

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分 听力

1-5 BBCAC      6-10 ACAAB      11-15 ABBCC      16-20 CBCAB

### 第二部分 阅读

#### 第一节

#### A

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四个值得参加的摄影比赛，介绍了每个比赛的截止日期、奖项设置以及题材要求等。

21. C **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Moscow International Foto Awards 部分中 The entry expenses vary according to the level of proficiency, and students can enter at a reduced price. 可知, Moscow International Foto Awards 的特别之处是对学生有折扣。
22. C **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 World Press Photography Awards 部分中 If you're a press photographer and feel like you're excellent at capturing important contemporary topics, this contest is for you. 可知, World Press Photography Awards 最适合在报社工作的摄影师参加。
23. D **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 BigPicture Natural World Photography Awards 部分中 The contest accepts nature, wildlife and protection images from all around the world, organized into seven categories. Sea life, wild animals, and humans' interaction with nature are especially welcome; 可知, D 项《与自然融为一体》最适合参加 BigPicture Natural World Photography Awards.

#### B

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章讲述了作者认为纸质地图对我们有很多益处,父母应该教给孩子看纸质地图的技能。

24. A **【解析】**细节理解题,根据第一段 They stared at the map, asking about all the towns, parks, and other landmarks we'd visited 可知, 孩子们对这张纸质地图很好奇。
25. D **【解析】**推理判断题, 根据第三段... they are doing more than just learning how to get



around. They are actually developing a fundamental skill...可知, Trevor Muir 支持教给孩子们看纸质地图的技能。

26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段 paper maps arouse big picture thinking, showing kids that there's a much bigger world out there and helping to direct them within it 可知, 作者认为纸质地图能帮助孩子形成全局思维。
27. A 【解析】标题归纳题。综合全文内容可知, 文章讲述了孩子学会看纸质地图的诸多益处, 所以 A 项最能概括文章的大意。

### C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何在科技领域实现可持续发展的目标, 作者对此给出了两种方法, 一是使用二手设备, 二是付费使用而非购买电子产品。

28. B 【解析】推理判断题。通读第一段内容可知, 可持续发展已经影响了人们的思维、购物和生活方式, 由此可推知, 作者写第一段的目的是引出本文的主题: 如何在科技领域实现可持续发展的目标。
29. C 【解析】段落大意题。通读第二段内容可知, 作者首先提及了电子垃圾, 然后又提到制造科技产品的材料也是造成环境污染的原因, 由此可推知, 第二段主要介绍了科技领域出现的两个(阻碍)可持续发展的问题。
30. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 Firstly, renewed products are having its moment While consumers would previously turn their noses up at the idea of a second-hand device, there's been a huge surge in demand for renewed technology products. 可知, 尽管人们以前对翻新手机嗤之以鼻, 但是现在对翻新手机的需求却在激增, 因此, 现在的消费者对二手设备支持支持的态度。
31. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 The second major step in tackling the problem... but it's already gaining momentum 可知, 付费使用手机也可以推动科技上的可持续发展。

### D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了通过修筑空中桥梁来保护长臂猿的方法。

32. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 home to the world's 30 remaining Hainan gibbons (长臂猿) 和第二段 the extremely rare species' habitat 可知, 目前世界上仅存 30 只海南长臂猿, 它们是极其稀有的物种, 即海南长臂猿严重濒危。
33. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段 Bosco Chan...species' habitat into different islands 可知, Bosco Chan 担心长臂猿的栖息地可能会被破坏。
34. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据画线词前的 They hired professional tree climbers 及画线词后的 and get over the steep landform to fix a simple bridge 可知画线词的含义应是“处理, 解决”, D 项的含义与之相近。
35. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 many are small, one-off projects... may not be applicable to another 可知, 本段主要谈论的是空中桥梁的局限性。

### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了一种时间管理技巧——Time Blocking(时间保护法)。

36. C 【解析】空前提出两个问题, 再根据空后 No matter how hard f tried, tasks just kept piling up...可知, C 选项能承上启下。
37. A 【解析】空前提到 Time Blocking 这一概念, 下段开头接着解释 It is a simple time management technique..., 所以 A 选项能承上启下。
38. E 【解析】空前解释了 Time Blocking 这一概念, 空后是对这一概念的进一步解释, E 选

项符合语境。

39. G【解析】根据空后 The more specific you are about the task...可知，G 选项中的 specific 与空后的 specific 呼应。
40. D【解析】根据空后的 It not only... but also...和 It also...可知，本段是讲 Time Blocking 的好处。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了从不喜欢跑步的作者因情绪低落，从而开始跑步缓解情况。最后，心理治疗和跑步使得作者改变了对生活的态度，积极面对生活，不再焦虑。

41. A【解析】上文说作者以前从不喜欢跑步，转折连词 But 表明作者和跑步之间的关系发生了转变。
42. B【解析】根据下文 My work as a musician 可知，作者是一名音乐家。
43. D【解析】根据上文 my mom became ill with cancer 可知，作者母亲得了癌症，没有希望可以活多久了。
44. C【解析】根据下文 I just wanted to be with my mother 可知，面对母亲的情况，作者只想陪着母亲，觉得工作并没有陪伴母亲重要。
45. A【解析】根据下文 psychotherapy(心理疗法)for more than three years 可知，此处表示作者寻求心理治疗。
46. D【解析】根据下文 to do something else positive for myself, as looking after my mother 47 me 可知，作者因照顾母亲觉得心烦意乱，所以决定做一些其他积极的事情。
47. B【解析】根据上文 I 46 to do something else positive for myself 可知，作者决定做一些其他积极的事情，是因为照顾母亲的事情让自己心烦意乱。
48. C【解析】根据上文 I wanted to do something physical 可知，作者想做一些体力活动释放压力，跑步满足了作者的需要。
49. A【解析】根据上文 I never really enjoyed running. 以及下文 But I made myself go running three times a week. 可知，作者由从不跑步到每周跑步三次，起床作息时间改变了，这对于平时从不早起的作者来说是不同寻常的事。
50. B【解析】根据下文 talk about my mom with those I'd known better 可知，作者和经常一起跑步、更熟悉的成员谈论妈妈的情况。
51. C【解析】固定短语 put one's mind in 意为“专心于……”，此处表示以积极的心态面对每一天。
52. A【解析】根据上文 there was no 43 of her living much longer 可知，此处是说作者的母亲去世了。
53. B【解析】根据上文 I have been 45 psychotherapy(心理疗法)for more than three years 以及下文 Together, they have changed my 54 to life and I'm now less anxious than I was 可知，心理治疗和跑步结合使得作者减少了焦虑，因此心理治疗是作者积极面对事情的基础。
54. C【解析】根据下文 I'm now less anxious than I was 可知，作者改变了对生活的态度，不再像以前那么焦虑了。
55. D【解析】根据上文 I feel grounded 可知，作者跑步时，感觉脚踏实地，活在当下。

#### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了在河北省张家口市吴家庄村建成的一座3D打印三居室房屋，并引出了3D打印技术应用于建筑领域的优点。

56. which【解析】考查非限制性定语从句。分析句子结构可知，空处所在句子是一个非限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 Zhangjiakou，因为先行词是一座城市，指物，故填 which。
57. an【解析】考查冠词。该处意为房子的面积为106平方米，area是以元音音素开头的单词，故填 an。
58. wondered【解析】考查动词的时态。根据上下文的时态可知，该段都在讲述过去的事情，所以空处应该用一般过去时，故填 wondered。
59. what【解析】考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知，her fellow villagers doubted 是一个宾语从句，作 ignored 的宾语；空处引导宾语从句，并在从句中作宾语，说明村民们担心的是什么，故填 what。
60. was completed【解析】考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。根据上文可知，这里介绍的是过去发生的事情，故应该用一般过去时，又因主语和谓语动词是被动关系，且主语是单数形式，故填 was completed。
61. widely【解析】考查副词。分析句子结构可知，空处修饰谓语 has been used，用副词修饰动词，故填 widely。
62. efficiency【解析】考查名词。分析句子结构可知，空处和 quality 并列，作 increase 的宾语，故填 efficiency。
63. creating【解析】考查非谓语动词。while 表示“与此同时”，分析句子结构可知，此处用现在分词，作伴随状语，故填 creating。
64. to be built【解析】考查非谓语动词。结合句意并分析句子结构可知，空处作后置定语，修饰前面的名词短语 a large number of houses and infrastructure（基础设施），build 和这个短语是逻辑上的动宾关系；另外，表示亟待建设的，需用动词不定式表示将来，故填 to be built。
65. from【解析】考查介词。该处考查固定短语 free sb. from sth.，故填 from。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节

##### My Hero

Many heroes have an enormous impact on my growth, one of whom is Lin Qiaozhi.

It's universally acknowledged that Lin Qiaozhi is an expert in women's and children's disease. However, what's unknown is that she went through hardships one after another before she became a doctor. There was a time when girls had little access to schooling, but she made it. Later, she devoted all her life to the welfare project of women and children.

Lin Qiaozhi has set a good example for us and we should learn determination and dedication from her. This is the true reason why I choose her as my hero.

##### 第二节

Chris and his wife knew this was an opportunity to help a neighbor in need. They decided to do something for the neighbor. They agreed to pay for raccoon removal and roof repairs. Julie took notes of all the light bulbs in the home that needed replacing and purchased new ones. Chris installed the new light bulbs on the weekend. They even purchased a television for Miss Shock, who was very grateful.

Several days later, Chris and his wife came across Miss Shock and had a chat with her. They learned that Miss Shock almost had no family or friends and was very lonely. She spent nearly all of her spare time in a spare bedroom sitting on a couch and listening to the radio. The couple



thought they could be Dorene's friends and it was convenient for them to visit each other often since they were neighbors. So they became regular visitors to Dorene's house. The children brought Dorene great joy. "It is a great thing to help someone in our community," they said.

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