

2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(考前练兵)·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: I have painted the doors, but I don't think I can finish painting the ceiling.

M: Come on, it's man's job. Leave it to me.

(Text 2)

W: My husband and I have been kept here waiting nearly an hour for our meal!

M: I am sorry. Our staff have been kept unusually busy now. We have so many guests today. I will see to it personally.

(Text 3)

M: When are the other guys going to get here? The train is supposed to leave in fifteen minutes.

W: It is 10:40 already. I told them to be here by 10:20.

(Text 4)

M: I have to do the washing-up early in the morning.

W: Poor you. While you are doing the washing-up, I will be having breakfast in bed.

(Text 5)

W: Why don't you go outside? You're always sitting inside the house, mostly watching TV. It's summertime. Go for a bike ride with your friends or play basketball in the park.

M: I don't feel like it. Summer is for being lazy. I work hard all year at school, and all I want to do in the summer is sit around and relax.

(Text 6)

W: Hi, Tom. What did you do last Saturday?

M: I camped out in the suburbs of Beijing by joining a making-friend group.

W: Oh, really? It is so called "Flash Play"?

M: Yeah. I had doubt about it before. But now, I think it is a good way to make friends.

W: Absolutely. Some of my friends have such experiences. But I prefer to go out by myself.

M: Ha ha, you are out. Now it is economic crisis. Everyone wants to save money but also wants to go out for fun. "Flash Play" can keep your money in your pocket. If you are upset, maybe they can make you happy.

(Text 7)

M: Oh, the phone is ringing!

W: Wait! Let me answer the phone. It must be mine! Hello, this is Betty speaking. Who's calling? What? Happy Coffee Shop? Wrong number!

M: Wow. Why did you speak so rudely and loudly?

W: I thought it was a call about the result of my interview.

M: Darling. Please stop being so anxious. Didn't you say that they would inform you in a week?

W: It has been two days. . .

M: You need to be patient. They can never decide an important thing like this in a great hurry. Try to calm down.

W: Perhaps you are right. I'll just try to wait peacefully.

M: Good.

(Text 8)

M: Hi, Jane. Where are you going this summer holiday?

W: Nowhere. I'm staying at home to help my mother in the shop. What are you going to do for the holidays, Tom?

M: I'm not sure yet. But I'm thinking of going to the beach with my brothers.

W: That'll be nice. How long are you going to stay there?

M: Couple of days, I guess. Say, would you like to come along with us? We can go swimming in the sea.

W: Thanks, but maybe next time. My mother really needs some help in the shop. Besides, I don't want to miss my piano lessons. So have fun, and I'll see you in September.

M: Well, see you then. Enjoy your holidays.

(Text 9)

W: Gerry, come and look at the information pack for our trip to London.

【2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(考前练兵)·英语参考答案 第1页(共4页)】

- M: There are so many things to do, Penny. I don't know where to start.
 W: Well, why don't we start with the kids? I don't think Sally would like the zoo. She always feels sorry for the animals, but she's been asking about the London Eye for weeks, so we have to go there.
 M: You're right. What about Billy? He loves boats, so it's either the Thames or the zoo.
 W: Definitely the Thames for Billy. What about an opera at Covent Gardens for your parents?
 M: That would be great. So you don't want to go shopping in Oxford Street then?
 W: Which page is that on? Wow! This looks fantastic. There are so many great shops in Oxford Street. Will you come with me?
 M: I'll come if you really want me to, dear.

(Text 10)

M: Boys and girls, our school is an international language college. As you see, there are a lot of buildings on campus. The college used to have four departments—English, French, German and Russian. But there is now also a Chinese department. At the moment we're outside your department, the English department, which is the largest department in the college. There are over 750 students in each grade and we have 350 teachers, including 150 professors. These teachers are from different countries, mainly from the USA and Canada, with a few from England and Australia. You'll have all your classes here in this building and all the professors from Canada are working here, so you can talk with them in your spare time. Now, let's walk over to the main library, which is the largest building in the college, just next to the English department building. Ah, this is the main library. OK, let's come to the next building—the dining hall, where you will have your meals every day.

参考答案

1~5 BBCCA 6~10 BAACC 11~15 BBCC 16~20 AABAC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个受欢迎的营地举行的地点、联系方式及各自的特色。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **YMCA Camp du Nord** 中“*For over 50 years, YMCA Camp du Nord has been providing outdoor experiences for families; offering opportunities for enriched family relationships. . .*”及“*Phone: 651-645-6605*”可知,如果一对夫妻想要和自己的孩子一起露营,那么他们应该拨打 651-645-6605。
 22. C 细节理解题。根据 **Road's End Farm Camp** 中“*Simply put, Road's End Farm Camp is a small camp that appeals to kids who just love being around horses, caring for them and riding for enjoyment rather than competition.*”可知,Road's End Farm Camp 的营员可以享受趣味骑马活动。
 23. D 细节理解题。结合四个营地的内容介绍,尤其是 **Kingsley Pines Camp** 中“*. . . children have the responsibility of choosing their own activities.*”可知,Kingsley Pines Camp 的特别之处是它让孩子选择活动。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要记叙了作者的宠物猫因生病动了手术之后的康复过程。期间,宠物猫所展现的勇气值得我们学习。

24. B 推理判断题。根据第一段“*Xena was booked for surgery two days later. The operation was successful, and I went to see her later that day.*”可推断,Xena 做手术的时候,她的主人没有在她身边。
 25. A 推理判断题。根据第二段“*And no one could tell whether Xena could walk again or not—it was largely up to her. I wasn't expecting much, but I carried on doing as Chris had instructed.*”可推断,作者最初对于 Xena 的康复没有把握。
 26. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“*Over the next few weeks, Xena moved from the cage to a room of her own, with all furniture removed so that she wouldn't run into anything or get tripped.*”可知,作者将 Xena 房间里的家具移除是为了防止 Xena 受伤。
 27. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“*I'd thought she might be defeated permanently by all that had happened to her. But this courageous little cat simply brushed it all off and got on with living. Many people could learn from Xena.*”可推断,Xena 在如何应对生活的挑战方面为我们树立了好的榜样。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,行人使用手机会造成行人交通不畅。

28. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句“*But such efficiency is only possible when people can anticipate others' moves so that they can adjust their own movements accordingly.*”及最后一段“*As expected, phone users had trouble making predictions about the movements of others. . .*”可推断,画线词的意思是“判断,预测”,与 Predict 的意思最为接近。
 29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“*They tracked each person's path of travel, measured how fast these walkers were moving. . .*”可知,研究人员测量了参与者的行走速度。
 30. A 推理判断题。根据最后两段的内容,尤其是第四段“*Such is what happened with the inattentive individuals in front. . .*”及最后一段“*As expected, phone users had trouble making predictions about the movements of others. . .*”可

【2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(考前练兵)·英语参考答案 第2页(共4页)】

推断,最后两段主要介绍了该研究的发现。

31. D 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是文章第一段及第三段“To test how a phone tapper might mess with this flow...”可知,文章主要介绍了一个研究发现——行人使用手机会造成行人交通不畅。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。当艺术和科学结合的时候,田地里的庄稼不仅长得更好,而且田地里也会呈现出一派诗意且梦幻的景象。

32. C 推理判断题。根据第二段“... had a desire to connect people to the source of their food in an inspiring way.”及“‘How can we make the farmer the hero? We barely know where our food comes from,’”可知,如果我们不知道食物是怎么来的,那么我们可能不会将农民当成英雄。由此可推断,了解食物的来源是很重要的。
33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“He tapped into his own design concept alongside artists, a team of designers and experts at the Wageningen University.”可知,Daan Roosegaarde在做他的项目的时候提出了设计理念。
34. B 细节理解题。根据第五段“... due to these lights, they needed to use 50 percent fewer pesticides(杀虫剂) on the crop. This is because this specific recipe of lights activated the defense system of the plants.”可知,灯光触动了植物的防御系统,使得植物更能抵抗害虫,从而减少了杀虫剂的使用。
35. C 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是文章第二、三段及最后一段可知,本文主要介绍了一个艺术和科学相结合的农业项目。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。如果你关心孩子的书写并且希望他们的书写能有所提高,你可以关注本文给出的一些建议,这些建议可能会对改善孩子的书写有所帮助。

36. E 根据空前“Before taking steps towards improving handwriting, it is key to understand the exact causes of your teens' poor handwriting.”可知,E项“这样的话,你的孩子就可以朝着正确的方向付出努力”符合。
37. G 根据本段的小标题“Choose the correct writing tool.”及空前“Teens generally have to use pens to write. Choose pens by checking the grip, width, tip and smoothness.”可知,G项“查看一些笔之后选择你觉得最适合书写的几支笔”符合。
38. D 根据本段的小标题“Pay attention to their posture(姿势).”及空后“Check your teens' posture when they are writing.”可知,D项“正确的书写姿势有助于大大地改善书写”符合。
39. C 根据空前“The back should be straight; the feet should be well supported; the desk should be at the waist height, a degree or two higher than the height of their bent elbows(肘部).”及空后“With the proper posture, your teens are likely to write beautifully.”可知,C项“此外,另一只手需要扶着纸张”符合。
40. A 根据本段的内容,尤其是“Therefore, it is important to keep your teens staying enthusiastic.”及“Your positive support will help them practise handwriting with more enthusiasm.”可知,A项“让他们保持精神高涨”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了整天忙碌的作者通过早起一个小时解决自己的起床难题的故事。

41. D 闹钟似乎总是在“我”熟睡时响起(go off)。
42. B “我”醒来后的第一个想法(thought)是“我什么时候才能再次躺在床上”。
43. A “我”非常忙碌(occupied)。
44. D 很多时候,“我”希望(hoped)每天能多出一个小时,这样“我”就能把事情做完。
45. B 有一天,“我”在做志愿者活动的时候碰巧和另外一位志愿者进行了对话(conversation),他过去(used to)也有同样的起床问题。
46. C 见上题解析。
47. A 早起一个小时的理念(idea)是一个人应该自由地(freely)独自度过每天的第一个小时。
48. D 见上题解析。
49. B 提前一个小时起床对“我”来说似乎是不可能的,因为(since)要在六点半把自己从床上拽起来已经够困难了。
50. C 无论如何,“我”打算尝试(shot)提前一个小时起床。
51. A 尽管刚开始很难做到早起,但“我”还是强迫(forced)自己起床。
52. C 起初,“我”打算(intended)花30分钟做瑜伽,但事实证明锻炼无法成为早起的强大动力(motivation)。
53. D 见上题解析。
54. B 接着“我”打算做“我”最喜欢的活动,比如读书;“我”曾经因为缺少时间(time)而将这些活动推迟或者忽略了(ignored)。
55. C 见上题解析。
56. A 闹钟一响,“我”就从床(bed)上跳起来,期待着能读到“我”最喜欢的书的新篇章。
57. B “我”没有因为失去(loss)了一个小时的睡眠而感到更累,相反,“我”感到更加精力充沛(energetic)和更能掌控自己的生活。
58. A 见上题解析。

59. D 额外的自由时间给了“我”整整一个小时的纯粹的宁静,它让“我”以舒适的(comfortable)节奏轻松地开始新的一天。
60. C 如今,虽然“我”的生活变得更加可控,但“我”仍然期待(look forward to)每天早上早点起床并独自享受安静的一小时。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。人为的噪音和气候变化使得海洋生物的生存受到威胁,这一问题应该引起重视并得到解决。

61. them 考查代词。此处用所给代词的宾格作介词 on 的宾语。
62. are 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 now 及从句的谓语动词 rely 可知,此处用一般现在时,又因为主语是 Animals,故此处用 are。
63. significantly 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰谓语动词 has increased。
64. delaying 考查非谓语动词。此处用所给动词的动名词作介词 by 的宾语。
65. published 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,此处用所给动词的非谓语动词,publish 与其逻辑主语 review 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用所给动词的过去分词,表示被动且动作已经结束;published last week in Science 是过去分词短语作后置定语。
66. in 考查介词。此处意为“在体积方面变小了”,故此处用介词 in。
67. that/which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是 Animals,故此处用关系代词 that/which。
68. assumption 考查词形转换。根据空前的修饰词 a simple 可知,此处用所给动词的名词。
69. be done 考查被动语态。It 与 do 存在动宾关系,故此处用被动语态,又因为空前有情态动词 can,故此处用 be done。
70. a/one 考查冠词/数词。此处意为“那是一则鼓舞人心的消息”,故此处用不定冠词 a 或数词 one。

短文改错

Dear Mr. Smith,

I'm writing to extend my sincerely thanks to you for your goodwill to me during your visit to London.
sincere my

Originally I only wanted to call on you but convey my father's regards on my arrival in London the last week. But you
and
insisted that I stay in your house and attend to my life as if I were one of your family member. Your kindness made my
attended members
trip easier and happy than expected.
happier

Words fail to describe what grateful I am. I would like you to come ^ China and allow my family to returning your
how to return
kindness.

Yours truly,
Li Hua

书面表达

One possible version:

How I Fell in Love With Football

Football is my favorite sport. However, I didn't fall in love with it until I entered Junior Three.

There was a time when I was discouraged and felt like giving up my studies. One night, I saw my father watching a football match on TV, which caught my eye. When the match was nearing the end, one female player from the Chinese team stopped the ball and kicked it hard with full strength. The Chinese team won finally and the players smiled with tears, which encouraged me a lot.

From then on, I've been into football because the sport has taught me to hold on and try my best.

评分细则:

优秀(22—25):紧扣主题,覆盖所有要点,内容充实;语法结构多样,词汇丰富,行文流畅,显示出较强的语言运用能力,允许有个别语言错误,但不影响意思表达。

良好(18—21):紧扣主题,覆盖所有要点,内容较充实,行文较流畅,语言有少量错误,但基本不影响意思表达。

一般(15—17):紧扣主题,基本覆盖所有要点,语言错误已影响了部分意思的表达,但多数句子基本正确;基本达到预期写作目的。

较差(11—14):要点不全,内容不完整,行文不够连贯;语言错误较多,半数句子基本正确。

差(6—10):内容混乱或主要内容偏离主题,尚能够写出少数与内容相关的可读句。

极差(0—5):只能写出与内容相关的词语,没有有效信息;抄写其他文章,或只是写出与作文无关的内容。

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