounding its return to China was the time I spent as a babysitter, although it is kind of hard to call an 8-year-old a baby. The whole thing was a lifetime ago. But it is a good memory.
24. What was the author's day like on July 1, 1997?
- A. He and his daughter woke up in panic.
 - B. He barely got his daughter on time.
 - C. It was his first babysitting day.
 - D. His daughter went to school energetically.
25. Why did the author ask for a leave?
- A. He wanted to witness the historic events.
 - B. He needed to take care of his daughter.
 - C. He drove his daughter to school and pick up her back around midday.
 - D. He accompanied his daughter to find her mother on TV in the evening.
26. Which of the following caused the nervousness in 1997?
- A. The events happening in Hong Kong.
 - B. The crowd gathered to see the handover.
 - C. The spread of the Asian financial crisis.
 - D. The 8-year-old daughter I was babysitting.
27. What is the passage mainly about?
- A. The historic events in 1997.
 - B. Life of a journalist's husband.
 - C. A working dad's way of babysitting children.
 - D. Bitter sweet memory with daughter alone.

C

While it may sound like something that has crawled(爬) out of your nightmares, cyborg cockroaches(蟑螂) have arrived as friends rather than enemies. Researchers from Japan's RIKEN Cluster for Pioneering Research have designed a new remote-controlled insect, equipped with a battery "backpack" that is powered by solar panels.

The cyborg cockroach, which is part insect and part machine, is intended to enter dangerous areas, monitor the environment or undertake search and rescue missions without needing to be recharged.

Famously able to survive a nuclear war, cockroaches have been the inspiration for a number of technologies in recent years. The cockroaches are still alive, but wires attached to their two "cerci"—sensory organs on the end of their stomachs—send electrical impulses that cause the insect to move right or left. A battery is necessary for the sending and receiving of these electrical signals, which needs to be charged up.

While it's possible to build docking stations for recharging the battery, the need to return and recharge could disrupt time-sensitive missions. The RIKEN team wanted to create a more practical version when it ran out of power. Therefore, they designed an on-board solar cell that could continuously ensure that the cockroach stays charged while it works.

However, cockroaches have a limited surface area available for all the components necessary to move its legs and keep it powered. The solution, published in *npj Flexible Electronics*, was to design a special "backpack" that could neatly carry both the wireless leg-control module and rechargeable lithium polymer(锂聚合物) battery.

This was attached to the top of the insect on its chest, and was 3D printed to fit perfectly to the curved surface of the Madagascar cockroach. It allowed for this electronic device to be stably mounted on the insect for over a month, while leaving space elsewhere on the body to implant the solar panel.

28. What do we know about cyborg cockroaches?
A. They are new-invented and helpful devices. B. They are a new kind of insect.
C. They are in fact very unfriendly. D. They are powered by a backpack.
29. How does the cockroaches follow instructions to move?
A. They can be kept alive with inspiration. B. They are equipped with sensors.
C. They do missions near docking stations. D. They carry an on-board solar cell.
30. What function is expected of the RIKEN team's solution?
A. To apply 3D printing to the design perfectly.
B. To enlarge the surface available for equipment.
C. To fasten the cell and module neatly on cockroaches.
D. To ensure the cockroaches return and recharge efficiently.
31. Which is the most suitable title for the text?
A. Cyborg Cockroaches—No More Nightmares
B. Battery “Backpack”—3D Printing in Use
C. Battery “Backpack”—Design for Hard Missions
D. Cyborg Cockroaches—Rescuers on the Way

D

Recent studies suggest global food production is responsible for one-third of all planet-heating emissions, with the use of animals for meat accounting for twice the pollution of producing plant-based foods. Forests that absorb carbon dioxide are cut down for raising animals while fertilisers used for growing their feed are rich in nitrogen (氮), which can contribute to air and water pollution, climate change and ozone depletion (臭氧损耗). Livestock also produces large quantities of methane, a powerful greenhouse gas.

A Dutch city will become the first in the world to ban meat advertisements from public spaces in an effort to reduce consumption and greenhouse gas emissions.

Haarlem, which lies to the west of Amsterdam and has a population of about 160,000, will pass the prohibition from 2024 after meat was added to a list of products thought to contribute to the climate crisis. Ads will not be allowed on Haarlem's buses, shelters and screens in public spaces, prompting the complaint from the meat sector that local authority is “going too far in telling people what's best for them”.

Ziggy Klazes, who drafted the proposal banning meat advertising, said she had not known the city would be the world's first to enforce such a policy when she proposed it. She told a radio channel: “We do not prohibit what people are baking and roasting in their own kitchen; if people wanted to continue eating meat, fine ... We can't tell people there's a climate crisis and encourage them to buy products that are part of the cause.”

The ban also covers holiday flights, fossil fuels and cars that run on fossil fuels. The ban is delayed until 2024 due to existing contracts with companies that sell the products. Research suggests that to meet the EU target of net zero emissions by 2050, meat consumption must be reduced to 24kg per person per year, compared with the current average of 82kg.

32. Why does Haarlem intend to ban meat advertisements?
A. To take the lead in cutting emission. B. To switch food to plant-based food.
C. To stop advocating eating meat publicly. D. To contribute to the climate crisis.
33. What does the phrase underlined in paragraph 3 probably mean?
A. The government have taken too much control of people.
B. The local authority is wrong about the best meat.
C. Meat sector complains for harming their interests.
D. Climate crisis has gone too far to be left untreated.

34. What is Ziggy Klazes's attitude to eating meat?
A. Uncaring. B. Opposing. C. Guilty. D. Understanding.
35. What can be inferred about the ban?
A. It won't benefit the EU market. B. It has a long way to go.
C. It is a short-sighted decision. D. It can hardly meet the target.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

In recent years, there has been a great deal of discussion about empathy(共情). It has been argued that a lack of empathy has led to several social problems. 36 It is a complex construct. According to psychologist Mark Davis, there are three important types of empathy. Let's explore each type and the possible impact of each.

Perspective-Taking

This is a more cognitive(认知的) form of empathy, and it involves being able to see things from others' perspectives. 37 Our research shows that perspective-taking is very important in social interactions and for leaders because they need to understand the people they lead and manage to motivate them effectively.

Empathic Concern

It is what we most commonly think of as being empathic. This is being able to "read" other people's emotions and feelings and to feel appropriate concern for them. Counselors and therapists need it to deeply understand clients' feelings but not actually experience the other's emotions. 38

Personal Distress

This is indirectly experiencing others' emotions. If they are happy, we feel happy; if they're sad, we cry with them. 39

40 In reality, we all have some level of each of the types of empathy. The key is to understand how we are empathic with others and realize the strengths and limitations of each type of empathy.

- A. It is partly emotional and partly cognitive.
B. We need experience personal distress, but too much of it may not be a good thing.
C. Yet empathy isn't as simple as "more empathy is better".
D. This helps us understand where other people are coming from—their attitudes, viewpoints and emotions, to some extent.
E. Empathy is not just the ability to understand someone's feelings.
F. These types of empathy represent different aspects of our personalities.
G. This is the reason to teach the next generation what it means to have empathy.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Steph Clemence always intended to go to 41. But life has a 42 to throw obstacles in the way. Growing up, she was always on the move, 43 25 different schools as her mother divorced and remarried several times.

44, she had good grades and considered herself college bound. But when her stepfather 45 tragically, paying for college became 46. She got married, found a job and tried to figure out how to 47 a life off her planned track.

The 48 came one afternoon, when she found two stapled(钉好的) pages 49 "Mrs.

Clark's Book List" in her bedroom. It was from the English teacher she'd had her 50 years, Dorothy Clark. "Some of you might not go on to higher education" Mrs. Clark said, "but you can continue to 51." It wasn't 52, the teacher announced, but it could be a road map.

And so it began. It was 1970. "I was 53 and determined to improve myself," she says. Starting at the 54, she would read every book in the order they appeared.

Now Steph is 70 and she 55 did get to college. But she has only four books left. She expects to 56 them sometime in 2023.

"Each of the books has 57 something to who I am and how I see the world," she says. "They've opened so many doors for me. I'm no expert, but I now have the 58 to see why things happened and what it might mean." She wishes she could thank Mrs. Clark and share with her teacher 59 reading the works on her 60 has changed her life.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. bed | B. school | C. work | D. college |
| 42. A. way | B. tradition | C. tendency | D. rule |
| 43. A. attending | B. finishing | C. quitting | D. seeking |
| 44. A. Furthermore | B. Still | C. Hence | D. Incredibly |
| 45. A. died | B. divorced | C. escaped | D. departed |
| 46. A. out of question | B. out of the question | C. in high demand | D. in her favor |
| 47. A. deal with | B. go against | C. get across | D. make up |
| 48. A. teacher | B. urge | C. highlight | D. answer |
| 49. A. covering | B. representing | C. titled | D. attached |
| 50. A. ideal | B. remarkable | C. mature | D. junior |
| 51. A. apply | B. learn | C. admit | D. struggle |
| 52. A. homework | B. fame | C. compromise | D. inspiration |
| 53. A. sensitive | B. hopeful | C. brilliant | D. uplifting |
| 54. A. edge | B. cover | C. top | D. note |
| 55. A. narrowly | B. awesomely | C. rather | D. never |
| 56. A. revise | B. submit | C. complete | D. digest |
| 57. A. devoted | B. compared | C. owed | D. added |
| 58. A. background | B. feedback | C. resolution | D. certificate |
| 59. A. why | B. how | C. whether | D. whoever |
| 60. A. book | B. training | C. list | D. entry |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Tech giant Baidu 61 (announce) on Monday that it had obtained permits to operate fully autonomous taxis without any human 62 (assist) on board in two of China's megacities(特大城市), marking 63 first for the country.

Baidu said it received the regulatory approvals for its autonomous ride-hailing service Apollo Go to operate on open roads during the daytime in Chongqing and Wuhan. The cities have populations of some 30 million and 11 million people, 64 (respective).

The move represents a notable step forward for Baidu and a potential shift in China's comfort with the new technology. In other cities 65 the company's robotaxis operate, Beijing, Shanghai and Shenzhen 66 (include), Baidu is required to have a human safety operator present in the vehicle.

The permits will allow Baidu 67 (provide) fully driverless robotaxi services in certain areas in Wuhan and in Chongqing. Service will be limited at first, though, with just five robotaxis 68 (operate) then in each city.

In the United States, robotaxi offerings remain limited 69 numbers and ride-hailing giants like Uber and Lyft have abandoned in-house self-driving taxi efforts.

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参考答案、解析及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

Text 1

W: Hello, sir. Do you have any baggage?

M: Yes, I have one carry-on and one for check-in.

W: Okay. Sir, your baggage is 2 kg overweight. You have to pay extra money for it.

Text 2

M: You'd better go home and take a rest.

W: No, I'm okay.

M: I don't think so. You can't keep your eyes open.

W: I guess you're right. I'll see you tomorrow.

Text 3

W: Is it your new mobile phone? It looks really nice.

M: But it's a lemon, actually.

W: Hmm... A lemon? What do you mean?

M: I mean it doesn't work well.

Text 4

M: Hello. Is Lucy at home?

W: No. Lucy has gone to the supermarket. Can I take a message?

M: No, thanks. I will talk to her at school tomorrow.

Text 5

W: Hi, Mark, this is Doris from Park's Dentistry. I'm calling to remind you to keep your appointment with Dr. Park at 10:00 a. m. tomorrow.

M: Oh, thank you for reminding me. Actually, I do need to change the time of my appointment. I need to attend a meeting so I can't make it that early.

Text 6

W: Hey! ⑥ How did your physics exam go?

M: ⑥ Not bad, it was not as hard as I thought. How about you? How did your presentation go?

W: Oh, it went really well. Thanks for helping me with it.

M: My pleasure. ⑦ So... do you feel like studying tomorrow for our math exam?

W: Yeah, sure! Come to my house around 10:00 a. m. , after breakfast.

M: All right. I'll bring my notes.

Text 7

M: ⑧ What a fantastic performance!

W: ⑧ I'm happy you enjoyed the show. The dancers are excellent. It reminds me of the time when I used to dance.

M: I know! You were such a talented ballerina. Do you miss dancing?

W: I do miss it sometimes. But I will always be a fan of art. That's why I love seeing musicals because they're the perfect combination of song, dance and drama.

M: ⑨ Absolutely. I'm glad you are still an art fan. Thank you for the invitation. It's always a pleasure to attend an arts event with you and learn something new.

Text 8

W: ⑩ I'd like to buy a house with a garden. Can you help me?

M: ⑩ Sure. According to your requirement, I recommend this house.

W: Where is it?

M: On a hill to the east of a river. ⑪ You can have a good view of the beautiful sunrise and sunset. You can't find a better home to live in. And it has three bedrooms, two bathrooms, one living room and one kitchen.

W: ⑫ How much is it?

M: ⑫ 6 million yuan. You needn't pay the whole price at one time. You just pay 50% in advance. And then you

can borrow the other 50% from a bank.

W: OK.

Text 9

M: Hi, Nancy. I want to go to Auckland. As a native, can you give me some advice?

W: Sure. Firstly, I would recommend Auckland Ferry Building. It's a landmark building in Auckland. ⑭

Secondly, I would recommend you to climb up One Tree Hill. The peak provides views across the Auckland area, and allows visitors to see both of Auckland's harbors.

M: Sounds good. What about Waiheke Island?

W: It's the second largest island in New Zealand.

M: To get around the city, should I rent a car or just use public transport?

W: Well, it depends. For close sights, like Auckland Ferry Building and One Tree Hill, you could take public transport, such as buses, subways, etc. ⑮ For longer distances, like Waiheke Island, I would recommend you rent a car.

M: ⑮ Great! ⑯ My wife and I are going there next month. So do you want us to bring anything to your parents in Auckland?

W: ⑯ Yeah, of course. Let me think...

Text 10

M: Electric vehicles (EVs) are a strong weapon in the world's efforts against global warming. But the effects of EVs depend on what country you are in. A study shows that sales of electric cars are rising the fastest in Europe. ⑰ Data from the Radiant Energy Group suggests that EVs in Poland and Kosovo actually create more carbon emissions because their electric systems depend so much on coal. In other European countries, however, EVs result in reduced emissions. The carbon gas reduction depends on what energy supplies electricity systems and the time of day vehicles are charged. ⑱ The countries which showed the lowest carbon gas savings from EVs were Cyprus at 4 percent, Serbia 15 percent, Estonia 35 percent and the Netherlands 37 percent. An EV driver in Germany reduces greenhouse gas emission by 55 percent over a gasoline car. Germany uses a mix of renewable energy and coal to produce electricity. ⑲ Germany and Spain create a lot of electricity from the sun and wind. But the sun and wind do not add to a country's electricity system equally throughout the day. For this reason, the amount of carbon emissions saved by driving an EV depends on the time of day it is being charged. ⑳ Charging in the afternoon, when there is more sun and wind, saves 16 to 18 percent more carbon than at night when electricity systems are more likely to be using gas or coal.

参考答案

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1~5 AABCC 6~10 CBACA 11~15 CBBCA 16~20 BACAB

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

21. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段 The first season aims to solve the mystery of hormones,可知 C 项可能提到。Hormonal is a brand new, weekly podcast 可知 A 错。文中说 produced by female health app, Clue 选 B 错。shedding light on the different ways in which they impact our lives. 影响生活的是 hormone 荷尔蒙,而不是博客 Hormonal。
22. C 细节理解题。根据文章第三段 It aims to resolve that issue by teaching listeners about important women who have made an impact on the world— but have not necessarily been recognised for it 可知 C 对,她是在历史课上有了灵感但不是历史老师激励。
23. D 细节理解题。根据短文末段信息可知。
24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段““We're late for school,” I half-yelled at her. I finally got her into the shower, dressed her hurriedly and made it to the nearby bus stop in time. Thankfully, the school was only two stops away. We got in, rubbing our eyes as the sunlight streamed into the bus.”作者勉强让女儿上学没迟到。
25. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“I had taken off from work for a week to help look after our daughter.”可知选 B。
26. C 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“The year, 1997, was tense because the Asian financial crisis began. The Thai baht was hit, followed by the South Korean won and, like a contagious virus which spreads rapidly, the financial system seized up.”可知选 C。
27. D 主旨大意题。根据倒数第二段“For that week though, that was the least of my worries. I just made sure we did not have a repeat of July 1, when we were nearly late for school.”及全文信息可知选 D。
28. A 细节理解题。根据短文首段及第二段信息可知, A 对 D 错,文中带引号的“backpack”指的是太阳能电

- 池装置,不是真的背包会发电。B说是 new kind of insect 不对。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“... but wires attached to their two “cerci”— sensory organs on the end of their stomachs— send electrical impulses that cause the insect to move right or left.”使尚活着的蟑螂听从人的指令的原因是 sensory organs。A、D 答非所问,C 错误。
30. C 细节理解题。根据第五段“The solution, published in *npj Flexible Electronics*, was to design a special “backpack” that could neatly carry both the wireless leg-control module and rechargeable lithium polymer battery.”故选 C。A 强调的是完美结合 3D 打印技术,但是文意是用该技术制作完美契合蟑螂身体的部件。B 的限制是蟑螂身体实际导致,没法扩大。D 项就是研究人员想要避免的。
31. D 主旨大意题。原文提到 nightmare 只是想引出话题,并没有强调蟑螂可怕现在不可怕。BC 都偏题了,文章重点只是讲蟑螂机器人,并没有把电池背包当成一个专项技术作为主体来讲,更没有专门讲到该技术与 3D 打印结合的问题。
32. C 推理判断题。A 项荷兰只是颁布禁令成为了第一个,但并不是为了当第一个做这个事,而且第四段 Ziggy 讲的话也可以佐证。B 项文中并没讲让大家吃素。D 项说反了。
33. A 词义猜测题。根据上文信息,出台肉制品广告禁令影响了肉类行业的利益,所以他会抱怨政府行政过度。
34. D 推理判断题。根据其所说内容可推知,她只是禁止肉制品广告,不是禁止人们吃肉,对人们吃肉是一种理解的态度。
35. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段为了达成欧盟减碳标准,道阻且长。
36. C 根据下文“It is a complex construct.”可知,共情是一个复杂的系统。C 项“共情不是简单到越多越好。”后文 It 指 empathy, simple 与 complex 对应。
37. D 根据上文“... see things from others’ perspectives.”可知,Perspective-Taking 是指从别人的角度考虑问题,D 项“在一定程度上理解别人的态度、观点和情感”与上文语意契合。
38. A 根据上文“Counselors and therapists need it to deeply understand clients’ feelings but not actually experience the other’s emotions.”可知,A 项“它是部分情感部分认知。”契合文意。
39. B 根据本段标题“Personal Distress”可知,本段主题为“个人悲伤”,B 项“我们需要体验别人的悲伤,但是体验过多不是好事。”与本段主旨吻合。
40. F 根据上下文和本句所处的段落可知,本段为全文末段,是对全文进行总结,F 项“这些类型的共情代表着我们性格的不同方面。”契合文意。

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

41. D 考查名词词义辨析。从第二段和倒数第二段三处反复提出可知,steph 一直想上大学。
42. C 考查名词词义辨析。句意:生活总倾向于给你设置各种障碍。
43. A 考查动词词义辨析。句意:由于妈妈离婚再婚,她换了很多学校。attend school 上学。
44. B 考查副词逻辑关系辨析。句意:虽然求学路上一路坎坷,但是她的成绩很好,所以仍然认为自己肯定可以上大学。still 可表示转折
45. A 考查动词词义辨析。上文出现 but,结合下文情节可知,她大学路终止,再根据下文 tragically 可知,应该是发生了非常不好的事。
46. B 考查介词短语辨析。根据上下文可知,上不了大学,推测原因应该因为无法支付学费。Out of question 没问题,out of the question 没门儿,in high demand 需求很高,in her favor 对她有好处
47. A 考查动词短语词义辨析。句意:她不知道如何应对偏离自己设计轨道的人生。deal with 处理,应对,go against 违背,get across 被理解,make up 组成,编造,化妆,弥补
48. D 考查名词词义辨析。上文说不知道如何应对,下文找到了答案。
49. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:小女孩在家里找出来之前中学时英语老师发的文件,标题是“克拉克老师的书单”cover 涵盖,represent 代表,title 加标题,attach 附上,系上。
50. D 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:她没有上过大学,只能是基础年级老师给的书单。ideal 完美的,remarkable 非凡的,mature 成熟的,都不符合语境。
51. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:你们中有部分可能无法继续深造,但你仍然可以继续学习。apply 申请,learn 学习,admit 承认,struggle 挣扎都不符合。
52. A 考查名词词义辨析。句意:老师发这个给大家不是作业,你们可以把它当作路线图。
53. B 考查形容词词义辨析。她看到书单想到老师当时说过的话,重拾了希望,决心要把书单读完。sensitive 敏感的,灵敏的,hopeful 有希望的,brilliant 杰出的,uplifting 鼓舞人心的
54. C 考查名词词义辨析。下文说了 she would read every book in the order they appeared,所以最开始应该看着上头第一本的位置。edge 边缘,cover 封面,top 上头,头部,note 笔记。
55. D 考查副词词义辨析。did 在此处为强调句强调谓语,她始终没能上大学,narrowly 勉强得上了,

awesomely 非常棒地, rather 相当。

56. C 考查动词词义辨析。她还差 4 本就要读完了, 所以她希望 2023 年可以完成阅读清单。revise 修订, submit 提交, digest 消理解。
57. D 考查动词词义辨析。阅读充盈了我的人生, 让我对自我和世界有了一定的理解。
58. A 考查名词短语辨析。上文讲到 They've opened so many doors for me. I'm no expert, 我没上过大学, 但是阅读给我打开了知识的大门, 让我对事物背景知识有了了解, 可以有自己独立的思考和理解。
59. B 考查连词词义辨析。句意: 我希望告诉我的老师她的读书清单对我的人生产生了多大的影响。how 指程度。
60. C 考查名词词义辨析。根据上文原词。
61. announced 考查时态。下文紧跟过去时态时间状语 on Monday。
62. assistants/assistance 考查词形变化。assistant 助手。在否定句和疑问句中, any 多与不可数或复数名词连用。
63. a 考查冠词。first 可做名词, 此句句意强调的是拿到了许可证的公司, 其实没有强调第一, 而且, 作第一讲, first 只能做形容词, 本句会差成分, 填 it 也会差成分。the first 整体做名词句意也不对。
64. respectively 考查形容词变副词。
65. where 考查定语从句连词。cities 属于地点。
66. included 考查非谓语动词。独立主格结构。(作状语, including sth)
67. to provide 考查非谓语动词。allow sb to do sth 固定用法。
68. operating 考查非谓语动词。with 的复合结构。
69. in 考查介词。在某方面用 in。be limited in numbers 数量少。
70. however 考查逻辑关系。后文讲到被调查了, 上下文出现了转折。

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

In the past two years, a growing number of students Λ felt stressed out. Some even suffered from depression and that they had nobody to turn to. Fortunate, our school set up the Soul House, aiming at relieving student's pressure and ensuring their health. It opened from 5:40 p. m. to 6:40 p. m. at weekdays. A psychologist is on duty in the room which provides psychological expertise and guidance for students. Beside, he also helps students resolve our mental health issues. As its name suggests, "Soul House" has become a place of peace for our souls and played a important role in our mental health.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Recently, a survey has been conducted to find out the reading interest of high school students. The result is as follows.

More than half of the students like to read their textbooks, for they want to remember as many contents as possible so as to get good scores in the exam. 26% of the students say that English test papers are their favorite. They spent much time in doing countless English exercises on class and after class. While only 14% of the students are most interested in reading English newspaper and 7% of them enjoy reading popular English novels.

The result indicates that the situation of students' learning English is far from satisfactory. Reading English newspapers and novels can broaden their horizons. Only by reading a variety of authentic English materials can we improve English rapidly.

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