

## 2021 届高三卫冕联考

### 英语参考答案及评分细则

#### 第一部分 听力

##### Text 1

W: Hi, Johnson. How about going hiking with me tomorrow morning?

M: Sorry. My sister and I are scheduled to pay a visit to our uncle.

##### Text 2

W: Bob, my brother will take the 7:30 train in the morning and arrive at 10:30 a.m.

M: OK. We are supposed to start at 10:00 and arrive there ten minutes earlier.

##### Text 3

M: Good evening, Brown's Grill. What can I do for you?

W: Hello, this is Jane. I'd like to make a dinner reservation for Saturday, for my four friends will hold a party for my birthday.

##### Text 4

M: So, you were saying that your boyfriend Kwame really likes New Zealand, so are you going to fly to New Zealand?

W: Yes, we're actually leaving at the end of this month on the 30th of November and we're both moving there to work.

##### Text 5

W: Hi, Mr. Johnson. Do you know how to learn English well? It is killing me.

M: Why? Don't you think that English is quite interesting?

W: Interesting? Are you joking?

M: What doesn't kill you makes you stronger. There is no easy major in the world, I think.

##### Text 6

W: Hello. Who's speaking, please?

M: Yes, I am calling up regarding some certificates.

W: I beg your pardon?

M: Yes, I took a bus this morning, and they appear to be missing.

W: Well, have you contacted the police?

M: No, I am just wondering if you know anything about it.

W: I'm sorry but you'll have to contact the police regarding this matter.

##### Text 7

W: What did you do in Amsterdam? Did you see all the canals?

M: Yes, they were so beautiful. We also visited two huge art galleries. They had exhibitions of the old Dutch painters like Vermeer and Rembrandt.

W: Then what did you do after leaving Amsterdam?

M: Oh, I spent some time in Brussels with Rita and then I went to Munich.

W: I really want to go to Germany!

M: It's a very interesting place. Very historical. I visited one house in Munich that was 800 years old. It was incredible.

W: That's so old!

M: It was a very clean house too! The weather in Munich was neither hot nor cold. Instead it was warm so I was happy. I took so many photos of the city.

##### Text 8

W: Wow, what a cool car! The styling of this car really appeals to me.



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参考答案及解析

M: Yes, this is a very popular car.  
 W: I want to buy it. How much does this car cost?  
 M: The car is beautiful, isn't it? Come on inside and we will discuss the price.  
 W: You can tell me here. I just want to know the price.  
 M: 50,000 *yuan*. What a deal! That will, of course, include tax, licence, and registration fee.  
 W: I appreciate your help, but I think I will look around a bit.  
 M: Then what price would be fair to you?  
 W: I think that 30,000 *yuan* would be fair for this car.  
 M: I can see that you are a smart buyer. Forty thousand is my best price.  
 W: Can't you make it cheaper? I still can't afford the car.  
 M: 38,000 *yuan* is my final offer.  
 W: Hum ... OK. I will take it.

Text 9

M: I don't buy books very often but when I do, I generally buy them online or occasionally I also go to a bookstore if I see something interesting in the window.  
 W: And have you ever been to the Regal Bookstore before you buy books?  
 M: Yes, I bought a new book by Grisham only two weeks ago. I saw that it was on special offer so I came in.  
 W: Great, now my final question. Would you buy a book from the Regal Bookstore website? We have a new site, did you know?  
 M: No, I didn't know. I will go and have a look at it as you have some good prices. I would like to buy something from the site if the price is right, of course.  
 W: OK sir, thank you for your time. Have a nice day.  
 M: No problems. Good day to you.

Text 10

My wife Diana and I are both 65. But we haven't retired. We get up early each morning to drive an old truck filled with newspapers and distribute them. The work doesn't stop there for me, as I head to McDonald's, where I work long shifts to bring in extra money. Diana is on disability and I need to provide for us both. After hearing about us, Secret Santa arranged for an early Christmas gift. I was busy making fries when the news team showed up. I was pulled to the side by the news team, who asked me how my day was going. After a bit of chat about work and my health, the news team handed me a present — a bright green box and told me to open it. I held up a piece of paper, which was a check! I attempted to put the check back, for it must be pretty astonishing to have someone walk into your workplace and provide you with so much money! Actually, I got \$5,000 in gas cards, a \$1,000 check, and a new car. Sitting inside my new car with \$5,000 in cards and a \$1,000 check, my vocabulary was reduced to one word: "wow".

1 ~ 5 CBACB                      6 ~ 10 ABABC  
 11 ~ 15 BCAA                      16 ~ 20 CABCB

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。文章介绍了四处旅游景点,各具特色,值得参观。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一则信息中的 "Ancient roots run particularly deep in the northern Petén region, the heart of the Maya world with jungles."可知,游客在那里可以了解玛雅文化。故选B。

22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二则信息中的 "When to go: April - May"可知去帕尔马的合适

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间是四月份到五月份。故选 B。

23. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一则信息中的“Kamchatka offers an increasing number of tours: volcano hikes, bear-viewing hikes, skiing, river rafting”可知,如果游客喜欢探险,则选择堪察加半岛。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。阿根廷人民的偶像马拉多纳去世,但是其人生历程仍然激励人们前行。

24. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中“Only four months later he made his debut with the national team, becoming the youngest Argentine ever to do so.”可知,他是阿根廷最年轻的国家队运动员。故选 C。
25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中“In 1995 he returned to Boca Juniors and played his last match on October 25, 1997.”可知,在1996年马拉多纳为 Boca Juniors 效力。故选 B。
26. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段中“Maradona became a hero of the lower classes of Argentina and of southern Italy, where he led Napoli to victories over the wealthier northern clubs.”可知,马拉多纳曾使之引人注目。故选 B。
27. A 【解析】主旨大意题。第一段从马拉多纳生平展开,提到他曾经是阿根廷最顶级的运动员,同时也是最伟大的运动员之一,之后就其运动生涯展开。可见 A 项涵盖了本文大意。

C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章主要阐述了志愿行为对老年人的好处。

28. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中“While it has been a common belief that there are health benefits from volunteering, now it is official.”可知,正式确认了志愿行为的好处。
29. A 【解析】推理判断题。第三段提到:参与者显示出较低的死亡风险和身体损伤的减轻以及身体活动

的增加、更加乐观和有目标的生活以及减少孤独感。可知作者在本段主要说明的是志愿行为的好处。

30. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段中“Another way is to telephone, Skype, or WhatsApp elderly neighbors who are socially distancing or quarantined (隔离).”可知,对于隔离的上年纪的邻居可以给他们打电话。
31. B 【解析】推理判断题。本文主要通过一项研究表明老年人做志愿者对其健康有益,故本文主要是针对老年人的。

D

【语篇导读】本文是新闻报道。为了帮助加纳贫困小学生上学,一种竹制自行车开始流行。

32. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段最后一句话“Each year, the company donates hundreds of bikes free of charge to kids who face barriers in accessing transportation to school.”可知,他们慷慨大方。
33. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第五段中的“Ghana Bamboo Bikes trains and employs men and women as professional craftsmen who harvest the bamboo, shave and sand down the raw materials”可知,此处画线单词的意思是“安装,组合”,与 put together 意思最接近。
34. C 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段强调,竹制自行车已经盛行了 10 多年,但是每买一辆自行车就要种十棵树,加纳的竹林也兴旺起来了!再根据第二段提到的 eco-friendly 可推断,本文与环保有关。
35. C 【解析】主旨大意题。第一段提到“In Ghana, hundreds of schoolchildren are excited to go back to school in style, on their cutting-edge bamboo bikes.”之后文章就此展开,可知 C 项为本文最佳标题。

第二节

36 ~ 40 CBAEF

英语

参考答案及解析

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是夹叙夹议文。因为疫情我们没有为邻居去送圣诞颂歌,但是他们没有忘记我们,冒着雨给我们送来快乐。

41. C 【解析】根据语境“*We aren't good at it, but*”可知,我们喜欢(love)做。

42. B 【解析】根据后面语境“*COVID-19, and slight rain*”可知,因为明显的原因(reason),我们没有去。

43. A 【解析】出现了新冠疫情,所以我们尽量要安全(safe)。

44. D 【解析】前后句子之间在逻辑上为转折关系,所以用however。

45. D 【解析】根据后面语境“*and some neighbors with kids stayed up*”可知,几年前我们出现(appeared)得很晚。

46. A 【解析】一些有孩子的邻居专门(specifically)熬夜等我们。

47. B 【解析】以前因为我们晚到邻居熬夜等我们,因此我特意留了张纸条,让邻居们(neighbors)知道不要等我们。

48. C 【解析】根据前面语境“*I left a note purposely to let our 47 know not to wait for us*”可知,今年我们想到了(thinking of)他们。

49. A 【解析】根据后面语境“*and it just didn't feel like Christmas without 50*.”以及前后文章中多次出现的Christmas可知,对我的很多家人来说,这是这个节日(festival)的亮点。

50. C 【解析】根据文章的首句“*For the past 15 years, my family has gone Christmas caroling (颂歌) in my neighborhood, which is a tradition.*”可知,没有颂歌(caroling)就感觉不到圣诞节。

51. B 【解析】根据后面语境“*but we did hope they missed us*”可知,我们不知道邻居的感受(felt)。

52. D 【解析】我们确实希望他们会想念我们,但事实上(in reality),这并没有让我们感觉更好。

53. A 【解析】根据前面语境“*This year, for obvious 42 — COVID-19, and slight rain, we didn't go*”可知,今年,我们第一次没去(gone)。

54. D 【解析】根据前面语境“*our neighbors came to us*”可知,邻居分散在(spreading out)院子里。

55. B 【解析】我们的邻居来给我们唱(sang)圣诞颂歌。

56. C 【解析】根据前文中的“*slight rain*”可知,他们拿着伞(umbrellas)。

57. A 【解析】根据后面语境“*I was crying, my dad was tearing up*”可知,我仍然很感动(touched)。

58. C 【解析】我哭了,爸爸哭了,妈妈仍然(still)在哭。

59. B 【解析】它带来了我们都需要 的圣诞精神(spirit)。

60. D 【解析】祝大家节日快乐,为新的,希望(hopefully)更好的一年干杯。

第二节

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 61. Covering   | 62. is regarded |
| 63. that       | 64. built       |
| 65. thoroughly | 66. different   |
| 67. the        | 68. stands      |
| 69. with       | 70. visitors    |

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

Two years ago, I was a visitor in Rome and saw  $\frac{a}{an}$  elderly native woman begging with a bowl. She was sitting by the  $\frac{sides}{side}$  of a street. Having been figured out that here was a true person in need, I put a large bill in  $\frac{his}{her}$  bowl immediately. I watched as she saw the value of  $\frac{that}{what}$  I had



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given her. She was  $\frac{\text{deep}}{\text{deeply}}$  moved and stared  $\wedge$  me with  
at  
full tears. Her reaction touched me  $\frac{\text{but}}{\text{and}}$  was a more power-  
ful gift to me than any money loss from me. I  $\frac{\text{think}}{\text{thought}}$  of the  
saying "It is  $\frac{\text{great}}{\text{greater}}$  to give than to receive" at that time.

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Sir or Madam,

My name is Li Hua, a loyal customer of your company. I feel bad to trouble you but I have to complain about the unpleasant online shopping experience several days ago.

On May 5, 2021, I bought a box of navel oranges on the website and it arrived yesterday. Unexpectedly, they don't look the same size as advertised, some much smaller. What's more, most of the fruits taste sour. You can imagine how disappointed and angry I felt at the moment.

I do hope that I will return them to you or that there will be a replacement as soon as possible. Looking forward to your early reply!

Yours,

Li Hua

附:书面表达评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分

时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21~25 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16~20 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11~15 分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6~10 分)

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