

2022 学年第一学期期末杭州周边四校联考

高二年级英语学科试题

命题：淳安中学高二英语备课组

考生须知：

1. 本卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟；
2. 答题前，在答题卷指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号并填涂相应数字。
3. 所有答案必须写在答题卷上，写在试卷上无效；
4. 考试结束后，只需上交答题卷。

第 I 卷 选择题部分

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节：（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What are the speakers talking about?
A. Holiday plans. B. Moving to New York. C. A party with old friends.
2. What is the woman going to do on Sunday?
A. Go to the beach with the man.
B. Have a dinner with her family.
C. Receive some guests at home.
3. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Colleagues. B. Neighbors. C. Strangers.
4. What do we know about John's new job?
A. It is well paid. B. It is near his home. C. It has long working hours.
5. What does Kate promise to do?
A. Answer phone calls for Jim. B. Go to a meeting with Jim. C. Send a message to Jim.

第二节：（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有 2—4 个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读各个小题。听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 题。

6. When does the museum close?
A. At 3:30. B. At 3:40. C. At 4:00.
7. What is the man probably going to do?
A. Tour the museum quickly. B. Pay full price for the ticket. C. Visit the museum tomorrow.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 题。

8. What problem does Tom have?
A. He has no license to drive a car.
B. He is too busy to go swimming.
C. He can't find the sports center.

9. What does Tom offer to do for Jane?
A. Pay for her sports center ticket.
B. Take her out for a nice dinner.
C. Help her with the homework.
10. What is Jane worried about?
A. Her book report. B. The mid-term exam. C. Tom's weekend plan.
听下面一段对话，回答第 11 和第 12 题。
11. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a ticket office. B. In a department store. C. In an information centre.
12. What will the man probably do?
A. Tour the city. B. Visit an island. C. Buy a booklet.
听下面一段对话，回答第 13 至第 16 题。
13. How many languages has Dr. Green's new book been translated into?
A. 5. B. 13. C. 30.
14. Where did the Slow Food Movement begin?
A. In Italy. B. In France. C. In Germany.
15. What did the study in Britain find out?
A. More children make friends on the Internet.
B. More children think friendship is important.
C. More children say they have no best friend.
16. What is the main idea Dr. Green tries to express in the talk?
A. To be slow means to focus on quality.
B. Friendship should be developed slowly.
C. The British support the Slow Movement.
听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 题。
17. Where does the speaker come from?
A. Canada. B. England. C. Thailand.
18. How does the speaker view the English lessons here in schools?
A. They are not special. B. They are not enough. C. They are not interesting.
19. In what way are the speaker's English programs different?
A. They are designed in various styles.
B. They are broadcast live every day.
C. They are based on the computer.
20. What does the speaker expect people to do?
A. Attend their English classes.
B. Practice their English every day.
C. Watch English movies and TV shows.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题：每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

For those who have never been to Harbin, there's almost an endless list of things to do. Here are several activities that have to be included.

Turning water into instant ice

One can't go to the Ice-Snow World without stopping by the Sun Island Snow Expo. After all, the former is for appreciating illuminated (照亮的) ice at night, and the latter is for checking out snow in the daytime. Tourists from the south might be astonished by the bright sunshine reflected in the snow, so don't forget the sunscreen.

This is also a good place to toss (抛) water and watch it turn into ice instantly. Find a safe place with no one nearby, and enjoy the unique phenomenon.

Snow tubing (雪地滑轮胎) on the Songhua River

In winter, the Songhua River turns into "thousands of miles of ice" and becomes a natural ice-skating rink. The frozen river offers opportunities for many different winter activities. But make sure the ice is solid before going stamping (跺脚) in the snow.

Speeding down Yabuli Ski Resort

One place you shouldn't miss when visiting Harbin is Yabuli Ski Resort, where you can ski down splendid snow-covered mountains. The snow is thick and moderately hard. There are junior, middle and senior ski runs. Professional staff are available to improve your skiing ability.

21. Which is a good place to enjoy a night scene?

- A. The Songhua River. B. The Ice-Snow World.
C. Yabuli Ski Resort. D. The Sun Island Snow Expo.

22. What can visitors do in Harbin?

- A. Choose different routes based on their skiing ability.
B. Get professional guidance for free while skating.
C. Go down the world's longest ice slide on Songhua River.
D. Toss water and watch it turn into ice wherever you want.

23. What's the article intended for?

- A. Attracting visitors to invest in Harbin. B. Reminding visitors of safe travelling.
C. Explaining requirements to visitors. D. Advertising winter activities of Harbin.

B

As I walked into my new high school for the first time, I felt uncertain, nervous and lonely. I missed my old friends terribly. My head hurt with the thought of making new friends all over again.

What will my new friends be like? Will we like each other? Will I even make a friend? These questions were on my mind, as I walked over to a group of girls.

I didn't know anyone in my new school. It seemed like everyone was watching me, as if every head was turning towards me, waiting for me to make a wrong move.

I nervously said "hi" in a low voice, waving my hand at the group. Expecting them to start laughing and making fun of me, I was surprised when they waved back and asked me to sit with them.

As if a switch had been turned off, all the anxious thoughts that had been killing me were gone. A feeling of acceptance and excitement rushed over me as I happily chatted with the six girls, telling them more about myself.

Looking back at how anxious I was upon entering my new school for the first time, I now feel stupid for I had been losing my sleep over something so small. Being myself and being polite had worked out for me just fine. Being confident proved to be the key that fit perfectly into the lock on the door of friendship, the same door that I had been too scared to even knock on before.

I had never expected that by the end of the day I would have any friends at all, let alone six. What I learned from my experience was to welcome everyday surprises with open arms and to accept the good or bad feelings that fill our hearts, the same place where love lives and where new friends are welcomed.

24. Why did the author mention those questions in paragraph 2?
A. To express her needs. B. To show her nervousness.
C. To show her hunger for knowledge. D. To express her doubts about friendship.
25. Which of the following is out of the author's expectation?
A. The invitation from the group of girls. B. Being accepted by all the students.
C. Being laughed at by the group of girls. D. The attention all the students paid to her.
26. What advice might the author give to new high school students?
A. Be brave in public. B. Keep in touch with old friends.
C. Believe in yourself. D. Learn to cooperate with others.
27. What can be the best title for the text?
A. Every dog has his day B. Every bean has its black
C. Each new day holds a surprise D. Each one thinks in his own way

C

Overheating is a serious issue for birds flying long distances, and paler feathers that reflect more of the sun's heat may be one of the ways they cope.

The latest study of nearly all of the 10000 or so bird species has found that the farther birds migrate (迁徙), the paler their feathers tend to be. This is probably because it helps birds flying in sunlight to keep cool, says Kaspar Delhey at the Max Planck Institute for Ornithology in Seewiesen, Germany. "Feather colour is extremely diverse and many factors can drive the evolution of colours, of which migration is only one."

Several recent studies suggest that overheating is more of a problem for birds flying long distances than previously thought. For instance, sensors have shown that the body heat of migrating eider ducks can rise so high that they have to stop flying.

Another study found that some migrating birds fly much higher during the day than they do at night, despite having to spend more energy staying high in thinner air. This suggests that the heat of the sun makes them much more likely to overheat, and made Delhey and his colleagues wonder whether migrating birds have lighter feathers to help them cope.

The researchers used photos from the Handbook of the Birds of the World to rate the lightness of birds' feathers from 0 to 100, treating males and females as separate species because colour is so often different between the sexes. They found that short-distance migrants were significantly lighter than birds that didn't migrate, and long-distance migrants were significantly lighter than short-distance migrants, even without taking into account factors such as body size or the environmental conditions where birds live.

One possible result of the phenomenon is that migrating birds are going to find it even harder to stay cool as the planet heats up. Rising temperatures may force darker species to fly only during the night while migrating, says Dellhey, or to fly even higher during the day. These responses will probably involve costs, which may reduce individual survival, with potential negative consequences at the population level, he says.

28. What has the latest study found?
A. Migrating birds usually fly at night to avoid strong sunlight.
B. Birds have to stop flying often when migrating to have a rest.
C. The longer distance the birds migrate, the lighter their feathers become.
D. The feather colour of birds is extremely diverse and many factors can drive it.
29. Why do some birds fly higher during the day?
A. To save energy. B. To cool themselves.
C. To breathe fresh air. D. To escape from enemies.
30. What is a potential cost that dark birds pay to fly higher or only at night?
A. They may decline in population. B. They may have smaller bodies.
C. They may fail to migrate. D. They may take longer to migrate.

高二英语试卷

第 4 页 (共 8 页)

31. Where is the passage most likely to be taken from?

- A. A physiology journal. B. An animal book.
C. An environment magazine. D. A science section in newspaper.

D

Search “toxic parents”, and you’ll find more than 38, 000 posts, largely urging young adults to cut ties with their families. The idea is to safeguard one’s mental health from abusive parents (虐待型父母). However, as a psychoanalyst (精神分析学家), I’ve seen that trend in recent years become a way to manage conflicts in the family, and the severe impacts estrangement (疏远) has on both sides of the divide. This is a self-help trend that creates much harm.

Today’s social justice values respond to this reality, calling on us to criticize oppressive (高压的) and harmful figures and to gain power for those who have been powerless. But when adult children use the most effective tool they have – themselves – to gain a sense of security and ban their parents from their lives, the roles are simply switched, and the pain only deepens.

Often, what I see in my practice are cases of family conflict mismanaged. I see the terrible effect of that trend: situations with no winners, only isolated (孤立的; 孤独的) humans who long to be known and feel safe in the presence of the other.

The catch is that after estrangement, adult children feel abandoned and betrayed. They carry the ghosts of their childhood, tackling the emotional reality that those who raised us can never truly be left behind, no matter how hard we try.

What I have found is that most of these families need repair, not permanent break-up. How can one learn how to negotiate (谈判; 协商) needs, to create boundaries and to trust? How can we love others, and ourselves, if not through accepting the limitations that come with being human? Good relationships are the result not of a perfect level of harmony but rather of successful adjustments.

To pursue (追求) dialogue instead of estrangement will be hard and painful work. It can’t be a single project of “self-help”, because at the end of the day, real intimacy (亲密关系) is achieved by working through the injuries of the past together. In most cases of family conflict, repair is possible and preferable to estrangement – and it’s worth the work.

32. Why do young people cut ties with the family?

- A. To gain an independent life. B. To restore harmony in the family.
C. To protect their psychological well-being. D. To follow a tendency towards social justice.

33. What does the underlined word “catch” in Paragraph 4 mean?

- A. Response. B. Problem. C. Operation. D. Emphasis.

34. To manage family conflict, the author agrees that young adults should _____.

- A. break down boundaries B. gain power within the family
C. live up to their parents’ expectations D. accept imperfection of family members

35. How is the text mainly developed?

- A. By offering causes and effects. B. By analyzing the problem and solutions.
C. By comparing strengths and weaknesses. D. By listing relevant examples and data.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

It is not only plants that grow in a garden. Growing your own food in your garden can help you grow, too. It is more than just a practical exercise. ____ 36 ____

You can be more resilient (有适应力的). Resilience is about how we react to changing circumstances with mental strength. In a garden, you will likely enjoy many successes, but you will experience many failures, too.

37 Then you'll be more able to deal with whatever challenges life brings.

38 Becoming resilient involves being able to take a greater level of control over your own basic needs. As a gardener, you can build vital skills for higher levels of self-reliance. You can build skills not only in gardening, but also in other skills like DIY, crafting, repair, cooking, and food preservation as you create and tend your garden and process the produce you grow.

You can learn to look beyond your own needs. Gardening can allow you to reduce daily concerns as you can harvest a lot from your space. 39 You learn to look beyond your own basic needs and recognize the needs of others -- human and non-human -- in the world around you.

You can become more compassionate (有同情心的). 40 This is something that you will come to appreciate when you use your garden to the fullest. Recognizing the gifts that nature gives you can help to increase your compassion, to recognize that others are less fortunate, and to reach out to others in a wide range of ways.

A. You can build more skills.

B. You can build up your body.

C. Failure is the mother of success.

D. It is something that makes you a better person.

E. If you have a garden, you are in a fortunate position.

F. This leaves more time and space for other considerations.

G. This will help you build patience, learn to handle disappointments and gain confidence.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I was out for my usual morning run and found myself in the late summer heat, 41. If only I had taken a water bottle. After I stopped under a bridge to shelter myself from the sun for a moment of 42, I saw two young, 43 men standing next to their sleeping bags. One smiled and gently raised his hand as if he were about to say hello, but he didn't say a word. He wasn't asking for 44. I smiled and raised my hand, too.

As I started back on my running, I thought about how much we all 45 to connect with other people. At that moment, this man seemed to want to connect with someone else 46 he wanted food or money.

We have all had 47 of feeling separate and lonely. I once felt lonely being in a relationship that 48 an emotional connection. Feeling separated doesn't have anything to do with being alone, 49 is about the human desire to feel connected by being seen and valued by another person.

We all 50 from connection. That homeless man affected my day. After meeting him, I felt more grateful and it made me 51 all that I have. He made me feel concerned for him. I had the choice to move toward separation or connection. Separation is looking at the homeless person and focusing on how 52 he looks. Connection is understanding that he influenced my day by 53 to me. I can reflect on times in my life when, like him, I was in a situation I had never expected. There have been times when I felt down, and times when I needed someone to 54 what he was doing and say hello to me.

Pay attention today and notice whether you tend to move toward separation or toward connection. If your tendency is to spend time alone, 55 saying "yes" to invitations. Practice moving toward rather than away from people.

41. A. hot

B. tired

C. breathless

D. thirsty

42. A. peace

B. joy

C. shade

D. breath

43. A. handsome

B. homeless

C. disabled

D. tall

44. A. anything

B. nothing

C. everything

D. all

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 45. A. need | B. have | C. try | D. seek |
| 46. A. other than | B. less than | C. rather than | D. better than |
| 47. A. expectations | B. purposes | C. experiences | D. worries |
| 48. A. lacked | B. contained | C. enjoyed | D. valued |
| 49. A. or | B. and | C. so | D. but |
| 50. A. benefit | B. recover | C. suffer | D. come |
| 51. A. lose | B. question | C. recognize | D. appreciate |
| 52. A. kind | B. neat | C. unhappy | D. unclean |
| 53. A. reaching out | B. giving in | C. turning | D. replying |
| 54. A. continue | B. accomplish | C. handle | D. stop |
| 55. A. keep | B. practice | C. deny | D. imagine |

第 II 卷 非选择题部分

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The idea of helping people comes naturally to most of us. If we see a blind person getting off 56 bus, we watch to make sure that he is in no danger of 57 (fall). 58, there are many people who have nobody near to see their need for help even when the need is known. The old, the handicapped (disabled), and the homeless — these are the people for 59 help may not come, because nobody sees. Organizations exist which try to make sure that someone sees when help 60 (need) and does something about it. Volunteers give up a little of their spare time 61 (lend) a hand.

If you wish to take part in this worthwhile activity, think of the people most in need of help and the ways in which help can be given. Old people cannot always redecorate 62 (they) homes. Household repairs, cleaning, preparing food or taking care of the garden may all prove difficult. Elderly people with failing eyesight are 63 (delight) if a friend comes in to read or to write letters for them.

People confined to wheelchairs cannot go out 64 somebody takes them. Blind children may love swimming but they need a sighted 65 (swim) to go with them.

What do you do if you want to help?

第四部分: 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节: (满分 15 分)

假如你是李华, 你的英国笔友 Tom 来信说他刚刚看过一本传记《他改变了中国·江泽民传》。他想知道你最敬佩的人物是谁。请给他回邮件, 内容包括:

1. 你最敬佩的人物;
2. 他的主要事迹或成就。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右; 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Tom,

Yours,

Lihua

第二节 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

高二英语试卷

第 7 页 (共 8 页)

I have recently completed my college degree. The last class I had to take was Sociology. The teacher was absolutely inspiring with the qualities that I wish every human being had been graced with.

Her last project of the term was called "Smile". The class was asked to go out and smile at three people and document their reactions. I am a very friendly person and always smile at everyone and say hello anyway, so I thought this would be a piece of cake literally.

Soon after we were assigned the project, my classmates and I went out to a popular restaurant on a freezing March morning. We were standing in line, waiting to be served, when all of a sudden everyone around us began to back away, and then even my classmates did. I did not move an inch. An overwhelming feeling of panic welled up inside of me as I turned to see why they had moved. As I turned around, I smelled a horrible "dirty body" smell, and standing there behind me were two poor homeless men.

As I looked down at the shorter gentleman, close to me, he was smiling. His beautiful sky-blue eyes were full of light as he searched for acceptance. He said "Good day" as he counted the few coins he had been catching.

The second man fumbled with his hands as he stood behind his friend. I realized the second man was mentally deficient. I held my tears as I stood there with them.

The young lady behind the counter asked the shorter gentleman what they wanted. He said, "Coffee is all, Miss." That was all they could afford to be able to sit in the restaurant and warm up. They had to buy something. They just wanted to be warm. Then I really felt it, a compulsion so great that I almost reached out and embraced the little man with the blue eyes. That was when I noticed all eyes in the restaurant were set on me, judging my reaction. I smiled and asked the young lady behind the counter to give me two more breakfast meals.

注意:

1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1:

I then walked around the corner to the table that the men had chosen as a resting spot. _____

Paragraph 2:

Several days later, our teacher learned the story. _____

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