

合肥一六八中学 2023 届高三最后一卷·英语试题 参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Would you mind if I ask how old you are?

M: 14, but I'll be 15 on May 7th.

W: Oh! I'll be 15 on May 4th.

(Text 2)

W: What time is that soccer game on? I thought it started at noon.

M: We must have had the wrong time. Oh, well... soccer's not my favourite sport anyway. I like basketball best.

W: Oh, really? I thought your favourite sport was tennis.

(Text 3)

W: What happened?

M: I got laid off last week with ten of my co-workers.

W: What are you going to do?

M: I'm looking in the newspaper for a job.

(Text 4)

M: Mary, do you play bridge?

W: No, I don't play any card games. But I know how to play chess. How about you, George?

M: Well, I happen to be one of the best chess players around.

W: OK. Let's play, then. We'll see who's the best.

(Text 5)

M: Hi, can I see Dr Dave urgently? My friend has been run over by a car at the crossroad outside. He is bleeding heavily and needs immediate medical attention.

W: I am afraid Dr Dave is busy in the operation theatre at the moment, but you can take your friend to Accident & Emergency Department. He will be taken care of there.

(Text 6)

W: What can I do for you today?

M: I need to mail this package to New York, please.

W: OK, let's see how much it weighs... it's about five pounds. If you send it express, it will get there tomorrow. Or you can send it priority, and it will arrive by Saturday.

M: Saturday is fine. How much will that be?

W: \$11.35. Do you need anything else?

M: Oh, yeah! I almost forgot. I need a book of stamps, too.

W: OK, your total comes to \$20.35.

(Text 7)

W: What type of websites do you often search for?

M: It varies depending on my goal. I prefer entertainment and education websites, such as Tencent.com and UsingEnglish.com.

W: How long have you been using them?

M: I have been using these websites since I was a freshman at university.

W: What do you visit those websites for?

M: I use them to study online or relax after work.

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W: What's your favourite website?

M: I think it's probably Youtube. com.

W: What's the most popular website in your country?

M: I'm not quite sure, but I guess it would be Tencent. com.

W: Do you think the youth should use websites as a reliable source of knowledge?

M: Not always. They should choose their sources carefully.

(Text 8)

M: What is your favourite advertisement?

W: I'm quite impressed with the advertisement about a washing-up liquid.

M: Where did you see it?

W: I accidentally saw it on TV two years ago.

M: What happened in the advertisement?

W: The ad told a story of a family in which the children all loved their mother due to the white shirts she prepared for them.

M: Why do you like it?

W: I just can't stop loving the story in the ad. It's such a sweet story.

M: Was there any famous actor in the advertisement?

W: Not at all. The actors were not very well-known, I think.

M: Did it attract much attention?

W: I have no idea, but I've seen it in many public places.

M: Do you believe in advertisements?

W: Not really. Ads always say good things and don't mention bad things about a product for obvious reasons.

M: How have advertisements changed recently?

W: They're more modern. Digital marketing has proved successful in many fields.

(Text 9)

M: Good morning, ma'am. How may I help you?

W: Good morning. Do you have grammar books?

M: Yes, ma'am. We have a lot of grammar books in the language section. Which one do you want?

W: I am looking for an advanced grammar book.

M: Which author do you prefer?

W: I don't really know about any author. I just want to polish up my English grammar.

M: We have many books by Cambridge and Oxford publications that are quite popular.

W: OK, let me have a look.

M: Are you looking for any other book or novel?

W: I am also looking for *Delhi* by Khushwant Singh. I have heard that it's an excellent book and has got very good reviews.

M: I don't think we have it right now, as the last one got sold yesterday. I have ordered it already, and it will be available next Tuesday. I will deliver the book to you in three days. If you want any other book by any other author, you can browse through the collection on your right.

W: Do you have other books by Khushwant Singh?

M: We have only one book by him, which is *The Sunset Club*. It makes for interesting reading.

W: Thanks.

(Text 10)

M: When I think about my best travel experience ever, so many things jump out at me: Diving in the Great Barrier Reef, feeding elephants in Thailand, and even teaching kids in Cambodia. But one experience stands above the rest. And that was my trip to Myanmar with my best friend. We knew that Wi-Fi would be a

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struggle. For our entire trip, we had to be in the moment, with no social media, no work, and completely focus on what we were doing and where we were. This was a challenge for someone who is continually working and always connected. But I do think it forced us to present in a way that we wouldn't have been if we were constantly checking our phones. The highlight of the trip was the hot air balloon ride over the temples at sunrise. We were lucky to get a clear day, and many other rides had been cancelled due to poor weather. The temples were at their best at sunrise. They shone in the sun and picked up the gold. This still goes down as my best travel experience ever.

参考答案

1~5 ABABC 6~10 BAABB 11~15 BCACC 16~20 BCAAC

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **The City of Maputo** 部分“Because this country was colonized (殖民) by the Portuguese, there is an almost southern European feel to the city and its structures.”可知。
22. C 细节理解题。根据 **Ponta do Ouro** 部分“This town also offers dolphin watching tours...”可知。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 **Lake Malawi** 部分“Lake Malawi, which is shared with another two African countries, Malawi and Tanzania.”可知。
24. B 推理判断题。根据第一段“but when it comes to online reviews, both pale in comparison to a fat cat named Gacek.”可知。
25. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“The cat rose to fame in 2020, after a local news site featured it in a video that then went viral on social media...”可知。
26. A 推理判断题。根据第三段“Gacek, the city's online influencer, now lives in a roofed wooden box outside a shop on Kaszubska Street... and not to pet him when he's sleeping.”及第四段“mostly from people who criticize his caretaker or express worry about his weight.”可知。
27. C 推理判断题。通读全文,尤其是最后一段“‘Gacek seems to have become their envy now,’ a citizen jokingly commented.”可知作者态度。
28. A 猜测词义题。根据第一段“This experience is known as a music-evoked autobiographical memory (MEAM; 音乐触发的自传体记忆)。It's a common experience and it just comes to mind spontaneously. Amazing, isn't it?”可知。
29. D 主旨大意题。根据第二段“Research has recently begun to explore the connections between music and evoking memories. First, music tends to... so it can play an important role in...”可知。
30. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘This suggests that using music therapeutically may be particularly fruitful. That will be great news for some patients.’”可知。
31. B 推理判断题。通过对比四个选项特点进行排除可知答案。
32. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“The atmospheric level of carbon dioxide(CO₂)—a gas that is great at trapping heat, contributing to climate change—is almost double what it was prior to the Industrial Revolution. This presents a challenge to researchers attempting to design artificial trees or other methods of capturing(捕获) carbon dioxide directly from the air.”可知答案。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“the team has been working on a project using powerful computer models combined with laboratory experiments to study how a kind of clay can take in carbon dioxide and store it. ‘These fundamental findings have potential for direct-air capture;’”可知。
34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘Direct-air carbon capture is important for reducing the amount of carbon dioxide in the air. We can live in a way that doesn't produce as much carbon dioxide, but unfortunately, we can't control what our neighbors do.’”可知。
35. B 主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍一种 clay-based carbon capture 技术以达到减少大气中二氧化碳含量的目的。
36. G 过渡句,承上启下,引出下文的具体做法,故选 G。
37. F 根据本段主题句“Speed up their ideas.”及空后 Make them feel fueled about this 得知答案为 F。

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38. D 根据本段主题句“Applaud curiosity.”及空前“Children need to be extremely curious and inquiring.”得知答案为 D。
39. A 根据空前“Praise is a bridge that carries us over everything... always praise kids with full recognition.”得知答案为 A。
40. B 根据本段主题句“Consider their abilities.”、空前“Parents should identify the abilities of the child and educate it.”及空后“Let them feel the enthusiasm of building their own future.”可知答案为 B。
41. B 考查形容词,根据“sit down for a mere 5 minutes, let alone 20.”“Ethan, I need you to sit _____ behave yourself.”推断得知作者让 5 岁的孩子坐 5 分钟是一件很难的事。
42. D 考查名词,根据 41 空可知答案。
43. C 考查副词,sit still 意为“坐着不动”。
44. B 考查动词,根据 Strangely enough 和 for the first 7 minutes 可知,孩子第一次成功地坐了 7 分钟。
45. C 考查动词,根据语篇可知,孩子在坐了 7 分钟之后开始不耐烦并开始抱怨。
46. A 考查形容词,从下句“Please Ethan, don't move... you shall get some candy.”可知,作者此时的语气是恳请的。
47. D 考查固定短语,意为“起作用”。
48. C 考查形容词,根据下文“This was only because I took some time to explain...”可知,妈妈的话起了作用。
49. B 考查名词,根据语篇可知,妈妈花了一些时间和孩子解释坐好不动的原因。
50. A 考查形容词,根据 When he understood the purpose 可知,孩子理解了妈妈的意思并愿意坐好。
51. C 考查名词,根据上文 you shall get some candy 可知,孩子克服困难坐好不动的原因是为了获得妈妈的奖励。
52. D 考查形容词,根据语篇可知,妈妈想让孩子通过这件事学会耐心。
53. B 考查动词,根据 52 题可知答案。
54. D 考查动词,根据 53 题可知答案。
55. A 考查动词短语,意为“结果是”。
56. which 57. invention 58. a 59. widely 60. are laid 61. consisting 62. does 63. to add
64. Hence/So/Therefore 65. colorful/colourful

第一节

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第二节

One possible version:

She found Caper sitting in front of the door, with a notebook in his mouth. “Why are you here, Caper?” Mrs. Lee swelled with confusion and couldn't help asking more. Suddenly, the dog-ear in the notebook attracted her attention. She took the notebook and quickly opened it, only to find a message from Willie, which said, “Mum, come to me! I am in a shaft in the pasture.” “Caper, can you take me to find your little master?” asked Mrs. Lee anxiously. The honest friend wagged his tail, seeming to understand her words. He turned around and ran forward fast. Mrs. Lee followed him to the far corner of the pasture and there was Willie, alive and well, in the shaft. How glad he was when his mother caught him in her arms and lifted him out!

Willie told Mum how he came up with the idea after he was successfully rescued. After he and Caper both fell into the shaft, he tried to calm himself down and think of how to get out. A good idea occurred to him when he touched the notebook in his pocket. He took it out, wrote down the message, dog-eared the page and said to Caper, “Caper, I will help you out! Remember you have to go home and give the notebook to Mum!” Then he bent down, lifted the dog up with all his strength, raised himself upon tiptoe and helped him out. Having heard this, Mrs. Lee gave the clever boy a warm hug, praising, “Well done, Willie!”

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