

# 华大新高考联盟 2023 年名校高考预测卷

## 英语参考答案和评分标准

### 第一部分 听力

1—5 BCBCB 6—10 ABCBC 11—15 BBCCA 16—20 CBCAB

### 第二部分 阅读理解

#### 第一节

#### A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 2022 年中国票房最高的四部电影。

21. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据 Moon Man 介绍中的第二句“Witnessing the catastrophic hit from the moon, Dugu believes the Earth is completely destroyed and he's the last human in the universe.”可知, Moon Man 是一部科幻电影。

22. 【答案】A

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据各部电影的上映时间(release date)可以得出答案。

23. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段最后一句“Here are some top films at the box office in 2022.”可知,这几部电影都取得了票房上的成功。

#### B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了作者高龄的母亲想要举办一场盛大的生日宴会,可由于母亲生日前不久受伤住进了康复中心,条件受限,孩子们只能为她举办小型的生日宴会。令人惊喜的是,她生病的丈夫的出现和适时清醒给她的生日宴会增添了更多美好的瞬间。

24. 【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段第二句“But because of a fractured hip just 3 weeks before, we could only arrange a small one at the rehab instead of giving her a big celebration in a restaurant.”可知,母亲因为髋骨断裂而住进康复中心,条件受限,所以没有办法举办大型生日宴会。

25. 【答案】C

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第二段第二句中的“these visits distressed her because he was usually asleep and did not respond to her”可知, Fred 在康复中心里的大部分时间都没有意识。

26. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第三段第四句“Because the party was held in the nursing facility, we had taken him to the party, too.”可知,护理人员把 Fred 推到餐厅是为了让他陪妻子过生日。

27.【答案】A

【命题意图】标题归纳题

【解析】通读全文可知,文章主要介绍虽然由于母亲的身体原因,“我们”没能按照她的愿望为她举办一场大型生日宴会,但 Fred 的出现和适时的清醒为母亲的生日宴会带来了惊喜。倒数第二段中的“his presence was the best gift of all”为点题之笔。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。情绪自由疗法:轻敲或者叩击,可以帮助人们应对焦虑和压力。

28.【答案】B

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】根据第二段第二句中的“It draws on the idea of energy meridian lines from Chinese medicine”可知,本段主要讲的是叩击的起源。

29.【解析】D

【命题意图】词义猜测题

【解析】根据画线词下文的定语从句“which can help tell the brain you are safe and turn off the stress response in the body”可知,amygdala 的作用是告知大脑你是安全的,关闭身体对压力的反应,由此推知,amygdala 是大脑中管理战斗、逃避和压力反应的一个部位。

30.【解析】B

【命题意图】态度观点题

【解析】根据最后一段最后一句中的“but as long as it's practiced with care and as a complementary practice the risks are very low”可知,作者认为轻敲叩击的风险还是比较低的,因此作者的态度是支持的。

31.【答案】B

【命题意图】标题归纳题

【解析】通读全文,尤其是第一段中的“help manage stress and anxiety”可知,本文主要介绍了轻敲叩击作为一种疗法对于人们缓解压力和焦虑的作用。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。作者通过一段人工智能聊天机器人创作的文章段落介绍了 ChatGPT 的概念以及功能,进而阐述了 ChatGPT 对人类职业方面的影响。

32.【答案】B

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第二段第二句“It was generated by a chatbot called ChatGPT, an artificial intelligence technology designed to mimic human conversation and language while drawing upon a vast wealth of knowledge to answer questions and solve problems.”可知,ChatGPT 的功能是回答问题并帮助人们解决问题。

33.【答案】B

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】根据第四段第一句“While ChatGPT is not infallible, Oxford's Wooldridge compares its output to well-written undergraduate work.”和第四句“This level of output poses a threat to those at the lower end of the employment market.”可知,ChatGPT 并非完全可靠,但目前它的产出水平已经对低端就业市场的从业人员构成了威胁。

34.【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第五段第一、二句 “Those least likely to see machines taking over their jobs include legal professionals, doctors and university lecturers. Such occupations are classed as highly skilled.” 可知, 法律人士、医生和大学讲师等高技能职业不会被人工智能机器人取代。由此推知, 选项中的教育者、律师和音乐家都属于高技能职业, 不会被取代, 而仓库管理员这种例行重复性的工作最有可能被取代。

35. 【答案】A

【命题意图】标题归纳题

【解析】通读全文可知, 本文通过介绍 ChatGPT 的概念以及功能, 进而表达了 ChatGPT 会对人类职业造成影响甚至取代一部分职业的观点。同时, 根据第二段最后一句 “What ChatGPT offers seems more capable — and is potentially even more of a threat to jobs — than existing AI chatbot technology.” 可知, A 项 “ChatGPT, 一个会对低端工作构成威胁的强大机器人” 最适合作为本文标题。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。如今的动物园起着作为保护动物中心的重要作用, 动物园专业人员为保护动物, 付出了巨大的努力, 为动物提供各种刺激, 并对动物进行一定程度的行为训练。动物园不断寻找方法以支付其运转费用。

36. 【答案】F

【命题意图】细节句。

【解析】上文提到大多数人来动物园是为了娱乐; 下文提到某个动物园最近新增的喂长颈鹿的平台。故 F 项 “动物园必须保持公众的兴趣, 因此他们一直在努力开发新的项目和展览” 承上启下, 符合语境。

37. 【答案】G

【命题意图】细节句。

【解析】上文提到居住环境得到改善的动物比居住环境没有得到改善的动物表现更好; 下文提到动物可能对动物园管理员花费数月开发的改善形式不感兴趣。故 G 项 “改善的目的是尽可能久地保持对动物的刺激, 这一过程需要经历多次的尝试与失败” 承上启下, 符合语境。

38. 【答案】B

【命题意图】细节句。

【解析】上文提到了一种 “刺激自然行为” 的方法。B 项中的 “Other forms” 照应上文, “stimulate the senses” 照应下文的味觉刺激, 符合语境。

39. 【答案】D

【命题意图】总结句。

【解析】根据上文可知, 本段主要介绍许多动物园对动物进行了一定程度的行为训练以使员工能为它们提供更好的护理。D 项 “这样的训练能帮助兽医提供更好的、侵入性更小的护理” 总结本段。

40. 【答案】A

【命题意图】细节句。

【解析】前文提到饲养和照顾动物园动物、维护展品和支付员工工资需要巨额资金。由此可知, A 项 “动物园必须不断寻找支付开支的方法” 符合语境。

## 第三部分 语言知识运用

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述走失的小狗 Bonnie 被好心人 John Wilmer 发现并被带去参加狗狗大赛, 最终获得玫瑰花饰回到主人身边的故事。

41. 【答案】C

【解析】Bonnie 被 John Wilmer 发现。spot 意为 “发现”。

42. 【答案】B

【解析】当 John Wilmer 驾车载着自己的两只狗去参加狗狗大赛的时候,他发现了 Bonnie。根据后文的“pick her up”可知,Wilmer 驾着车。drive 意为“驾车送(人)”。

43. 【答案】A

【解析】John Wilmer 发现她的时候快迟到了。run late 表示“要迟到了;赶不及了”。

44. 【答案】A

【解析】发现 Bonnie 的时候,她独自在村庄外溜达。wander 意为“漫游;闲逛”。

45. 【答案】D

【解析】Wilmer 决定载上她。decide 意为“决定”。

46. 【答案】A

【解析】Wilmer 在社交网站上发布寻找小狗主人的帖子。belong to 意为“属于”,care for 意为“照顾;喜欢”,calm down 意为“镇定下来”,sign up 意为“报名”。

47. 【答案】B

【解析】帖子被小狗的主人 Closier 一家发现。owner 意为“主人”。

48. 【答案】D

【解析】Peter Closier 准备去喂狗时发现 Bonnie 不见了。

49. 【答案】B

【解析】Closier 一家在房子里彻底找了找。a full search 意为“全面的搜查”。

50. 【答案】C

【解析】“我”看到大门摇晃着。swing 意为“摇摆;旋转”。

51. 【答案】B

【解析】狗狗 Bonnie 没有戴项圈。collar 意为“衣领;项圈”。

52. 【答案】A

【解析】“我们”三个小时的寻找毫无结果。totally 意为“完全地”。

53. 【答案】C

【解析】在看到 Wilmer 发的帖子之前,Closier 和他的妻子 Paula 已经报过警了。此处 post 是名词,意为“帖子”。

54. 【答案】D

【解析】“我”妻子联系他的时候,他说 Bonnie 被发现的地方离我们住的地方很近。spitting distance 意为“很近的距离;唾沫所能及的距离”。

55. 【答案】A

【解析】“我”不妨让她参加比赛。根据第一段中的“entered her into the contest”也可知,enter 意为“让……参加”。

56. 【答案】D

【解析】她失踪的时候,“我”脑子里有五种不同的结果。outcome 意为“结果”。

57. 【答案】C

【解析】最好的结果是她回来了。best 意为“最好的”。

58. 【答案】D

【解析】这比那最好的结果还要好,她不仅回来了,还带着玫瑰花饰。come back 意为“回来”。

59. 【答案】C

【解析】“我们”很激动她很安全很健康。thrilled 意为“激动的;兴奋的”。

60.【答案】B

【解析】Bonnie 成为狗狗大赛的获胜者。winner 意为“获胜者”。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻。“逐梦寰宇问苍穹——中国载人航天工程三十年成就展”开幕式在中国国家博物馆举行。

61.【答案】to mark

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】一场大型展览周五在北京国家博物馆开幕,以庆祝中国载人航天工程三十年。用动词不定式作目的状语,故填 to mark。

62.【答案】completed

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】complete 和 space station 之间是动宾关系,应用过去分词作定语,故填 completed。

63.【答案】innovation

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】本空作介词 of 的宾语,和 development 并列,故填 innovation。

64.【答案】for

【命题意图】考查介词

【解析】passion 后加介词 for,表示“对……的热情”。

65.【答案】further

【命题意图】考查形容词的比较级

【解析】even 修饰比较级,表示抽象意义的“进一步”,故填 further。

66.【答案】since

【命题意图】考查连词

【解析】文章开头提到 30 年,本句谓语为完成时,故填 since。

67.【答案】have worked

【命题意图】考查时态

【解析】in recent years 常与现在完成时搭配,故填 have worked。

68.【答案】a

【命题意图】考查冠词

【解析】“make ... a reality”意为“把……变成现实”。

69.【答案】currently

【命题意图】考查副词

【解析】修饰形容词 the most powerful 用副词,故填 currently。

70.【答案】which

【命题意图】考查定语从句

【解析】空处代指前面的 Long March-5B,在非限制性定语从句中作主语,故填 which。

## 第四部分 写作

### 第一节 短文改错

Nowadays, students are engaged in preparing for the college entrance examination. In order to let students release much pressure as well as get close to the nature, our school arranged  $\wedge$  us to participate for

in a picking event on a farm last Sunday. The air on the farm was such sweet because of the blooming flowers. On our arrival, we set off to pick some juicy apples and pears. Surrounding by tall trees, we had to work together to pick them down, from which I came to realize the importance of teamwork. The activity was nearing its ends, and all of us were reluctant to leave. We released the pressures and appreciated the fantastic beauty. What a significant and unforgettably event it is !

## 第二节 书面表达

### Learn From Failure

Failure is inevitable in everyone's life. The problem that many of us face, however, is that we automatically equate experiencing failure with being a failure. We feel frustrated or despaired in face of failure, but it may be an educational lesson in certain ways.

I used to be an interest-driven learner, only willing to explore in the fields that I was passionate about as deep as I could. While learning in this way did make me feel comfortable, it led to a harmful imbalance between my grades of different subjects, some of which I failed afterwards. Nevertheless, I was not discouraged and made up my mind to change my learning habits. Before long, I became skilled at subjects that I completely ignored in the past.

Despite that dreadful failure, I stood up where I fell. Therefore, failure gives us an opportunity to learn, adapt and grow. Just as the famous quotation from Churchill goes: Failure is not fatal, what matters most is the courage to carry on. So learn your lessons of life.

## 英语听力录音材料

### Text 1

W: Excuse me, sir. I'm late.

M: Never mind. Come in. The lecture began at eight o'clock sharp. You are only three minutes late.

### Text 2

W: I lost my job for getting disabled.

M: Sorry to hear that. Why not hunt for a job in Baixiang Food Group?

W: Why?

M: During the 2022 Beijing Winter Paralympic Games, it was reported that about one-third of Baixiang employees were people with disabilities.

### Text 3

W: Can you manage another bowl of rice, dear?

M: No thanks, mum. I've eaten four today already. Why don't you eat it? You seem to be the last person to get fat in this world.

### Text 4

W: Thank you for offering us help in this trip.

M: Pleasure. It's my duty, too.

W: By the way, what was this temple for?

M: Emperors came here to pray for good harvests for the country.

### Text 5

W: Did you work here first as a trainee?

M: Yes. I spent two years learning how to operate these machines before I finally got this job as a full-time engineer.

### Text 6

W: Do you read food labels?

M: I don't really, but my father used to read food labels. I hated going shopping with him because I had to wait for hours until he finished reading the labels. How about you?

W: I read food labels. If I don't read the food label, I don't know what's in the food. Is that not a problem for you?

M: I guess it is, but I trust the people that make the food. What do you think? Should I not trust the people that make our food anymore?

W: You should trust them, but maybe there are things in the food that you don't want to go into your body.

M: That's a really interesting topic.

W: Yeah.

M: I think I'll start reading the labels from now on.

### Text 7

W: It's very nice of you to invite me.

M: I'm very glad you could come, Miss Green. Will you take a seat at the head of the table? It's an informal dinner, please don't stand on ceremony. Would you like to have some chicken?

W: Thank you. This is the first time that I have come to a Chinese restaurant. Could you tell me the different features of Chinese food?

M: Generally speaking, Cantonese food is a bit light; Shanghai food is rather oily; and Hunan dishes are very spicy, having a strong and hot taste.

W: Chinese dishes are exquisitely prepared and delicious. They are very appealing in colour, flavour, and taste.

M: Miss Green, would you care for another helping?



W: No more, thank you. I'm quite full.

M: Did you enjoy the meal?

W: It's the most delicious dinner I've had for a long time. It's such a rich dinner.

M: I'm so glad you like it.

W: Thank you very much for your hospitality.

### Text 8

M: Hi, Jenny. Are you going to school now?

W: Yes. I have an English class at nine in the morning.

M: Got any plans after class?

W: Not really. What about you?

M: We will have our midterm exams next month. I intend to look for some important books and study at the library. Do you want to join me?

W: Sure. I need to return some books. They are due today. Besides, I can also read some weekly magazines and newspapers.

M: Great. We can go to the swimming pool in the gymnasium after that.

W: That sounds wonderful. We can chill out a little in such a hot summer. Are you good at swimming?

M: Well, that's a good question. I haven't swum for almost two years. I think I need more practice.

W: Oh, it's almost nine. It's late now. I need to hurry. See you after class in front of the library then. Bye!

M: See you then.

### Text 9

M: So, Jane, you told me that you'd studied in three different countries and now you're teaching in Japan.

W: Yeah, that's right. I got my undergraduate degree in Prague, the Czech Republic and as a part of that I did an exchange program in Madrid, Spain for one semester. After that, I moved to Sydney in Australia and I gained my master's degree there and now I teach in Japan.

M: Wow, that sounds interesting. Do you think there are big differences in these countries in terms of student life?

W: I think it is quite different. In Prague, there was a very serious learning atmosphere. Students spent a lot of time in the library researching and reading.

M: Right.

W: Sydney was different because there were many international students, so I met people from different countries. And I guess Japan and Spain might be a little bit similar in a way.

M: Really? How come?

W: I felt in Spain it was more teacher-centered style of teaching, students taking notes and perhaps not participating so much. And I got a similar kind of feeling in Japan.

### Text 10

In 1989, Jigme Dorje became a postal driver at the age of 26. Since then, he has been driving along a postal route that stretches 209 kilometers between two counties in southwestern China's Sichuan Province. He has to travel along a narrow and dangerous road at an average height of about 3,500 meters above sea level.

Jigme Dorje has endured bitter cold and has even been trapped in heavy snow several times. In his eyes, however, these difficulties are a small price to pay for the smiles he enjoys when people receive their parcels.

For three decades, he has always offered to help transport materials for railway and road construction workers and often shared his medicine with tourists in need. "We not only deliver mails to their destinations, but also help those in need," he said. "This is the tradition of postal delivery workers in snowy mountains that has been passed down across generations, and we mustn't forget it."