

济宁市 2023 年高考模拟考试

英语试题

2023. 03

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答案卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

"I was sleeping on the street for nine days. If it weren't for Crisis, I might have died," said Eddie, who was a chef for years, working in luxurious hotels in London. He lost his job and his health declined. He spent all his savings on rent and was forced to leave his home when they ran out.

He stayed with a friend, but it was crowded, and his friend eventually asked him to leave. Eddie found out about Crisis by chance and was referred to a Crisis at Christmas hotel.

Eddie was given a Crisis coach, who supported him in finding somewhere to live and he was given a phone, which he used to look for work. Eddie is settled in his new home. His health condition is much better and he is looking forward to the future.

Right now thousands of people at the sharp end of poverty are being pushed into homelessness. People are being left with no options than to go without basics like food, heating or keeping a roof over their heads.

**Please donate today to end someone's homelessness and support to leave homelessness behind for good.**

- £10 monthly could provide a warm welcome and help someone take their first steps out of homelessness.
- £32 monthly could help fund one-to-one specialist coaching in housing, benefits, well-being and work.
- £64 monthly could help fund one of our support workers to assist someone trapped in temporary accommodation in looking for affordable and settled housing.
- £100 monthly could buy a household starter kit, filled with essentials someone might not be able to afford, to help them settle into their new home.

Please search 'Crisis at Christmas' to make your donation. Here is how:

 0800 999 2060

 Room 006, Freepost, Crisis at Christmas



Scan the QR code with your phone camera to donate

英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)

1. What is Crisis at Christmas?  
A. A hotel. B. A health center.  
C. An employment agency. D. A charity organization.
2. What difference can you make to a beneficiary with a donation of £32 monthly?  
A. Helping rent a luxurious house.  
B. Helping throw a welcome party.  
C. Helping buy household necessities.  
D. Helping get personalized guidance.
3. How many ways are there to make a donation?  
A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

B

*Bard, Kinetic* (Coffee House Press, 2023) by Anne Waldman, one of the most important living American poets, is a new collection of autobiographical (自传体的) pieces, including published and unpublished essays, correspondence, interviews, and poems from the last 20 years.

Though the origin of the texts and poems is relatively recent, *Bard, Kinetic* tracks Waldman's life from her childhood in Greenwich Village to the present. Rather than a memoir (回忆录), this energetic collection integrates her stories into contexts—literary, political, spiritual, familial.

In *Sketch*, the first and longest piece in the book, Waldman describes what guided her to poetry from an early age—Her intellectual and artistic parents encouraged her “to read widely, to write, think, talk about it, be curious and critical.” Reading *Sketch* for its wonderful autobiographical details and the successful moments that run through Waldman's life is a pleasure. In *Interview with Poetas, Madrid 2018*, another piece from the book's second section, she wrote, “We need cultural and humanitarian revolution. We need poetry to remind us of the magic we have had that needs attendance and recharge.” Her voice and vision have a collective width.

Waldman insists on combining art with nearly every aspect of her life. *Bard, Kinetic*, at all points, a high-energy construct, and at all points, an energy-discharge, puts readers on the path to recognizing poetry as a mental aid, as an action that reaches across geography, species, and time. As she wrote in the book's preface, she commands herself to “keep pushing for knowledge, study with a deeper investigation and a deeper action. The action, totally necessary”. These are high aims that Waldman has insisted on, tirelessly, her entire life. Waldman shines. Her heart could be our heart.

This new book is best read as a companion of *Vow to Poetry* (2001), Waldman's previous collection of interviews and autobiographical essays, which will help readers appreciate this book better.

4. What do we know about *Bard, Kinetic* by Waldman?  
A. It is a memoir. B. It documents her life and work.  
C. It is her first collection of poems. D. It is to be issued by Coffee House Press.

英语试题 第2页(共8页)

5. What's the purpose of paragraph 3?  
A. To add relevant background information.  
B. To help readers gain partial insight into the book.  
C. To persuade readers to conduct selective reading.  
D. To introduce Waldman's writing styles.
6. What is implied in the underlined sentence "Her heart could be our heart." in paragraph 4?  
A. We should stick to our goals.  
B. We should learn poems by heart.  
C. We should seek fame and wealth.  
D. We should enjoy life to our hearts' content.
7. What's the text?  
A. A diary entry.  
B. A news report.  
C. A book review.  
D. An autobiography.

C

Many important decisions boil down to a choice between keeping the supposed safety and risking going out for a chance at getting something even better. Though risk-taking preferences vary between individuals, research with humans shows that we're all generally less willing to take risks in situations with more ambiguous (模糊的) outcomes. "The finding should also apply to risk-taking in chimps (黑猩猩), one of our closest evolutionary (进化的) ancestors," said Haux, from Max Planck Institute for Human Development.

To test the evolutionary roots of human risk preference, Haux and his colleagues measured 55 chimps living in reserves for their risky and ambiguous choices in an experimental setting. In each trial, they chose a ball from one of two pots. One pot was always safe because it contained two balls filled with one peanut each. In the risky condition, the second pot also contained two balls, but one was filled with two peanuts and the other with nothing. In the ambiguous condition, the balls in the second pot still contained two rewards or nothing, but the contents in the pot was entirely invisible to the chimps.

On average, chimps chose the risky pot over the safe pot 55% of the time but chose the ambiguous pot over the safe pot in just 25% of trials. This suggests that chimps, like humans, prefer to avoid situations with ambiguous versus known risks.

"Structural similarities in risk preferences of humans and one of our closest living relatives are likely to reflect adaptations to similar dynamics in evolution. While many other factors may influence human risk-taking preferences, the parallels between human and chimp behavior suggest that evolutionary adaptations have helped set a consistent baseline," Haux said.

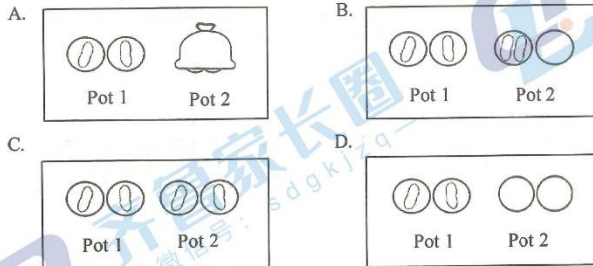
Future work will compare how the risk-taking preferences of chimps living in reserves may differ from those living in zoos or in the wild, as well as how they compare to those of bonobos, another close evolutionary relative of humans, Haux added.

8. Why was the research on risk preference conducted on chimps?  
A. To test their intelligence level.  
B. To guide them to make wise decisions.  
C. To prove the evolutionary consistency.  
D. To distinguish each individual's difference.

英语试题 第3页(共8页)



9. Which illustrates the risky condition in the experimental setting?



10. What does the underlined word "parallels" in paragraph 4 probably mean?

- A. Conflicts. B. Interactions. C. Misunderstandings. D. Similarities.

11. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

- A. The range of the subjects will be extended.  
B. Haux is satisfied with the current research.  
C. Bonobos are a close evolutionary relative of humans.  
D. The research topic will be shifted into another field.

#### D

With lunar exploration rocketing, it poses many challenges. Among them is a fundamental question metrologists (计量学家) worldwide are working to answer: what time is it on the Moon?

The Moon doesn't currently have an independent time. Each lunar mission uses its own timescale to coordinated universal time, or UTC — the standard against which the earth's clocks are set. The approach works when the Moon hosts a handful of independent missions, but it will be a problem when there are multiple craft working together. Space agencies will also want to track them using satellite navigation, which relies on precise timing signals.

The most pressing need for lunar time comes from plans to create a dedicated global navigation satellite system (GNSS) for the Moon. To tackle this problem, representatives of space agencies and academic organizations worldwide met in November 2022 to start drafting recommendations on how to define lunar time.

Defining lunar time is not simple. According to the Special Theory of Relativity, clocks tick slower in stronger gravitational fields. The Moon's gravitational pull is weaker than Earth's, meaning a lunar clock would run faster than an Earth one.

Defining a lunar standard, with which all clocks are compared, will involve installing at least three master clocks that tick at the Moon's natural pace, and whose output is combined by an algorithm (算法) to generate a more accurate 'virtual' timepiece.

What happens then depends on which option metrologists choose. They might decide to base lunar time on UTC. The alternative would be to use the synthesized (同步) output of the lunar atomic clocks as the Moon's own independent, continuous time, and to track its relationship to UTC. That way, even if the connection with Earth is lost, clocks on the Moon will still agree with each other, allowing safe navigation and communications.

英语试题 第4页(共8页)

Setting lunar time is part of a much bigger picture. It will one day work for the more-distant planets that space agencies are ultimately targeting, such as Mars.

12. What's the main idea of paragraph 2?
  - A. The working principle of UTC.
  - B. The achievements of space mission.
  - C. The urgency to develop satellite navigation.
  - D. The problem of current lunar timing method.
13. What is the major barrier to defining lunar time?
  - A. Lack of professional guidance.
  - B. The disagreement among metrologists.
  - C. Different gravitational pull on the Moon.
  - D. The complexity of installing master clocks.
14. What's the advantage of defining the Moon's independent time?
  - A. Keeping the clocks on the Moon corresponding.
  - B. Preventing spacecraft losing connection with the Earth.
  - C. Helping humans land on the more-distant planets.
  - D. Making it easier to synchronize with UTC all the time.
15. What's the best title of the text?
  - A. What Time Is It on the Moon?
  - B. When will Man Settle on the Moon?
  - C. Lunar exploration: A Career Bound to Revive
  - D. GNSS: A More Precise Lunar Tracking System

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

#### STEM vs. STEAM

STEM is short for Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics. The term was coined by Judith Ramaley while a director at National Science Foundation in 2001. Since then, STEM-focused education has been extended to many countries beyond the United States. However, education is a constantly evolving game. 16 One of the latest philosophies gaining steam is adding an arts component to the STEM educational focus, thus, creating the STEM vs. STEAM debate.

The believers in STEM education want the focus to remain on the core STEM principles. 17 Tasks involving product design encourage students to draw and create. Adding arts will take away from the original intention of focusing on the STEM disciplines.

18 They argue that adding arts to STEM is a way to develop strong STEM students who think creatively. Several studies have shown that engaging students' arts strength increases their motivation when it comes to STEM activities. 19 Furthermore, for kids who might be turned off from STEM subjects due to a dislike of numbers, highlighting the artistic component of lessons can reach out and draw them in.

英语试题 第5页(共8页)

While they seem to be opposed, both sides of this argument may have the right idea. 20  
Consider the growing field of computer animation, where you must have both artistic abilities and strong technology fields. Also, the most basic of all children's toys, wooden blocks, are an incredible example of STEAM exploration. They bring design, geometry, and engineering concepts to our youngest learners, setting them up for a lifetime of creative thinking.

- A. The STEAMers disagree.
- B. Actually, science and arts are inseparable.
- C. It consistently introduces new theories and practices.
- D. Their idea is that there are already enough arts in their approach.
- E. Thus, good teachers are always learning to keep pace with updated knowledge.
- F. It also improves the probability of success in complicated tasks and challenges.
- G. They believe adding art makes the STEM courses accessible to more students.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One snowy night, a pair of beagles (比格犬) was struggling on a rural highway. The father-to-be looked around anxiously, trying to seek 21 for his dear companion. Frequently he would look at her 22, feeling guilty she labored along, her way made heavier by the new life growing inside her. They 23 for a warm, dry place. When her 24 came, it must not be out here along the roadway.

As 25 would have it, Gus Kiebel, a county wildlife officer, who was driving home from work, spotted the pair. He 26 to the shoulder of the road immediately.

The beagles made no effort to 27 when Gus bent down and stretched out his hands to them. Gus 28 their tags (狗牌) by his truck's headlights and tried to ring, but the falling snow 29 the screen. He placed the dogs in his truck, 30 his phone and called again. A man answered and instantly grew 31 when Gus told him why he was calling.

"I already gave them away," the man responded coldly.

Obviously, these beagles were 32. Meeting their large begging eyes, Gus felt his heart 33. "Putting them back in the snow is out of the 34," Gus thought to himself, "I must bring them home."

It's a simple story, but it speaks to the best of our nature: Kindness and love can keep cruelty and cold at 35.

- |                  |                |                 |            |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|
| 21. A. shelter   | B. shade       | C. instructions | D. routes  |
| 22. A. patiently | B. helplessly  | C. fondly       | D. proudly |
| 23. A. waited    | B. prepared    | C. cheered      | D. longed  |
| 24. A. trouble   | B. opportunity | C. time         | D. turn    |
| 25. A. life      | B. luck        | C. history      | D. news    |

英语试题 第6页(共8页)



- |                    |              |               |              |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 26. A. pulled over | B. turned up | C. headed off | D. sped up   |
| 27. A. submit      | B. bark      | C. struggle   | D. escape    |
| 28. A. tore        | B. adjusted  | C. untied     | D. read      |
| 29. A. colored     | B. misted    | C. dusted     | D. damaged   |
| 30. A. dried       | B. charged   | C. examined   | D. grabbed   |
| 31. A. persuasive  | B. defensive | C. curious    | D. grateful  |
| 32. A. discovered  | B. licensed  | C. identified | D. abandoned |
| 33. A. racing      | B. sinking   | C. aching     | D. beating   |
| 34. A. blue        | B. question  | C. way        | D. world     |
| 35. A. bay         | B. hand      | C. ease       | D. peace     |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

ChatGPT netted 1 million users in 5 days. For 36 (compare), it, reportedly, took Instagram 2.5 months to reach the same number of users. Pretty wild!

ChatGPT, Generative Pre-trained Transformer, is a chatbot 37 (launch) by OpenAI in November 2022. 38 (specific) designed to interact in a conversational way, it works like a written dialogue between the AI system and the person asking it questions. Once orders 39 (input), it is capable of understanding the context of conversations and responding to a wide range of requests in a natural and 40 (engage) way. It mimics (模仿) human-like responses with AI-generated contents 41 assists people with tasks like writing essays, making business proposals, creating poems and even checking for program bugs. The outputs are amazingly varied 42 (depend) on who is writing the orders.

Every coin has two sides, 43 the saying goes. Though ChatGPT's impressive efficiency and helpful information might take breath away, it may sometimes generate incorrect or inappropriate responses. Overall, ChatGPT has taken 44 big step forward for AI. Will it replace human intelligence or take over creative tasks? Alarmist? Only time will tell. Right now, what should be done is to define 45 (policy) and guidelines, so it can be used morally and responsibly.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假设你是李华。你校英文网站新增了 *Amazing China* 栏目,请你给该栏目投稿,介绍一个你最喜欢的地方。内容包括:

1. 该地的基本情况;
2. 该地的特色;
3. 你的印象和感受。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

英语试题 第7页(共8页)

济宁市 2023 年高考模拟考试

英语试题参考答案

2023.03

第一部分 阅读

第一节

1 3DDC 4 7BBAC 8 11CBDA 12 15DCAA

第二节

16 20 CDAFB

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

21 25 ACDCB 26 30 ADDBA 31 35 BDCBA

第二节

36. comparison 37. launched 38. Specifically 39. are input/inputted 40. engaging  
41. and 42. depending 43. as 44. a 45. policies

第三部分 写作

第一节

**The Place I Like Best**

A must-see scenic spot I fancy most is the West Lake, a world-renowned attraction.

It is located in Hangzhou, also referred to as Heaven on Earth. Due to its stunning natural beauty, like Three Ponds Mirroring the Moon, and numerous tales full of literary significance, it is listed as one of the world's cultural heritages. Also of primary note is the local cuisine such as Beggar's Chicken and Dongpo Pork, which enjoys lasting popularity at home and abroad.

You cannot fail to get fascinated by this delightful destination.

第二节

Giving or keeping? I struggled with myself. Giving it? Hardly could I imagine life without the model car! After all, it was my most precious treasure, which I had been proud of. My heart kept aching at the prospect of giving it away. Nope! I shook my head determinedly. Glancing at my mother's expectant eyes, I couldn't help sobbing. Keeping it? Definitely, it would otherwise upset Alex. Torn between the two tough choices, I was totally at a loss. Nevertheless, deep down, I could feel my affection to Alex. Yep! I resolved to do the right thing.

In the moment of parting, my model car went with Alex. Though I was crushed to see it go, my heart sang when I saw his beaming face as he tightly clutched it. Seeing the thumbs-up from my mother and sister, I did swell with relief, pride and joy, for I knew it was not a gift; to some extent, it was our concern and love for him. Plus, sharing the model car also strengthened our bond, which, I was fully convinced, would always uplift him. An effort made for the happiness of others lifted us above ourselves as well.

英语试题参考答案 第 1 页 (共 1 页)



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