

宝安区 2023-2024 学年第一学期调研测试卷

高三 英语

2023. 10

说明：试卷共 8 页，卷面满分 120 分，按高考计算方式折算成 130 分计入总分。考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将自己的姓名和考生号填写在答题卡上。用 2B 铅笔将试卷类型填涂在答题卡上。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案；不能答在试题卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内的相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液，不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束后，将答题卡交回。

第一部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节 阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Are you tired of staying in a hotel when exploring a foreign city? Do you want to feel the real life in a local community? If so, you may log onto Airbnb for a good pick if you are planning for your next week-long holiday in Toronto.

* * *

Homey and Lovely Downtown Condo Next to CN Tower

Entire rental unit hosted by Duan

2 guests * studio * 1 bed * 1 bath

Directly located in front of the CN Tower, Ripley's Aquarium and Rogers Center, minutes away from Union Station.

Safe, secure and easy self-check-in procedures with 24/7 building security.

Completely private space. The entire unit is yours to enjoy. There isn't anyone else to share the space with you.


Other things to note

We observe Airbnb's new pilot program in Toronto that requires guests to be 25+ to book entire homes. We will regrettably not be able to host your stay if your group is mostly under 25.

* * *

Comfy Bedroom + Stunning View ♥ Downtown!

Room in a unit hosted by Attilio

GUESTS	
2 guests	
Reserve	
You won't be charged yet	
¥1,208 x 6 nights	¥7,248
Cleaning fee	¥348
Airbnb service fee	¥1,212
Taxes	¥2,510
Total	¥11,318

1 queen bed * dedicated bathroom * host and other guests may be here

This accommodation consists of a bedroom with a private bathroom — you will be also able to use the kitchen and living room (shared), plus all the apartment facilities.

Start the day with a workout in the fully equipped gym. Explore downtown from this modern, comfy apartment. In the evening, stretch out on the nice sofa and admire the city lights from the window.

Other things to note

Check-in time will be any time after 4PM and check-out time by 11AM.

21. In which aspect are the two units different from each other?
 - A. Number of guests to host.
 - B. Bathroom for private use.
 - C. Distance to the downtown.
 - D. Space to share with others.
22. Who will most probably become Duan's guests?
 - A. Backpackers wanting to meet other guests.
 - B. Teenagers on a high school graduation trip.
 - C. A family in search of separate rooms and beds.
 - D. A couple needing a place close to the landmarks.
23. In which way does Attilio's room have advantage over Duan's?
 - A. Check-in time.
 - B. Price.
 - C. Service.
 - D. Privacy.

B

Jasmine Charbonier's heavy drinking started in college. By her early thirties, she was downing up to eight cocktails daily, several days each week. Last year she tried to quit and was surprised when she suffered from withdrawal symptoms (症状).

Unlike hard drugs, alcohol is generally viewed as a less dangerous way to reduce stress, says Dhruvi Patel, a specialist at the University of Miami Medicine School. "It's legal, readily available, and not so forbidden in society, so women feel less worry drinking," she says.

That was certainly the case for Charbonier, a 35-year-old CEO and blogger in Florida. Drinking made nights out and travel more fun, enabling her to meet new people and dance excitedly. Last year, she temporarily gave up alcohol to lose a few pounds and was horrified by the withdrawal symptoms: strong desires for alcohol, heightened anxiety, and trembling hands sometimes. "I was completely shocked," she says. "I didn't think I had an addiction until then."

Recent researches have confirmed the belief that even small amounts of wine, beer, or cocktails endanger health. Last year, the global non-profit World Heart Federation challenged the widely held idea that a daily glass of red wine is good for you. Any amount increases the risk for heart disease and stroke (中风), the group stated.

GUESTS	
2 guests	
Reserve	
<i>You won't be charged yet</i>	
<u>¥956 x 6 nights</u>	¥5,737
<u>Cleaning fee</u>	¥214
<u>Airbnb service fee</u>	¥949
<u>Taxes</u>	¥1,118
Total	¥8,018

Compared with men, women who drink are more susceptible to its negative effects. Experts point out that women's body composition, which has more fatty tissue and less water than men of similar weight, leads to higher blood-alcohol concentration. Therefore, women who drink will develop a greater number of medical problems at much lower alcohol levels than men.

Federal guidelines recommend that women consume no more than five ounces (盎司) of wine a day. But from a health perspective, less — actually none — is a better target, Patel says.

Reducing consumption starts with replacing alcohol in social situations. Charbonier now orders sparkling water, or a soft drink at happy hour, which gives her a glass to hold when others do. She tells her friends that she's no longer drinking.

24. What's the cause for Charbonier's alcohol addiction mentioned in the passage?
- A. Her trouble from work. B. Her family's influence.
C. Her health condition. D. Her ignorance of its danger.
25. Which of the following is a withdrawal symptom of the addicts?
- A. Feeling very nervous. B. High blood pressure.
C. Long lasting thirsty. D. Walking unsteadily.
26. What does the underlined word "susceptible" in paragraph 5 probably mean?
- A. Emotional. B. Adaptable. C. Exposed. D. Welcoming.
27. What advice would Patel give to Charbonier if asked?
- A. Giving up drinking completely. B. Drinking modestly every day.
C. Reducing drinking step by step. D. Seeking help from her friends.

Ever looked at the dirty smog caused by air pollution and thought, "Hey, this could be art?" Sounds silly, right? But with Air-Ink, the silly is becoming a reality, in a process that turns air pollution into ink.

Anirudh Sharma, then a graduate student of MIT, noticed a wall blackened by car exhaust (尾气) during his studies on a trip to India in 2012. He saw potential in the pollution. So he began working on the idea with his colleagues and set up Graviky Labs. "Our goal is to collect and transform the tiny particulate matter, known as PM2.5 which results from burning fuels, into high grade inks that everyone can use and express themselves with through art or writing."

The trial and error of attaching equipment to cars for collecting PM2.5 led to the invention of KAALINK, a small device that can be fixed to exhaust pipes (排气管). This device can collect 95 percent of PM2.5 in the exhaust without any negative effect on engine performance. Then the particulate matter is purified, ground to a standard size, and liquefied (液化) in a Graviky Labs process. The result is a heavily colored, free-flowing "Air-Ink," which can be loaded into our daily used pens and printers.

When the researchers asked human volunteers, all of whom had experience with human babies, to listen to the same recorded cries and estimate the level of pain, the participants used different features than the crocs did to evaluate the sounds, basing their decisions largely on the pitch of the cries — how high or low a sound is. But it varies among individuals and across species. That makes it less reliable and accurate than the alternative acoustic clues picked up on by crocodiles.

The findings of the study raise the possibility that emotion may be communicated across species lines in more ways than scientists thought. As Grimault puts it, “If crocs can do it, probably many other animals can do it, too.”

32. Why are the cries collected from different situations played?
- A. To discover which crocodiles are smart.
 - B. To identify what appeals to crocodiles.
 - C. To develop how to protect crocodiles.
 - D. To record when crocodiles interact.
33. How do most of the crocodiles respond to baby' cries?
- A. Guarding the speakers.
 - B. Sunbathing on the rocks.
 - C. Attacking other crocodiles.
 - D. Moving towards the sound.
34. Which of the following belongs to “alternative acoustic clues” in paragraph 4?
- A. The volume of sound.
 - B. The source of the cries.
 - C. The evenness of tone.
 - D. The pitch of the voice.
35. Which statement would Grimault probably agree with?
- A. Humans are sensitive to voices of other species.
 - B. Emotions may be shared beyond species borders.
 - C. Crocs tend to be friendly to babies of any species.
 - D. Cross-species communication is an unfading skill.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中，选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Wisdom teeth won't make you smarter. 36 These teeth are in the very back of your mouth, two on top and two on the bottom as part of a complete set of 32 adult teeth.

Wisdom teeth often cause problems due to their late eruption and limited space in jaws. As a result, they may become impacted, meaning they are unable to fully emerge from the gums (牙龈). This impaction can give rise to various issues, including pain and crowding of nearby teeth. 37.

Before the surgery, dentists will carefully evaluate your specific situation to determine the most appropriate approach. During the procedure, dentists will numb (麻醉) your gum to ensure minimal pain. 38 After that, they'll clean the area and pack it with cotton to stop bleeding.

39 Everyone responds differently. In general, you can expect mild discomfort, slight bleeding, facial swelling (肿), and other common complications following the surgery, as your mouth needs a few weeks to completely recover.

Here are some tips for proper healing. Leave cotton in place for about 30 minutes and hold a cold pack against your jaw to reduce pain immediately after surgery. For the following days, don't consume hard spicy food like nuts and peppers. 40 That way, your teeth won't hurt when you eat and food bits won't get stuck in your mouth.

- A. How long does the surgery usually last?
- B. Stick to soft food or liquid diets instead.
- C. Mild saltwater is good for mouth wounds.
- D. What happens after wisdom teeth removal?
- E. They will then use tools to loosen the tooth and pull it out.
- F. They're called that because they usually come in when you get older.
- G. To prevent or address these problems, many dentists decide on wisdom teeth removal.

第二部分 语言运用 (共两节。满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Millions of pets go missing each year in the U.S, leaving pet owners with slim chances of reunion. A Kansas woman Carol Holmes experienced this 41 when she last saw her cat, Bob, ten years ago.

However, an email 42 in Holmes' inbox last month from a vet (兽医) in North Carolina, saying that Bob had been 43. Before reaching the vet's office, Bob had 44 1,200 miles to a couple's front yard. They brought him to a local animal hospital where his microchip (微芯片) 45 Holmes' information.

The news was very 46 to Holmes, as it came on the birthday of her late father, after whom the cat Bob was named. She believed it was a message from 47.

The couple 48 agreed to take care of the cat until it could return to Kansas. However, for Holmes who was in a 49 economy, transporting a cat over 1,200 miles was 50. She turned to her community for 51. Cat lovers across the country enthusiastically came to her aid. In just a matter of days, a 52 for Bob's returning home was made.

Holmes was 53 for all of these. "It's 54 that they would do so much for me," she said. "The 55 will be like a dream. We're so blessed."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. heartache | B. mistake | C. illness | D. failure |
| 42. A. filled | B. appeared | C. remained | D. existed |
| 43. A. found | B. accepted | C. sold | D. raised |
| 44. A. measured | B. raced | C. escaped | D. traveled |
| 45. A. revealed | B. predicted | C. recognized | D. received |
| 46. A. specific | B. significant | C. reliable | D. strange |
| 47. A. nowhere | B. heaven | C. society | D. nature |
| 48. A. hesitantly | B. immediately | C. carefully | D. generously |
| 49. A. healthy | B. dynamic | C. false | D. tough |
| 50. A. appealing | B. rewarding | C. challenging | D. surprising |

51. A. adaptation B. approval C. assistance D. arrangement
 52. A. deal B. gift C. request D. plan
 53. A. anxious B. desperate C. grateful D. responsible
 54. A. beyond all expectations B. to my satisfaction
 C. out of thankfulness D. without any doubt
 55. A. program B. reunion C. adventure D. situation

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号单词的正确形式。

The Giant Wild Goose Pagoda (大雁塔), _ 56 _ (situate) in Da Ci'en Temple, Xi'an, is one of the famous Buddhist pagodas in China. Although it fell into disrepair after the Tang Dynasty, some of its halls survived and _ 57 _ (reconstruct) during the Ming Dynasty.

In 652 AD, Master Xuan Zang proposed building a pagoda to store scriptures (经文) and statues he _ 58 _ (bring) from India. He even designed the pagoda himself. Legend has _ 59 _ that its name, Wild Goose Pagoda, comes from a story of wild geese providing food for monks in India.

There is a famous painting inside, "Xuan Zang on His Way Back to Chang'an." With a pair of straw sandals (草鞋) on his feet, Xuan Zang carries _ 60 _ (roll) of Buddhist scriptures _ 61 _ his back, making his way back to _ 62 _ capital with eager expectations.

In the Tang Dynasty, many officials wrote poems on the walls of the pagoda to express their _ 63 _ (happy) and wish future success. Xuan Zang spent 12 years _ 64 _ (translate) 1,335 volumes of Buddhist scriptures. Emperor Tai Zong and Crown Prince Li Zhi wrote texts praising his work, _ 65 _ are still displayed at the pagoda's south gate.

第三部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你的朋友 Mark 即将大学毕业, 想要来中国就业, 请你推荐一个城市。你给他写邮件, 内容包括:

1. 推荐城市;
2. 推荐理由;
3. 你的祝愿。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右 ;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Mark,

Best wishes,

Yours,
Li H

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据所给情节进行续写, 使之构成一个完整的故事。

Up to the age of ten, I did not mind at all.

My parents worked very hard at ensuring that everything seemed pleasant for me. I have to admit that I had a very peaceful childhood and I mostly ignored the fact that my elder sister was different. The child psychologist had termed it as "Asperger Syndrome." This diagnosis (诊断) turned my parents world upside down -- but they never let it affect me.

It was only at the age of ten that I started to notice the differences, and become conscious of my social life and self-image that I had carefully built. My sister, on the other hand, was socially awkward. She could not look at people in the eye. She would whisper to herself and repeat the words she had just said under her breath. She, however, was academically capable, and hence we attended the same primary school. Despite this, I never, ever acknowledged in public that she was my sister. There was one incident, however, just two years ago, that remains impressed in my consciousness. It was the incident that changed how I viewed my sister. It was the incident that changed me.

My sister was then in primary six, about to graduate. She and her classmates had to put up a performance, whether in a group, or individually. Due to her inability to communicate, my sister was the only one left without a group. The school had made it a must for everyone to put up an item, so my sister had to perform individually. "I'll sing," my sister told my parents, somewhat confidently. Hearing that, I was completely shocked. She would embarrass me, one way or another. "No!" I remember protesting. My parents shot me a look and that was when I knew my sister was going to perform, no matter what; and I was going to be part of the audience watching her.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Soon came the day of the performance, and my sister did the only solo. _____

Wrapped in both guilt and joy, I went to the backstage to find my sister. _____
