

姓 名 _____

准考证号 _____

2023 年普通高等学校招生考试模拟试题 英语 (一)

本试卷由四个部分组成。其中,第一、二部分和第三部分的第一节为选择题。第三部分的第二节和第四部分为非选择题。

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在本试卷上,否则无效。
3. 考试结束后,请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the man advise the woman to do?
A. Read the book. B. Ask a friend for help. C. Use a good dictionary.
2. How does the woman sound?
A. Excited. B. Puzzled. C. Annoyed.
3. What will the speakers do next?
A. See a doctor. B. Pick up Philip. C. Buy some medicine.
4. Why does the man make the phone call?
A. To get his room cleaned. B. To change the sheet. C. To have his laundry done.
5. What do we know about Jason?
A. He's just retired. B. He's late for work. C. He's ordered some gifts.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What animal is Barbie?
A. A cat. B. A dog. C. A pig.
7. What's the relationship between the speakers?
A. Colleagues. B. Classmates. C. Brother and sister.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the shopping center sell at the moment?
A. Food. B. Books. C. Clothes.
9. How much will Anne's coach ticket cost?
A. £ 2.50. B. £ 5.60. C. £ 10.80.
10. Where is the nearest coach stop to Anne's house?
A. Outside the museum. B. By the Forest Center. C. In the market square.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. How long has Britta lived in Berlin?
A. Four years. B. Six years. C. Twenty years.
12. Where does Britta live in Berlin?
A. Near the park. B. In the city center. C. Opposite the library.
13. How does Britta usually travel around in Berlin?
A. On foot. B. By bicycle. C. By tram or bus.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What is the requirement for an applicant?
A. To be a student.
B. To be over 24 years old.
C. To speak more than one language.
15. What does a participant have to take to the Camp?
A. A tent. B. Pictures. C. A map.
16. How does the man suggest paying the Camp fees?
A. By credit card. B. In local currency. C. By cheque.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What did Marwa major in at Misr International University?
A. Egyptian. B. Chinese. C. English.
18. What made Marwa have a plan for the exchange program?
A. Her interest in China.
B. Her thirst for relaxation.
C. Her urgent need for a job.
19. What did Marwa begin to study for in 2019?
A. A bachelor's degree. B. A doctor's degree. C. A master's degree.
20. What is the speaker mainly talking about?
A. Marwa's Chinese dream.
B. Marwa's voluntary work.
C. Marwa's teaching experience.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Dave Williamson Short Story Competition

By Manitoba Writers' Guild

The Manitoba Writers' Guild was started in August 1981 at Aubigny, Manitoba, as a grassroots organization for and of Manitoba writers. Our annual Dave Williamson Short Story Competition is open to writers across Manitoba. We actively encourage submissions from those who are 18 + years of age.

Prizes

- Top prize: \$1,000 CAD
9 runners-up: \$500 CAD
9 honorable mentions: Publication

All works from 10 prize winners and 9 honorable mention winners will be published in an e-book collection by the Manitoba Writers' Guild. Proceeds from the sale of the e-book will be used to support future Manitoba Writers' Guild writing competitions. Winners will be announced via e-mail a few weeks after the contest deadline.

Entry

Entry is free of charge to all writers. However, writers looking to improve

their writing may choose to purchase an assessed entry (\$10 CAD). With this option, you will receive a Google document with comments and suggestions on how to improve your writing on a sentence level, as well as a personal e-mail guiding you in growing as a writer.

Rules

Follow all the rules carefully to avoid being disqualified.

◆ Write between 2,500 and 5,000 words and submit only your original, unpublished work.

◆ Your submission will include a covering letter that contains your name, address, telephone number, and birth date.

◆ We are accepting only e-mail submissions for this contest. Please make sure the file is sent as a .pdf, .doc/.docx or .txt document.

◆ The deadline to submit your writing is May 19, 2023.

21. Who is the competition organized for?
A. University students. B. Middle school students.
C. Local writers in Manitoba. D. Writing enthusiasts in Canada.
22. What do we know about the honorable mention winners?
A. They can receive a cash prize.
B. They are given guidance on writing.
C. They are free to download e-books.
D. They can have their entries published.
23. Which of the following will result in disqualification?
A. Sending your entry on May 18.
B. Typing out a story of 4,500 words.
C. E-mailing your entry as a .pdf document.
D. Posting your writing by express delivery.

B

Bessie Mae Kelley was an animation (动画) pioneer, yet much of her story and work was lost to history and left undocumented — until now. The incredible discovery of Kelley’s rich past was made by Mindy Johnson, who spent five years searching for evidence.

According to Mindy Johnson, Kelley was studying art at New York’s Pratt Institute, when, as a part of the first generation of cinema, she fell in love with the medium. Kelley began working in the industry doing menial jobs, but she worked her way up and she was eventually working alongside Max Fleischer, Paul Terry and Walter Lantz, animators who were household names.

Kelley hand-drew cartoons in cooperation with Paul Terry for his famed animated adaptation of *Aesop’s Fables*, including the mouse couple that came to be known as Milton and Mary. “Even Walt Disney publicly stated that when he began his studio in Kansas City, he wanted to make cartoons as good as *Aesop’s Fables*,” Johnson said.

And earlier this week, Johnson presented her discoveries at the Academy Museum of Motion Pictures in Los Angeles, where she also premiered (首映) two restored short films hand-drawn and directed by Kelley. The first is a five-minute film entitled *Flower Fairies*, completed in 1921. The second three-minute film from 1922 is called *A Merry Christmas*. Previously, historians had considered Tissa David to be the earliest example of a woman who directed her own hand-drawn work *Bonjour Paris* in 1953. The earliest surviving animated film directed and animated by a woman would be Lotte Reiniger’s *The Ornament of the Lovestruck Heart* from 1919, which is far from the hand-drawn variety.

Johnson, who teaches animation history at California Institute of the Arts and Drexel University, says, “Discovering Kelley’s contribution to animation isn’t just about filling in the gaps of history. It also motivates a new generation of animators. I can see my female students standing a little taller and more confident about their work when they learn about Kelley.”

24. What does the underlined word “menial” in paragraph 2 mean?
A. Unskilled. B. Demanding.
C. Well-paid. D. Risk-taking.
25. What does the author want to show by mentioning Kelley’s work on *Aesop’s Fables*?
A. Her fondness for animals.
B. Her good teamwork spirit.
C. Her early influence in animation.
D. Her close relationship with Walt Disney.
26. Which is the earliest-known animation hand-drawn and directed by a woman?
A. *Bonjour Paris*. B. *Flower Fairies*.
C. *A Merry Christmas*. D. *The Ornament of the Lovestruck Heart*.
27. What does Johnson think of the discovery of Kelley’s role in animation?
A. It excites students’ interest in history.
B. It is an inspiration to female animators.
C. It helps reexamine women animators’ work.
D. It is a reminder of the value of surviving films.

C

You’ve probably often read about quiet firing on the Internet. According to a recent *LinkedIn News* survey of 20,000+ workers, 87% believe quiet firing to be real, with only 13% denying its existence. 48% of the employees have seen it happen in their workforce, and 35% claimed to have been subject to it themselves.

Quiet firing describes the practice of gradually freezing an employee out until they are left with no choice but to resign. Employers quietly fire out of fear of having tough conversations with employees. Rather than risk a worker growing angry at being fired, these employers gradually make the employee want to leave. Sometimes there are also financial considerations that matter. Employees who hand in the notice will not get a severance package (离职金). Still, companies often replace them with fresh and inexperienced workers who get much less salary.

So, how can you tell when it’s happening to you? A sign of quiet firing could be that you’re not getting new assignments that are taking the organization to the next level. Your workload is actually increasing, but it swells to the point of becoming unmanageable. A crucial sign is that you’re getting the cold shoulder and the boss is not making an effort to interact with you.

If you are doubtful that you are being quietly fired, first determine whether the treatment is directly relevant to you or applicable to all employees. Lack of promotions or failure to give feedback (反馈) might mean mismanagement rather than quiet firing. If you are being quietly fired, ask managers about the cause. Or, talk about your current role and where you want to be, and ask for clear instructions. If you do not see significant progress on the timeline, then perhaps start networking and job hunting to find another opportunity.

28. What is the first paragraph intended to tell us about quiet firing?
A. It is familiar with netizens.
B. It is common among employees.
C. It is a newly coined term on social media.
D. It is a new type of relation in the workforce.

29. Why do employers use quiet firing as a workforce reduction strategy?
A. To recover the company's losses.
B. To save costs and avoid conflicts.
C. To hire more experienced workers.
D. To escape complex legal procedures.
30. How may an employee feel when he is being quietly fired?
A. Unvalued. B. Partially responsible.
C. Guilty. D. Fully trusted.
31. What should you do at first if you suspect you are being quietly fired?
A. Try to learn a new skill in another area.
B. Start seeking new opportunities elsewhere.
C. Express a desire to move up in the company.
D. Make sure whether the firing is specific to you.

D

It is estimated that 95 percent of the ocean's depths remain unexplored, partly due to limitations in technology. But now, MIT researchers have developed a battery-free, wireless underwater camera that is about 100,000 times more energy-efficient than other undersea cameras. The device takes color photos, even in dark underwater environments, and transmits (传送) image data wirelessly through the water.

The sea is noisy. The autonomous camera transforms mechanical energy from sound waves travelling through water into electrical energy. The camera can also store energy, should it build up enough power for its imaging work. As well as taking photographs, the camera uses sound waves to send the image data it collects to a receiver that reconstructs the data into the appropriate image.

Because it doesn't need a power source, the camera could run for weeks on end before someone has to pick it up, enabling scientists to search remote parts of the ocean for new species. It could also be used to take images of ocean pollution or monitor the health and growth of fish raised in the fisheries. "The most exciting application of this camera for me personally is in the context of climate monitoring. We are building climate models, but we are missing data from over 95 percent of the ocean. This technology could help us build more accurate climate models and better understand how climate change impacts the underwater world," says associate professor Fadel Adib.

The researchers successfully tested the camera in several underwater environments. However, the new camera can only transmit data 40 meters from the receiver and the amount of memory makes it limited for long-term use. They plan to enhance the device so it is practical for feeding real-time images and even recording full-motion underwater videos in more underwater settings.

32. What is the second paragraph mainly about?
A. How the camera works.
B. What the camera consists of.
C. Where the image data is collected.
D. How the electrical energy is produced.
33. What potential use for the camera interests Fadel Adib most?
A. Making accurate maps of the ocean floor.
B. Searching for new species in the remote oceans.
C. Monitoring the growth and health of the farmed fishes.
D. Tracking the effects of climate change on the undersea world.

34. What could the further development of the device focus on?
A. The reduction of its building cost.
B. The extension of the receiver's life.
C. The improvement of the imaging quality.
D. The expansion of its memory and wireless range.
35. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
A. A major breakthrough in sound technology
B. A tough challenge of building climate models
C. Scientists create battery-free underwater cameras
D. Researchers can explore unknown areas of the ocean

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。微信公众号“高中试卷君”最新押题卷联考卷

How do you deal with your newspapers after you've read them? Sending your old newspapers straight for recycling is a waste. 36. I hope I am able to inspire some ideas and bring out the DIY in you.

Gift Packaging. 37. Many decorative wrapping papers have a plastic layer, which makes it harder to biodegrade (生物降解) in landfills. Newspapers can be used in the same way as wrapping paper to package a gift. And you can even add some color to it with some markers or paint!

Fruit Wrapping. Fruits ripen faster when placed in newspapers. They produce a chemical gas from their plant tissues that causes them to ripen. This gas gets trapped by the newspaper further exposing the fruit to it and therefore ripening them faster. 38, but newspapers are just as effective.

Seed Germination (萌发). Newspapers can be formed into pots that are great for growing plants from seeds. The newspapers break down easily and have nutrients that get absorbed by seeds. This is especially a great option for fast growing plants. 39 when the seedlings or young plants are ready. This allows them to experience less transplant shock and gives them a bigger chance of surviving.

Smell Absorption. You are certain to experience the terrible smell coming from your garbage can or your gym shoes. You needn't use so much air freshener to mask the smell. 40. You can place them at the bottom of your garbage can or stuff your shoes.

- A. Recycling them is environmentally friendly
B. Here are some of my ways of reusing them
C. It's similar to the more common paper bag method
D. Old newspapers are great for a cheap gift wrapping option
E. It is simple to make pots for seedlings from old newspapers
F. Instead, use highly-absorbent newspapers as an alternative option
G. What's more, the whole paper pot can be directly planted into the ground

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The part of the school trip that none of the teenagers were looking forward to had arrived. We sat waiting on the bus fearing how 41 the evening would be in the museum. After we walked in, however, my original 42 were contradicted.

We found the museum was really impressive. My friends and I 43 decided to take advantage of the museum exhibits open to 44. We walked

from room to room and 45 like the children that it was intended for. We 46 in superhero costumes that were way too small, served each other false ice cream in a toy shop and 47 other games. We had a great time.

After those few hours spent acting like a six-year-old, I 48 that all of the stress of the coming week of school was 49. And I was left with one of the best feelings in the world: the feeling of 50. What I learned was that sometimes the best 51 for stress and a busy life is as simple as playing. I believe in childhood and the 52 of play because some of my fondest memories have come from doing childish things 53 to the activities in the museum.

Now, any time I feel 54, I go and play with my friends and younger neighbors. Childhood feeling and games never fail to 55 even the worst of days.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. amusing | B. boring | C. exciting | D. embarrassing |
| 42. A. doubts | B. hopes | C. designs | D. curiosities |
| 43. A. generally | B. suddenly | C. immediately | D. gradually |
| 44. A. hide | B. trade | C. pack | D. explore |
| 45. A. acted | B. calmed | C. aided | D. responded |
| 46. A. dropped off | B. dressed up | C. paid off | D. ran away |
| 47. A. won | B. watched | C. lost | D. played |
| 48. A. realized | B. remembered | C. predicted | D. replied |
| 49. A. known | B. gone | C. challenging | D. worrying |
| 50. A. school | B. museum | C. childhood | D. adulthood |
| 51. A. reason | B. cure | C. demand | D. excuse |
| 52. A. importance | B. safety | C. comfort | D. purpose |
| 53. A. opposite | B. accessible | C. similar | D. available |
| 54. A. annoyed | B. frightened | C. ashamed | D. stressed |
| 55. A. brighten | B. spare | C. waste | D. save |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

An increasing number of people in China and abroad are discovering or rediscovering the benefits of moxibustion (艾灸), 56 traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) treatment used since about 500 BC. The treatment 57 (aim) at removing cold and dampness from the body, strengthening the blood, increasing the flow of *qi* or energy 58 (channel) and maintaining general well-being.

Mugwort, a flowering plant, is the key 59 moxibustion. Mugwort leaves are dried and ground into small sticks or cones called *moxa* (灼烙剂), which are then lighted and used 60 (warm) points on your body and relieve the symptoms.

There are two methods of moxibustion treatment. One is called the direct treatment 61 a small and burning cone-shaped *moxa* is placed on the patient's treated acupoint (穴位). In the indirect treatment, the burning *moxa* doesn't directly touch your body. This treatment is much 62 (safe) and can be used on a larger area, such as muscle groups. It is also the 63 (prefer) cure for children.

Moxibustion treatment can be used for a wider variety of medical conditions. But TCM fans consider the cure to be 64 (extreme) effective in treating arthritic conditions, especially joint pains when the conditions 65 (worse) in cold or damp weather.

微信公众号“高中试卷君”最新押题卷联考卷

衡水金卷·先享题·压轴卷 英语试题(一)第7页(共8页)

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

为庆祝世界湿地日(World Wetlands Day),你校请湿地保护专家做了一场专题讲座。请给校英文报写篇报道介绍这次活动,内容包括:

1. 讲座内容;
2. 活动反响。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Six-year-old Ronnie had seen five Christmases, and this was his sixth. It was even more special because his parents abandoned him before parting ways. He was going to decorate his long-anticipated Christmas tree with his grandma, Summer.

But on that Christmas Eve, something terrible happened. When Summer went up the attic (阁楼) to bring down toys and decorations, she missed a step and fell down the stairs. She fractured (断裂) a leg and had to stay in bed. What hurt her more was the disappointment on Ronnie's face when he knew he could not decorate the Christmas tree with her.

"Granny, are you alright? It's okay if we don't decorate our tree. I want you to walk. When will you get up?"

Summer could not hold back her tears at seeing Ronnie's upset. Ronnie knew how depressed she was they would not be able to decorate the Christmas tree together. So, he decided to put a smile on her face. But for that, he needed a Christmas tree, and every year, they shopped for one at the market. Ronnie did not know the way to the market and did not have money to buy a tree. Suddenly, an idea struck him, and he ran out of the house to the woods nearby.

It was a frosty evening. The woods, trees, land, and everything as far as little Ronnie's eyes could see were blanketed in snow. He ran into the woods and paused a little beyond the entrance after seeing a little pine tree lying on the snow. Somebody had already cut it, but it was seemingly abandoned due to bent branches. But for Ronnie, it was going to be his treasured Christmas tree.

He tried hard to pull the stubborn little tree along the snow. Ronnie was almost out of the woods when a police officer caught him by his shoulder.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

"Stop! You are not allowed to steal trees from the woods," officer Baxton shouted at Ronnie.

Baxton took Ronnie to the market and bought him a new Christmas tree.

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