

天壹名校联盟·2023 届高三 5 月冲刺压轴大联考·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1~5 BBACB 6~10 BCCAB 11~15 CBBCA 16~20 CACBC

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 个小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

21~23 ACB

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇说明文。本文主要介绍了 2022 年的网络流行语。

21. A 细节理解题。根据第二段可知,故答案为 A。

22. C 细节理解题。根据第三段可知,故答案为 C。

23. B 推理判断题。根据第四段可知,故答案为 B。

24~27 BBCA

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇记叙文。本文讲南非 Hamburg 小镇因科萨文化而闻名,当地的女士们通过制作一些工艺品度过生活难关。

24. B 推理判断题。根据第一段“*It is also home to a group of women who have produced a series of extraordinary artworks that have been exhibited around the world.*”以及下文可知,故答案为 B。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“*... but unexpectedly it has grown into something much bigger*”可知,本题选 B。

26. C 推理判断题。根据第五段“*By joining the completed panels together, they created the first of their large works and one of their most celebrated, ‘The Keiskamma Tapestry’.*”可知,故答案为 C。

27. A 细节理解题。从第六段“*The four meter high, four meter wide piece reveals the struggles that elderly Xhosa women endured when the youth in their community were hit by HIV two decades ago, and they stepped in to care for children.*”可知,故答案为 A。

28~31 ACBD

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇说明文。本文讲述了一个中国科学团队在动物身上“复制”了植物所特有的光合作用的全过程。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“*A group of Chinese scientists, however, have ‘copied’ the process on animals.*”可知,本次研究主要聚焦在植物身上发生的光合作用是否也对动物产生相应的影响,故答案为 A。

29. C 词义推测题。根据第三段“*and could not be repaired by themselves*”可知,这些小鼠的软骨细胞已经退变、老化,无法自行修复。故答案为 C。

30. B 推理判断题。第三段提到“*In arthritis, patients usually have energy loss since fewer energy carrying molecules are generated. The implant, however, can correct the imbalance by storing more energy via photosynthesis.*”也就是说如果患有骨关节炎,由于新生的载能分子较少,患者通常会产生能量损失。然而,植入的类囊体可以通过光合作用储存更多能量,扭转这一失衡状态。可推断答案为 B。

31. D 观点态度题。从最后一段“*an exciting achievement that opens up possibilities of metabolism engineering*”可知,这是一项令人兴奋的成就,开辟了代谢工程的可能性,故答案为 D。

32~35 BDCA

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇说明文。本文讲述了饮用水里的锂元素在一定程度上与自闭症相关联。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“*pregnant women in Denmark whose household tap water had higher levels of lithium were more likely to have kids with autism*”可知,故答案为 B。

33. D 推理判断题。根据第五段“*‘A lot of bottled water is not tested either,’ she said. ‘Some bottled water is just filled up from regular drinking water sources.’*”可知,故答案为 D。

34. C 观点态度题。最后一段提到“*urged caution before jumping to conclusions, though. ‘It’s an interesting association, but causation is definitely not proven’*”可推断答案为 C。

35. A 标题归纳题。根据全文可知,饮用水中的锂元素可能增加自闭症的风险,故答案为 A。

【高三英语参考答案 第 1 页(共 6 页)】

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

36~40 EADBC

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇说明文。随着年龄的增大,我们该如何保持健康、幸福的生活状态。第一段提出话题,后面四段提出具体的方法和建议。

36. E 本空为段首句,也是本段的主题句。根据本段主要内容可知,运动可以减少衰老带来的很多影响,故答案为E。

37. A 本空与前句构成并列关系,都是说明运动带来的具体好处。

38. D 本空为段尾句。承接上文“look for opportunities to reconnect with old friends or make new ones”去寻找与你志趣相投的人进行交往。

39. B 本空为段中题。上文提到“如果你正在经历记忆力或行动方面的问题,或是近来有住院,你可以和老年病学专家来个约诊。”B选项中的“they”指代上文提到的“geriatricians”,故答案为B。

40. C 本空为段尾题。上文提到“和初级保健医生定期做药物检查,讨论是否所有的处方都是仍然必要”,C选项表达的意思是,药剂师是另一个相关信息的来源,“another”可以判断此选项与上文是并列关系。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 完形填空(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

41~45 BADAC 46~50 CBDAB 51~55 CCBAD

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇记叙文。作者从一个经济学老师的角度讲述了自己快乐面对生活的故事。老师的行动深深感染了身边的同事和学生。

41. B 根据下文“One young man said that his weekend had not been so good.”可知,老师是询问周末过得怎么样,故选B。

42. A 拔智齿,故选A。

43. D 后文多次提到,作者选择快乐面对生活,故选D。

44. A “approach life”意为“对待生活”。

45. C “address all sixty students in the class”意为“跟班上学生讲话”。

46. C 后文多次提到“freeway”,故答案选C。

47. B 后文提到“within walking distance of here”可见汽车抛锚在离学校仅仅400多米的地方,another表示“再一,又一”,故答案选B。

48. D “turn into”意为“变成,进入”;“turn out”意为“结果是,证明是”;“turn away”意为“避开,解雇”;“turn over”意为“移交,翻阅,发动等”。此处表示引擎发动不了。

49. A 直奔学校,当然是抓起书就走,故选A。

50. B 从后文可知是院长办公室的秘书。

51. C 此处表示“如果我的汽车是注定了要在今天抛锚的”,故选C。

52. C 句意:那在这个位置抛锚已经是非常方便了。故选C。

53. B 句意:我扫视了一下全班六十张脸。虽然是在大清早,但没有一个学生在打盹儿。不知道为什么,他们好像被我的故事触动了。故此选B。

54. A 见上题解释。

55. D 这一切始于学生对“我”的观察,“我”的行动深深感染了学生。故答案为D。

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

56. watching 57. as/because 58. to make 59. improved 60. for 61. that 62. founder 63. have returned
64. revival 65. a

[语篇导读] 本文是一篇记叙文。在新成立的村级合作社的用心经营下,蔡宅村的豆腐产业蓬勃发展,乡村振兴战略卓有成效。

56. watching 考查非谓语动词。根据句意可知,看着大桶大桶的大豆被一路加工成豆腐。此处 watching 与句子主语 day trippers 构成主动关系。故使用 watching。

57. as/because 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处引导原因状语从句。

58. to make 考查动词搭配。

59. improved 考查非谓语动词。产品是被改善的,因此使用 improved 作前置定语。

60. for 考查介词。“demand for...”表示“需求,要求”。

61. that 考查定语从句。先行词为 something,故使用关系词 that。

62. founder 考查名词。此处表示“创立者”。

【高三英语参考答案 第2页(共6页)】

63. have returned 考查谓动词。根据前文的“Since we began...”可知,此处使用现在完成时。

64. revival 考查词性转换。此处应该使用名词,表示“复兴,复苏”。

65. a 考查冠词。从上文可知,人口回流首次出现,故使用不定冠词。

写作(共两节;满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

One possible version:

Dear Patrick,

I am writing to express my sincere gratitude for your kind help in the Work Creates a Better Life, which has turned out to be an amazing success.

It is so nice of you to have offered us a variety of presentation skills and creative suggestions on our show. It was under your professional guidance the participants showed their skills of cooking, gardening, etc. Their impressive performances definitely fueled their passion for daily life skills. Most importantly, this activity helped students receive wide admiration and gain their tremendous confidence.

Many thanks for your time and support.

Yours,
Li Hua

评分标准:

1. 评分原则

- (1)总分为15分,按5个档次给分。
- (2)评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
- (3)词数少于60或多于100的,从总分中减去2分。
- (4)评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。作文所写内容要点应包括:①表达感谢(3分);②外教的支持和帮助(3分);③活动的影响(2分)。语言运用计3分,上下文衔接计2分,书写计2分。
- (5)拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
- (6)如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

2. 各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(13~15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务:覆盖所有内容要点。应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(10~12分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务:虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有内容要点。应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。基本完成了试题规定的任务。

第三档(7~9分)

虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有内容要点。应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。未适当完成试题规定的任务。

第二档(4~6分)

漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。信息未能清楚地传达给读者。未完成试题规定的任务;明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

第一档(1~3分)

语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。信息未能传达给读者。

0分

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

【高三英语参考答案 第3页(共6页)】

第二节(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

He walked over to the flower woman's table, picking out two flowers. Pressing one of the small flowers flat, he put it into the letter he had written, then handed the woman a 20 franc note. She said, "I'll get some change from the waiter." "No." said the sailor, "This is my Christmas present to you." Straightening up, he came to our table, holding the other flower in front of him, and gave my wife the flower, wishing us a Merry Christmas. The piano player began to beat the keys with magic hands, nodding his head in rhythm.

My wife waved her flower in time with the music. The tears had left her eyes and the corners of her mouth turned up in laughter. All the people in the restaurant jumped on their chairs and began singing. The waiter embraced the flower woman. People crowded in from the street until many customers were standing. The miserable evening in a shoddy restaurant ended up being the very best Christmas Eve we had ever experienced just because of a young sailor who had Christmas spirit in his soul. He gave us Christmas.

评分标准:

1. 评分原则

- (1) 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
- (2) 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。15 分为合格线。
- (3) 词数少于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
- (4) 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
 - ① 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - ② 内容的丰富性;
 - ③ 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - ④ 上下文的连贯性。
- (5) 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
- (6) 如书写较差,以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

2. 各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(21~25 分)

创造了新颖、丰富、合理的内容,富有逻辑性,续写完整,与原文情境融洽度高。使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构,表达流畅,语言错误很少,且完全不影响理解。自然有效地使用了段落间、语句间衔接手段,全文结构清晰,前后呼应,意义连贯。

第四档(16~20 分)

创造了比较丰富、合理的内容,比较有逻辑性,续写比较完整,与原文情境融洽度比较高。使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构,有些许语法错误,不影响理解。比较有效地使用了段落间衔接手段,全文结构比较清晰,意义比较连贯。创造了基本完整的故事内容,但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强,与原文情境基本相关。

第三档(11~15 分)

使用了简单的词汇和语法结构,有部分语言错误和不恰当之处,个别部分影响理解(低级语法错误,如主宾格使用混乱、时态错误、拼写错误等)。尚有语句衔接的意识,全文结构基本清晰,意义基本连贯。

第二档(6~10 分)

内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题,续写不够完整,与原文有一定程度脱节。所用的词汇有限,语法结构单调,错误较多且比较低级,影响理解。未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段,全文结构不够清晰,意义欠连贯。

第一档(1~5 分)

内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题,或有部分内容抄自原文,续写不完整,与原文情境基本脱节。所使用的词汇非常有限,语法结构单调,错误较多,严重影响理解。几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段,全文结构不清晰,意义不连贯。

0 分

白卷、内容太少以致无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

【高三英语参考答案 第 4 页(共 6 页)】

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: I just decided to take a French course online. I can study at any time, and get the materials from almost any computer in the world.

M: That is great. But I think communication is also important for learning a foreign language.

(Text 2)

W: The biology class next Monday will be replaced by a chemistry class.

M: That is awful. I'm not prepared for that.

W: Me neither. I wish we could have an English class.

(Text 3)

M: Did you get vaccinated?

W: I'm still waiting for my second shot.

M: Does this have any side effects? I heard that someone might have symptoms like muscle pains, chills, headaches, or tiredness.

W: Yes, I have a mild symptom a sore throat. But that doesn't really matter.

(Text 4)

M: I'm going to the party at Carol's house.

W: You can't be serious! We've got two tests at school tomorrow.

(Text 5)

M: Where are you going on vacation this summer?

W: I've heard about a nice place called the Swiss Chalet. It's 18 dollars a day or 115 dollars a week.

(Text 6)

M: Excuse me. I think I'm ready to go.

W: Yes, can I get anything else for you?

M: No, thanks. I think I'll just have the check now.

W: Alright. But please keep in mind that we only take cash.

M: Oh no, I only have my credit card. Don't you accept any online payment like WeChat Pay?

W: No, sir. But there is an ATM right next door.

M: OK. I'll get some money.

W: That's fine. I'll give you the check when you come back.

M: All right. Thanks so much.

W: No problem. I hope you enjoyed your meal.

(Text 7)

M: So, Maria, is it true you're going to retire soon?

W: Yes. I'm going to be thirty five soon, so it's getting harder and harder for me physically, and I'm still recovering from that last back injury I had. But the main reason's that I need to spend time with my little boy. He's only two and he's growing up so fast. I don't want to miss it.

M: So you don't enjoy being on tour any more?

W: It's not that I don't enjoy. It's just not practical anymore. It'll actually break my heart to give up dancing in public.

(Text 8)

W: Leo and I need a lot of stuff to furnish our house, but we don't know where to buy the things. Could you give me some advice, David?

M: Sure, Carol. What kind of things do you need?

W: Well, we have most of the furniture already, like a sofa, a dinner table, a cupboard, and beds. But Leo wants to use the small bedroom as an office.

M: As for Leo, he should go to an office supply store. There's a very good one called Office Depot. It has everything he will need and the prices are reasonable.

【高三英语参考答案 第 5 页(共 6 页)】

W: Thanks. I will call Leo later and tell him to pick me up after work. Oh, it's time for our meeting. Let's go right now.

(Text 9)

W: Can I ask what kind of ticket you bought? I assume it wasn't a season ticket.

M: That's right. No, I just got a normal return ticket. I don't have a rail card so I didn't get any discount.

W: Yes, you'd have saved 40% on your ticket today. The single ticket is \$20. So you paid the full price for your return ticket?

M: I paid \$30.

W: Do you usually buy your tickets at the station?

M: Well, I do usually but the ticket office closes early and I hate using ticket machines. I think ticket offices should be open for longer hours. There's always a queue for the machines and they're often out of order. So I got an e ticket online.

W: And, is there anything you weren't satisfied with?

M: Well, normally, the trains run on time and are pretty reliable but today there was a delay; the train was about 15 minutes behind schedule.

W: What would you say you were satisfied with today?

M: Well, I like the Wi Fi on the train. It's improved a lot. It makes it easier for me to work if I want to. And the food and drinks are cheaper than before.

(Text 10)

M: Hello, everyone. Now I'll tell you about our trips. On Monday, you will have a forest walk. It's a guided walk of about seven kilometers. There'll be a stop halfway, and you'll be provided with a drink and sandwiches. There are some fairly steep climbs up the hills, so you need to be reasonably fit for this one and bring a waterproof jacket in case it rains. Then on Tuesday we organize a cycle trip, which will give you all the fun of biking without the effort. We will take you and your bike up to the top of Mount Lama, and leave you to bike back to the camp. On Wednesday you'll be taken to a factory where jewelry is made. If you want, you can buy some of the souvenirs but that's entirely up to you. The trip starts after lunch, and you'll return by 6 p. m. On Thursday we can offer trips to the observatory for those who are interested in astronomy. And you'll be shown the huge telescopes and an expert will explain how they work.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信信号：**zizzsw**。

