

2022~2023 学年高三押题信息卷

英语(二)参考答案

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: I need to transfer to another bus, but I have no more money. I used all my change for the bag of chips. Can you lend me some?

M: Well, here are some. Don't lose them.

(Text 2)

W: Mr. Wallace, we were very pleased with your interview and would like to offer you the position of a clerk. And we'd like you to begin as soon as possible, perhaps in two weeks?

M: Wonderful! I am very happy to be able to join your organization.

(Text 3)

W: Hi, Mr. Smith. Because of the lockdown, I can't attend your lecture today, so I'm calling to see my test results.

M: Basically, everything is OK in your test score. You can go online to our website to print out all the details of your test. If there were any major problems, I would always connect you on your social media or by email.

(Text 4)

W: Your total comes to \$50, sir. We can offer you a special discount of 10% as you're our regular customer.

M: Thanks, Madam. Here's the money, and keep the change.

(Text 5)

W: Can you drive me to the airport tomorrow afternoon, George? I'll catch my flight for Miami at 3:40 pm.

M: That's OK. When do you need to leave?

W: For an international flight, the airline wants us to check in two hours in advance, so I need to leave my house at 1:00 o'clock.

(Text 6)

W: Good morning. May I help you?

M: Yes. I've stayed here for three nights, and now I'll check out. My name is Adams, Room 312. Here's the key.

W: One moment, please, sir. Here's your bill. Would you like to check and see if the amount is correct?

M: OK. What's the 14 pounds for?

W: That's for the phone calls you made from your room.

M: Can I pay with traveller's cheques?

W: Certainly. May I have your passport, please? And please sign each cheque here.

M: Thank you. Goodbye.

(Text 7)

W: I have a doctor's appointment scheduled with Dr. Smith, and I need to change it.

M: What day did you have it scheduled for?

W: My appointment was at 2 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, tomorrow. But tomorrow afternoon we'll have a meeting. So I'd like it to be switched to 10:00 o'clock next Thursday morning.

M: I'm sorry, but on that day Dr. Smith will be engaged in some research all day long. Shall I make it the next day, at 10 am next Friday?

W: OK, so let's fix it at 10 am next Friday.

M: Fine, I will pencil that in right now. We will see you then.

(Text 8)

W: I guess we won't go skating today with all this rain!

M: No, of course not. Skating in water would be no fun. What would you like to do instead?

W: Maybe we could check out the local mall, grab some lunch, and then see a movie.

M: Yes, that sounds like a relaxing way to check out the local culture and still stay protected from the rain.

W: What else could we do in bad weather?

M: You know, we could take a double-decker bus tour of some famous adventurous houses and buildings.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 参考答案 第1页(共4页)】

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官方微信公众号: zizzsw

官方网站: www.zizzs.com

咨询热线: 010-5601 9830

微信客服: zizzs2018

W: That would be fun, and the rain would only add to the atmosphere.

M: There is an old English pub next door. Maybe when we finish with the adventurous house, we can go there for some beer.

W: Well, no. That kind of place isn't proper for us students. I'd better not.

M: You're right there. But for now, let's just stay home reading because of the rain.

(Text 9)

M: Hi, Jane. Did you buy some new shoes?

W: Hi, Carl. Yeah, I'm taking dancing classes and I need new dancing shoes.

M: Where are the classes?

W: At the local community center. I'm really enjoying it.

M: What kind of dance are you learning?

W: We're learning a few different types of dance. So far, we have learned ballet, modern, and tap. Of all the types, tap dance is my favorite. Ballet is pretty hard.

M: Sounds like a lot of fun. My sister Shelley is thinking of joining you in your class, but I fear it's already full. Besides, she fears she may be too old to learn dance lessons. She is fifteen, though.

W: No, our class isn't full. You can schedule a time for her to come to one of our classes. The first visit is free. We have our lessons every Monday evening at 7 pm.

M: OK. I'll ask her to go next Monday. Please help her a bit. She is a terrible dancer.

W: Me too. That's why I'm taking lessons.

(Text 10)

M: I'm an Australian, teaching English at a public school in China. Sometimes my colleague George from America and I feel like we should get involved in students' lives outside their class at school. I decided to challenge that.

Once a week, I've been volunteering for the school's football club. Everyone gets something out of this: I get to learn football, the students get to practise their English and interact with a foreigner outside of the classroom, and intercultural connections are made. It only takes an hour and a half out of my week, but I can see a difference in the students when I enter the classroom. They're genuinely happy to have me there, they're more interested in what happens in the rest of the world, and they're making lifelong memories with me. Seeing this change has also helped me enjoy my job more and inspires me to be even better at what I do.

参考答案

1~5 ABCAB 6~10 ABCBA 11~15 CBACB 16~20 CACBC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了安柏瑞德航空航天大学(Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University)其中的一个校区的申请方式。

21. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“it educates students... through online programs.”可知,安柏瑞德航空航天大学提供在线课程。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 Step 2 Send Transcripts(成绩单)部分“Documents from schools outside the US must be first sent to an Embry-Riddle approved Foreign Credential Evaluation Agency for translation and evaluation.”可知,海外学生要把成绩单先寄到一个指定的机构进行翻译及评估。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 Step 4 Check Your Email 部分“Add @erau.edu as a trusted sender...”可知,在第四步,申请人应将@erau.edu 设置为可信任的发件人。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。邻居夫妇让“我”和妻子给他们家的室内植物浇水。一开始,“我”感到任务繁重,但当“我”感受到了植物旺盛的生命力时,“我”开始觉得照顾它们是我的责任。

24. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“When they were young, they also experienced an underground life and so they recognize the need for light.”及画线词后“resulted in their opening their home to us when they visited family last winter.”可推断,画线词和 Understanding 的意思最为接近。来源:高三答案公众号

25. C 推理判断题。根据第三段“I thought I'd already watered the one with five heads, but with 12 plants surrounding me, it was hard to remember. And having already watered David and Jodi's plants for more than half an hour, I was beginning to think the sun would set before I finished the whole house.”可推断,给植物浇水的时间长、任务重。

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 参考答案 第2页(共4页)】

26. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“... in that moment of warmth, light and feasting plants, I smelled the living beings.”及第五段“My attitude changed toward these plants. I felt responsible. I felt as though I were part of a living and breathing place.”可知,作者因为感受到了植物的生命力,所以觉得他有责任照顾好它们。来源:高三答案公众号
27. A 推理判断题。通读全文可知,本文主要讲的是作者在邻居家给植物浇水的经过和感受。由此可推断,本文最有可能来自一则日记。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。加拿大的科学家研究发现,从事家务劳动可以增加老年人脑容量,有助于预防老年痴呆。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“Simple household chores(家务) could help prevent dementia(痴呆症) by boosting our brain size, a new study claims.”可知,家务活可以增加脑容量,从而有助于预防痴呆。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“... our study is the first to show that the same may be true for household chores,” said study author Noah Koblinsky... “Highlighting the benefits of household chores may motivate older adults to be more active by providing a more realistic, low risk form of physical activity.”可知,新研究可能会鼓励老年人做家务。
30. C 段落大意题。根据第三段,尤其是“The researchers looked at the links between household chores, brain volume and cognition in a group of 66 cognitively healthy older adults between 65 and 85 years of age.”可知,本段主要讲的是研究的过程。
31. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“As a next step, the researchers would like to assess household physical activity more objectively... they could also plan controlled trials...”可知,研究者想要改进他们的研究。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。一项研究发现新生儿听音乐有助于他们的语言发展。

32. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“The way we pronounce, our voice changes, our word choices, and even the volume and speed at which we speak all have a musical effect.”可知,口语和音乐有一些共同点。
33. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“The researchers go on to point out that our brains process language musically...”及第四段“Brandt, who co-authored the research paper mentioned above...”可知,Brandt认为我们的大脑以音乐的方式处理语言。
34. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“... This is why exposing infants to several languages and types of music is so important,” Brandt said...可知,Brandt建议应该让婴儿接触语言和音乐。
35. C 标题判断题。通读全文可知,文章主要介绍了新生儿听音乐有助于他们的语言发展,故本文的最佳标题是:音乐有助于语言学习。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了鸟类拍摄的五个窍门。

36. F 根据空前“To get a feeling of the bird’s world, get down on their level!”及空后“Yes, you might get a bit muddy.”可知,F项“换句话说,不要害怕趴在地上”符合。
37. B 根据本段的小标题及空前“Instead, birds with a clear eyelight look much better.”可知,B项“所以你应该确保鸟的眼睛始终明亮”符合。
38. E 根据空前“Storytelling is a way to express the time of the day, mood, place, or activity of the bird in a single photograph.”及空后“For instance, you can include some grass next to the bird.”可知,E项“这主要是关于在画面中加入拍摄场景”符合。
39. C 根据本段的小标题及空后“the viewer is bound to be impressed. So I recommend you look for action whenever possible.”可知,C项“如果你能抓拍到一只飞翔的鸟或一只抓鱼的鸟”符合。
40. A 根据空后“certain types of images, such as birds in flight, take some real skills.”可知,A项“虽然拍摄美丽的鸟类照片并不难”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者通过女儿在旅行期间遵守规则,从而使他们能够愉快地旅行这件事,联想到自己幸福的婚姻也是建立在彼此尊重的基础上的。

41. C 每年,“我”们轮流为对方计划(planning)一次秘密旅行。
42. A 十五周年。那可是个大(big)纪念日啊。
43. D “我”想给Jim一个惊喜,带他去一个完全意想不到的(unexpected)地方旅行。
44. B 最后,“我”找到了一个完美的地方(spot):蒙大拿郡。
45. A “我”正准备预定(book)房间时,在The Shire的网站上看到了一条提示:儿童(kids)禁止入内。
46. C 见上题解析。
47. B “这条规定(rule)之所以存在,是因为以前的孩子破坏了精灵村的大部分地方,”店主Michael写道。

48. D “但如果你向我保证(word),你的孩子们是负责的,不会碰坏东西,他们就可以来。”
 49. B “我”瞥了 Aurora 一眼。她是一个体贴又乖巧的(well-behaved)孩子。
 50. A 所以“我”填了(filled out)订房表。
 51. C 这一天终于到来了(arrived)。
 52. D “我”不禁兴奋起来,想象着(imagining)Jim 和 Aurora 的反应。
 53. A 一下车(car),“我”就把 Aurora 拉到一边。
 54. B “所以你必须非常小心,你什么都可以看,但不要碰(touch)坏东西。”
 55. D “我”解释了这个规定的原因(reason),以及损坏(damage)任何东西是多么糟糕。
 56. C 见上题解析。
 57. B Aurora 对每一个发现都很高兴(delighted),但没有破坏任何东西。
 58. C 她认真地(seriously)承担起保护 Michaels 先生的房间的责任(responsibility)。
 59. A 见上题解析。
 60. D 就像“我”们的婚姻一样,婚姻成功(work)的关键是互相尊重。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。波兰什切青市的一只超重的猫 Gacek 通过一家网站的评论成了最受欢迎的旅游看点。

61. is 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。根据本句句末的时间状语 now 及本句的主语 Gacek 可知,此空需填所给动词的一般现在时的第三人称单数形式。
 62. positive 考查词形转换。根据空后的 reviews 可知,此空需填所给副词的形容词形式,作空后名词的定语。
 63. visitors 考查名词复数。根据句意及 visitor 是可数名词可知,此空需填所给名词的复数形式。
 64. most popular 考查形容词的最高级。根据空前的 one of 及空后的 tourist attractions 可知,此空需填所给形容词的最高级来修饰空后的名词。
 65. comparison 考查词形转换。in comparison with 意为“与……比较”,为固定搭配。
 66. whose 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,从句缺少定语,先行词是 Gacek,故此处用关系代词 whose。
 67. making 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,此处用所给动词的非谓语动词形式, the maximum 5 stars 与 make 存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故此处用所给动词的现在分词,表示主动。
 68. known 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,此处用所给动词的非谓语动词形式,Gacek 与 know 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用所给动词的过去分词,表示被动。(原:高三英语11卷第
 69. a 考查冠词。根据空后的 sign 是第一次提到且为可数名词单数可知,此处用不定冠词 a 修饰空后的名词。
 70. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处用 and 连接前后两个不定式短语。

短文改错

I could never ~~to~~ forget my first ~~fall~~ at the top of a ski resort. All ~~∧~~ was/were set up, and I moved several ~~step~~ steps into the ski area. ~~Sudden~~, I ~~slipped~~ Suddenly down.
 To ~~his~~ my ~~surprise~~, a ~~skiing~~ ski coach was after me. He gave me a hand to get ~~up~~ up and ~~asked~~ asked me ~~why~~ if/whether I needed a coach.
 I ~~nod~~ nodded and ~~asked~~ asked him ~~to~~ instruct me.
 The coach told me to get used to ~~walk~~ walking with the skis on flat areas. It helped me find the feeling of balance with the skis. Gradually, I started to find ~~a~~ a fun of skiing and really ~~enjoyed~~ enjoyed the freedom ~~above~~ on the snow!

书面表达

One possible version:

As we all know, a variety of accidents and emergencies often occur in our daily life. Minor injuries can happen to us. For example, when we ride bikes, we are likely to fall down and get hurt. At the same time, many avoidable deaths arise every year. So first aid is of great significance to our safety.

Let us be fully aware of the importance of first aid and try to improve our first aid skills by signing up for a course where we can learn from the professionals. We can also learn online or practise with our family. I believe through learning first aid skills, we can reduce and even prevent serious injuries and unnecessary deaths.

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