

## 2023 届高三湖北十一校第一次联考英语参考答案

### 第一部分

1-5 CBBCA      6-10 BCCAB      11-15 ACACB      16-20 ACBAB

### 第二部分 第一节

#### A 篇

主题语境：人与社会

语篇出处：百度题库改编

<https://easylearn.baidu.com/edu-page/tiangong/questiondetail?id=1714989514120996386&fr=search>

语篇解读：这是一篇广告类应用文，为公司最新研制的助听器招募测试人员。

答案解析：21-23 BCD

21. B 细节理解题。从第三段 You must have difficulty hearing and understanding in background noise, and your hearing must fall in the range of the hearing aid. 可知选 B。
22. C 细节理解题。从第四段 At the end of the 30 days, if you are satisfied with the improvement in your hearing and wish to keep the instruments, you may do so at tremendous saving. 可知测试者可以享受优惠购买，故选 C。
23. D 推理判断题。综合文章标题，首段和文末最后的网页链接可知选 D。

#### B 篇

主题语境：人与社会

语篇出处：[http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202210/20/WS635097fca310fd2b29e7d7a7\\_1.html](http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202210/20/WS635097fca310fd2b29e7d7a7_1.html)

语篇解读：这是一篇新闻报道，介绍意大利女航天员 Cristoforetti 在执行航天任务过程中，用汉语、英语和意大利语把《兰亭集序》中的诗文分享到 Twitter 上来抒发情感，并引起热议的事情。

答案解析：24-27 CADA

24. C 细节理解题。从第二段后面 Two days before she landed on Earth, the beauty of space and Chinese literature resonated on her Twitter account. Before long, her posts went viral on Twitter with thousands of retweets, likes and replies. 可知她的帖子引发了热议，故选 C。
25. A 词义推断题。从上文 The poem and views are both magnificent as well as healing. 可知此处表明的是：如果人们能观赏到这番景象的话，人世间的很多痛苦将会被缓解，故选 A。
26. D 推理判断题。从最后一段中可看出，Cristoforetti 积极参与中欧太空合作项目，并热爱汉语，所以这应该是她把《兰亭集序》中的诗文分享到 Twitter 背后的动机，故选 D。
27. A 主旨大意题。整篇文章报道的就是 Cristoforetti 把中国的古诗文分享到 Twitter 上，引发热议并受到巨大关注的事件，故选 A。

#### C 篇

主题语境：人与自然

语篇出处：<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202210/1277140.shtml>

语篇解读：这是一篇说明文，介绍科学家们把人脑细胞植入到新生老鼠的大脑中，并做了一些实验来进行测试，以期推动精神类疾病的研究。

答案解析：28-31 CADB

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28. C 细节理解题。由第二段 But in such a container, "neurons (神经元) don't grow to the size, to which a human neuron in an actual human brain would grow,"可知,科学家们选择不在这种特殊容器中做研究的原因在于:人脑神经元在容器中的生长会受限制,故选 C。

29. A 细节理解题。由第三段 Human neurons have also been implanted into adult rats before, but an animal's brain stops developing at a certain age, limiting how well implanted cells can integrate., 以及后面的 By transplanting them at these early stages, we found that these organoids can grow relatively large and receive nutrients, and...可知老鼠的年龄对于整个研究有很大的影响,故选 A。

30. D 推理判断题。由第四段的最后一句可知:试验表明,人类脑细胞会对老鼠身体的外在刺激作出反应。第五段段首句 The scientists then conducted another test in the opposite order...可知,再次试验的目的是相反的。分析下文可知:科学家把对蓝光会产生反应的人脑细胞植入老鼠大脑,然后训练老鼠对蓝光作出反应,即获得饮水,最后发现蓝光照射时老鼠确实会冲向出水口。故选 D: 检验人类神经元是否可以把信号传回到老鼠体内,刺激老鼠身体,让它们作出反应。

31. B 细节理解题。结合首尾段,这个研究的意义在于进一步推动精神类疾病的研究,故选 B。

#### D 篇

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处: *Reading Explorer*

语篇解读:这是一篇议论文,讨论手机照相功能的影响。

答案解析: 32-35 BBCD

32. B 细节理解题。由第一段 Today, with the huge range of camera apps on our smartphones, we're all amateur photographers, and pretty good ones at that, since the quality of smartphone images now nearly equals that of digital cameras.可知,由于智能手机中各种各样的照相软件,我们都成了业余的摄影师,并且很擅长于此,故选 B。

33. B 细节理解题。由第二段 We are obsessed with documenting everyday moments, whether it's a shot of our breakfast, our cat or the cat's breakfast 和第三段可知,我们可以轻松的用手机随时获取最新的影像,故选 B。

34. C 主旨大意题。由第四段的主题句 Yet photography has always more stories than we assume.以及后面的细节可知,每张照片后面都有许多主观因素,故选 C。

35. D 推理判断题。由第五段 one that could change the way we relate to each other and the world可知, visual language 指的是用于表达自我的新的交流工具,故选 D。

#### 第二节

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:

<https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/blog/modern-sex/202210/3-signs-you-need-learn-healthier-communication-skills>

语篇解读:这是一篇说明文,介绍了需要学习更好的交际技能的三种迹象。

答案解析: 36-40 GECAD

36. G 从前一句“人们被教导如何说话,但好的句子结构与大量的词汇并不总能实现交际”,可知空处应选择 G 项“有效的交际需要的不仅仅是会讲话”。

37. E 从前一句“首先你要意识到你有交际方面的问题”,可知空处应选择 E 项,“然后你才能学会用更有效的方法进行交际”。前后两句是顺接关系。

38. C 从前文讲到的“就同一话题的争吵不断的在发生,而你却没有能力解决它们”和后文的“争吵虽然结束,你会就同一话题再次争吵”,可知这里需要一个过渡句“如果没有解决问题,它们会再次出现”,故选 C。

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39. A 这里需要一个主题句,读完整段可以归纳主题句为“你避免讨论某些话题”,故选 A。  
40. D 从后文两句“要被听到,你的同伴需要学会倾听”和“你也要同样这么做,你才能倾听你的同伴的心声”,可知空处应选择 D 项“这要求你不仅仅要向你的伙伴诉说,反之亦然”。

### 第三部分 第一节

主题语境:人与自然

语篇出处: *Reading Explorer*

语篇解读: 本文是一篇夹叙夹议文,主题是“我”通过帮助他人照顾猫,不仅治愈自己的社交焦虑障碍,并且节省了房租。

答案解析: 41-55 BADAD DBCCB ADCAB

41. B 考查动词辨析。根据上下文语境这里表示开始照看猫。start 开始。  
42. A 考查动词辨析。根据上下文语境这里表示把供需双方联系起来。connect 联系。  
43. D 考查名词辨析。从下文可知“我”待在别人家。home 家。  
44. A 考查形容词辨析。从上下文可知“我”是免费照看猫的。free 免费的。  
45. D 考查名词辨析。根据上下文语境这里表示更为公平的交换。exchange 交换。  
46. D 考查名词辨析。这里表示猫们温顺的性情让它们成为在家工作的人的理想同伴。companion 同伴。  
47. B 考查动词辨析。这里表示猫有不同的性情,因此比起另一些猫,“我”与某些猫关系更亲密。bond 与……建立信任关系。  
48. C 考查动词辨析。expect...to do...期待……去做……。  
49. C 考查形容词辨析。从下文可知“我”有社交焦虑障碍。social 社交的。  
50. B 考查动词辨析。社交焦虑障碍阻止“我”出门。discourage...from...阻止……做……。  
51. A 考查动词辨析。根据上文可知“我”的精神健康得到了改善。improve 改进,改善。  
52. D 考查名词辨析。这里表示拥有自己的空间。space 空间。  
53. C 考查副词辨析。这里强调确实有帮助。really 确实,的确。  
54. A 考查动词短语辨析。这里表示照顾了三十只猫。attend to 照顾。  
55. B 考查名词辨析。根据上文可知这里表示本来要付房租的。rent 租金。

### 第二节

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处: [http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202207/13/WS62ce51fca310fd2b29e6c20f\\_1.html](http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202207/13/WS62ce51fca310fd2b29e6c20f_1.html)

56. drew 考查谓语动词。  
57. based 考查非谓语动词,这里用过去分词短语做后置定语。  
58. but 考查连词 not only...but (also)....  
59. its 考查代词。  
60. to calm 考查非谓语动词, be suitable to do sth。  
61. has been drunk 考查谓语动词。  
62. daily 考查形容词作定语。  
63. Besides 考查介词。  
64. which 考查定语从句引导词,此处用关系代词引导非限制性定语从句。  
65. a 考查冠词。

#### 第四部分

##### 写作部分评分标准

##### 一、应用文和续写的5个档次及分数

应用文：13~15；10~12；7~9；4~6；1~3。

续写：21~25；16~20；11~15；6~10；1~5。

##### 二、各档次取中间分数为各档次基准分

阅卷时，从头到尾看完一篇文章后，根据答卷整体性，确定该文章档次给出对应基准分；再根据文章具体情况，在基准分的基础上，在本档次分值范围内加分或减分，确定最后得分。

各档次中间分数为：

应用文：14--11--8--5--2。

续写：23--18--13--8--3。

1. 14 23档：漂漂亮亮，几乎没有错，读起来没有阻力，不影响交际。
2. 11 18档：清清楚楚，隔三差五有错，13有问题，没跑题，不会影响交际。
3. 8 13档：马马虎虎，一半还行，一半问题大，属于有问题的答卷没有及格。
4. 5 8档：糊里糊涂，13句子可以，23句子不行，隔三差五有点对。
5. 2 3档：一塌糊涂，基本无对。

##### 三、额外扣分情况

1. 应用文词数少于60的、读后续写词数少于120的，酌情给分。
2. 续写只写一段的，最多只能给12分。
3. 文章跑题的，即使语言表达最好，最多给不超过总分一半的分数，即8分或13分。
4. 书写较差以致影响交际的，酌情扣分。

#### 第一节

Dear Chris,

How is everything going? Knowing that you are keen on Chinese painting, I'm writing to invite you to participate in a Chinese Painting Competition targeted at overseas students in our city.

On the theme of "My first impression on China", the competition is scheduled for January 10th, 2023. Your outstanding skill and brilliant imagination are bound to help you win out. So, if you are interested in it, please fill in the application attached and send it to Chinesepainting@163.com within the deadline of December 30th, 2022.

Don't miss such a golden opportunity to show your talents! If you need further information, don't hesitate to let me know.

Yours Sincerely,

Li Hua

#### 第二节

语篇出处：*English Square*

Then I started telling her and it all came out. She seemed so surprised and said how special I was. She started listing all my good qualities, saying I shouldn't listen to people who say mean things because they were probably just feeling bad about themselves or trying to look cool. Definitely, she added, I shouldn't let them tell me how to feel about myself or my body. It was like a sudden wake-up call: focusing on what other people thought of me only made things even worse, and I must learn to love and accept myself for who I am.

When I went back to my bedroom, I looked at myself in the mirror for a long time. I saw what I'd never seen in myself before, like my nice grey eyes, my cute smile, and the fact that I am beautiful in my own way. I know some

people might still make hurtful comments again, and sometimes I may feel like I'm fat again, but next time I'll be prepared. I will only think well of myself even when I'm feeling sad, and stand up for myself when someone puts me down. In my eyes, I am a perfect myself—no one can change that.

### 附：听力原文

(Text 1)

M: I had a tough morning. My bike got a flat tire when I was halfway here, so **I ran the rest of the way**. My phone battery died. I didn't bring my bus card and I had no cash.

W: I am more than happy to drive you home after work if you would like.

(Text 2)

W: Would you like to go swimming?

M: I will pass. I used to love swimming when I was a kid. I felt very relaxed in the water. **But I almost had an accident when I was 10, so I avoided swimming ever since.**

(Text 3)

W: Hey Ken! Can I join you for basketball this Friday?

M: That would be so fun, Eve. **Unfortunately my parents promised to take my little brother to the museum this Friday, but they have to visit grandpa because he is sick. So I volunteered to take him instead.**

(Text 4)

W: Good job, James! **You scored an A on your last essay.** I made several comments. Do you already have a topic for your next essay?

M: Maybe something about Chinese medicine, but I couldn't find many books on the topic.

W: Did you check Building C? It has a new library with lots of books on Chinese medicine.

(Text 5)

M: **Have you decided to renew your gym membership to stay healthy?**

W: I'm not sure really. I don't know if it's doing me any good.

M: **Why don't you try swimming?** You're a good swimmer.

W: I could do I suppose. It might be more fun than the gym.

(Text 6)

W: Is that a new phone, John? It's very smart.

M: Yes, it is. I'm still getting used to using it. I haven't had this brand of phone before.

W: Oh, you'll soon get the hang of it. Has it got all the apps you need?

M: Yes, I think so. I don't use that many apps, really. **I mainly just chat to my friends.** And it's got a good camera. The photos are lovely and clear. **I just wish it had a larger screen.**

(Text 7)

M: I've got to make an appointment with that new doctor tomorrow. Have you seen him yet?

W: Yes, I went to the clinic a couple of weeks ago. Doctor Collins. He's a lot younger than the last doctor, and very caring.

M: Good. I was hoping he'd be better than the last doctor we had.

W: I know. **That one never seemed to listen to what you were saying, did he? You should phone early for your**

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**appointment though.** The new one is the only doctor there at the moment, so he'll get booked up very quickly.

(Text 8)

W: I'm looking for the third volume of the *Detective Steve Smart* series. Do you have it here?

M: Ah, the title of that one is *The Mystery of the Golden Idol*. I'm afraid they're sold out right now.

W: **Can I place an order to have a copy shipped here?** I'd like to give it to my husband for his birthday.

M: **Sure, you can leave half the book price now and pay the balance when you pick up the book. It will arrive in about a week.**

(Text 9)

W: Hello, West Bay Hotel. Can I help you?

M: Oh, good morning. **I'm ringing about your advertisement in the Evening Gazette.**

W: Is that the one for temporary staff?

M: That's right.

W: Yes. I'm afraid our manager who's dealing with that isn't in today, but I can give you the main details if you like.

M: Yes please. Could you tell me what kind of staff you are looking for?

W: **We're looking for waiters at the moment.** There was one post for a cook, but that's already been taken.

M: Oh right. Erm, what are the hours of work?

W: **There are two different shifts—there's a day shift from 7 a.m. to 2 p.m. and a late shift from 4 p.m. till 11 p.m.**

M: Okay. What about time off?

W: You get one day off every week.

M: Do you know what the rates of pay are?

W: Yes, I've got them here. You get £5.50 an hour, and that includes a break.

M: Do I have to go home to eat or ...

W: You don't have to. **You can get a meal in the hotel if you want to, and there's no charge for it.**

(Text 10)

Good morning. I'm very pleased to have this opportunity to say a little about an exciting new development in the city: the Brackenside Open-Air Swimming Pool. As many of the older members of the audience will remember, there used to be a wonderful open-air pool on the sea front 30 years ago **but it had to close when it was judged to be unsafe.** For the design of this new heated pool, we were very happy to secure the talents of internationally famous architect Ellen Wendon, **who has managed to combine a charming 1930s design, which fits in so well with many of the other buildings in the area, with up-to-the-minute features such as a recycling system.** Now, there has been quite a bit of discussion in the local press about whether there would be enough room for the number of visitors we're hoping to attract. We're on schedule for a June 15th opening date and well within budget. **We hope that as many people as possible will be there on June 15th.** We have engaged award-winning actress Coral White to declare the pool open and there'll be drinks and snacks available at the pool side. **There'll also be a competition for the public to decide on the sculpture we plan to have at the entrance: you will decide which famous historical figure from the city we should have.**

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