

江西省 东乡一中 都昌一中 丰城中学 赣州中学 新八校  
景德镇二中 上饶中学 上栗中学 新建二中

2023 届高三第一次联考英语试题

命题人：丰城中学 虞芳琴 审题人：丰城中学 吴文超  
试卷分 150 分 考试用时 120 分钟

注意事项：

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第 I 卷 (选择题 共 100 分)

第一部分听力 (共两节, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音部分结束前, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案标涂到答题卡上。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the man decide to do?

- A. Go to work on foot.      B. Take a sightseeing trip.      C. Start work earlier than usual.

2. What does the man say about the dish?

- A. It is a routine offer.      B. It is a good bargain.      C. It is a new dish on the menu.

3. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Husband and wife.      B. Doctor and patient.      C. Manager and clerk.

4. What time did Jack leave home?

- A. At 10:30.      B. At 10:50.      C. At 11:20.

5. Whose house is the woman probably visiting for Easter Day

- A. Her sister's.      B. Her aunt's.      C. Her brother's.

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What did the man do last weekend?

- A. He went fishing.      B. He picked grapes.      C. He watched TV.

7. What does the woman think of her weekend?

- A. Wonderful.      B. Excited.      C. Boring.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

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8. What's the first thing the speakers will do after school?  
A. Go to the library. B. Go swimming. C. Go shopping.
9. When did the man stop swimming probably?  
A. One and a half years ago. B. Almost one year ago. C. More than two years ago.
10. When will the speakers meet next?  
A. After class. B. Tomorrow. C. Next week.
11. How often does the woman hold a party?  
A. Rarely. B. Every day. C. Every several weeks.
12. What is the attitude of the woman?  
A. Angry. B. Cooperative. C. Surprised.
13. Where is the conversation probably taking place?  
A. Over the phone. B. At a party. C. In the police station.
14. Who is the woman?  
A. A policewoman. B. A friend of the man's wife. C. A secretary in a clinic.
15. What day is it when the man is calling?  
A. Tuesday. B. Wednesday. C. Thursday.
16. What is the man's apartment number?  
A. 11. B. 17. C. 70.
17. Where is the man going on Thursday afternoon?  
A. To the woman's home. B. 10 Locklear Street. C. To Dr. Silver's Office.
18. Where did young people in the UK traditionally make new friends?  
A. At parties. B. In pubs. C. At concerts.
19. Which is the most successful social networking website in the UK?  
A. MySpace. B. MSN Spaces. C. Yebo.
20. Why are these free websites so successful?  
A. They are interesting. B. They are available everywhere. C. They are easy to use.

## 第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将

A

### Best International Photography Contests to Enter

#### RHS Photographic Competition

If you are interested in taking photos of your garden, enter this flower-photo-friendly contest, categories for 11-year-olds to 17-year-olds and even kids under 11 years old. This photo competition is organized by the Royal Horticultural(园艺的) Society, which is intended for photographers, horticultural lovers.

**Entry Fee: Free**

**Prize: \$6,000 for each winner of first prize**

#### Istanbul Photo Awards

Organized by the Anadolu Agency, the international news photography contest aims to develop the news photography area and seeks to reward hard-working news photographers around the world. The categories in this contest are Photo of the Year, Single News, Story News, Single Sports and Story Sports.

**Entry Fee:** Free

**Prize:** \$8,000 for Photo of the Year and first prize in Single News Category. The first prize in other categories is \$5,000

#### ZEISS Photography Award

ZEISS Photography Award is organized with the partnership of Zeiss and the World Photography Organization. The photographers are invited to submit photos whose theme is "Seeing Beyond Discoveries". Each photographer has to submit 5 images which have not been published before. Winners will be invited to London to participate in the Sony World Photography Awards exhibition opening.

**Entry Fee:** Free

**Prize:** ZEISS lenses (镜头) of your choice (worth 12,000 euros) and 3,000 euros to cover travel expenses

#### Mono Visions Photography Awards

Leading photography magazine Mono Visions will award creative expression in the black and white medium. This black and white photography competition is also open for amateurs, and photos taken with traditional or digital media are accepted. The two sections of the competition are Black and White Series of the Year and Black and White Photo of the Year.

**Entry Fee:** \$20 for a single photo; \$25 for a series (maximum 8 photos with a common concept)

**Prize:** \$2,000 for the top single; \$3,000 for the top series

21. If you are a garden lover, which contest should you enter?

- A. ZEISS Photography Award. B. Mono Visions Photography Awards.  
C. RHS Photographic Competition. D. Istanbul Photo Awards.

22. What are the participants of ZEISS Photography Award required to do?

- A. Pay for their entry. B. Use digital media.  
C. Submit unpublished images. D. Provide means of identification.

23. What is special about Mono Visions Photography Awards?

- A. It charges an entry fee. B. It has an age limit.  
C. It offers the highest prize. D. It is jointly organized.

#### B

On March 15, 2022, Francis Kéré became the first African architect to win the Pritzker Prize, the most important award in the architecture discipline. "Can you imagine?" he exclaimed. "I was born in a little village where there was no school in Burkina Faso. And my father wanted me to learn how to read and write very simply because I could then translate or read him his letters."

Francis was the first of his community to attend school. As there were no educational facilities in the area, at age 7 he went to live with his uncle in the nearest town. Thanks to two scholarships offered by German institutions, he was able to start studying carpentry (木匠) in 1985 and, ten years later, to start studying architecture. Although he began studying architecture at the age of 30, Francis' career path is particularly fast. He built his first building, Gando Primary School, when he was still in college. In this project, Francis understands that his design is the result of combining basic needs, limited budgets and convincing communities to work as a team, of course, without sacrificing the beauty of architecture.

Impoverished countries (贫困国家) do not have enough influence to shape and deliver their own culture or stand up to the world, but are left in the charge of what developed nations understand. For this reason Francis is aware that "The West knows how to present its culture. Everybody is **dominated** by the images produced in the

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West" and, therefore, his challenge is to create a local architectural language, one of the many that African architecture can coin (创造), without falling into the stereotype of the impoverished village or violent slums (贫民窟) at polluted outskirts.

The first black winner of the Pritzker Prize has already received numerous honors in his field, including the Aga Khan Award for Architecture and the Thomas Jefferson Medal. "Francis Kéré is pioneering architecture — sustainable to the earth and its inhabitants — in lands of extreme scarcity (缺乏)," said committee chair, Tom Pritzker, in a statement. "He is equally architect and servant, improving upon the lives and experiences of countless citizens in a region of the world that is at times forgotten. Through buildings that show beauty, modesty, boldness and invention, and by the integrity (完整性) of his architecture, Kéré gracefully upholds (维护) the mission of this prize." The Pritzker jury (评审团), by awarding him, also rewarded a way of practicing architecture that happens in different latitudes (纬度) of the world: The adaptation of local techniques as an effective response to the climate crisis and the scarcity of resources.

24. Which year was Francis Kéré probably born in?  
A. 1978.                      B. 1977.                      C. 1955.                      D. 1965.
25. What does the underlined word "dominated" mean in paragraph 3?  
A. astonished.                      B. misled.  
C. controlled.                      D. convinced
26. Which of the following is true about Francis Kéré?  
A. He studied architecture for his father at the beginning.  
B. The Pritzker Prize is the first prize he won.  
C. He wants to break the fixed image of underdeveloped areas.  
D. His first building showed modesty, boldness, without the beauty of architecture.
27. What can we infer from the last paragraph?  
A. Francis Kéré is a servant serving in his buildings to improve citizens' life.  
B. Francis Kéré likes creating and challenging things in architecture.  
C. Francis Kéré's work focuses on sustainability of the earth.  
D. The mission of the Pritzker Prize is to practice architecture in response to the climate change.

C

A first look may make you think it is a seesaw (跷跷板). But people of the Yi ethnic group will tell you it's completely different and it can be used for a competitive sport.

"Damoqiu (打磨秋) is a traditional sport and celebration during festivals," said Li Jingming, an inheritor of damoqiu. "I started playing at the age of 5 years old."

Li said that the seesaw-like equipment for damoqiu is made up of two poles. One stands up on the ground with a height of 1.5 meters and the other 5-meter pole with a small hole in the middle lies horizontally (水平地) on it, connecting with it through the small hole. When playing, one or two performers sit or crawl on each side of the horizontal pole. They need to use their strength from their belly or legs to keep balance on the pole while doing different postures. Due to its complexity, damoqiu was listed in 2016 as an intangible cultural heritage (非物质文化遗产) in Longlin county, Guangxi Zhuang autonomous region.

"Many people simply play damoqiu for fun," said 61-year-old Li. "Yet, taking it as a professional sport is more a game of bravery."

According to Li, since the horizontal pole only hangs on the standing pole, it's always spinning (旋转) making it hard for performers to keep balance. "If you're lacking in strength, it's easy to tilt (倾斜) and you

... slip down from the pole. Sometimes, it's even dangerous," added Li. Damoqiu as a professional sport also requires great effort and patience. Li recalled that training for a new posture sometimes requires several days. "Repetition is part of our daily routine. Though it's dull, it requires our effort to keep the tradition alive." Li said. As more and more young people leave villages to earn money in the big cities, they have less time to train on the pole and develop new postures. "It's a pity that damoqiu is disappearing from the competitive stage now," said Li, adding that he has only had five disciples (徒弟) in training for many years. To make damoqiu accessible to more people, Li not only teaches it in schools voluntarily, but also performs in many competitions to show the sport's charm to audiences.

28. What do we know about damoqiu?

- A. It is a traditional sport in Northwest China.
- B. It requires at least three people to play.
- C. People have to keep balance on the horizontal pole.
- D. It was recognized as an intangible cultural heritage in 2006.

29. What does Li think is important for playing damoqiu as a professional sport?

- A. Passion and good athletic ability.
- B. Great effort, patience and strength.
- C. Patience, creativity and energy.
- D. Strength and relevant previous experience.

30. What is paragraph 8 mainly about?

- A. Young people's views on damoqiu.
- B. The reasons why young people leave villages.
- C. The current development of damoqiu.
- D. The difficulties of passing down damoqiu.

31. How does Li promote damoqiu?

- A. By writing a book on it.
- B. By performing it in many competitions.
- C. By making it an elective course in local schools.
- D. By introducing and teaching it to people online.

The American space agency NASA says a spacecraft has entered the sun's outermost atmosphere for the first time. Scientists announced that Parker Solar Probe traveled through the solar atmosphere's outer edge, known as the corona(日冕). They described the entry a successful touch on the sun.

Unlike Earth, the sun does not have a solid surface. Instead, it is a superheated ball of material held together by gravity and magnetic forces. The temperature of the corona is so high that the sun gravity cannot hold on to it and some solar material escapes from it and goes into space, which causes the solar wind. The solar wind is the flow of charged pieces, known as plasma.

Parker Solar Probe was launched in 2018 which mainly studied the solar wind. The sun is actually a magnetic variable star with solar activity happening nearly periodically. Scientists said being able to study the solar wind and the corona close up could help them better understand "the way the activity changes to the planet we live on."

"We can actually see the spacecraft flying through the coronal structure during a total solar eclipse(日全食)," our Raouafi, the project scientist, said, adding that it took them a few months to examine information from the spacecraft and to confirm the result and that the evidence used included data on magnetic fields and the solar wind, as well as images. Scientists reported Parker Solar Probe successfully went in and out of the corona at least seven times.

The Parker team said early data also suggested the spacecraft may have entered the corona during its ninth close approach in August, but a further study is needed to make a confirmation. The spacecraft is expected to keep getting closer to the sun and diving deeper into the corona until its final orbit, planned for 2025.

What do we know about the solar wind from the text?

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1. ...son's temperature.  
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... pace of the solar wind.  
... attitude to their findings?  
A. ... B. Doubtful. C. Cautious. D. Favorable.
2. ...g is the best title for the text?  
A. ...es the Sun for the First Time  
B. ...ers the Secrets of the Solar Wind  
C. ...ew Discoveries about the Sun  
D. P...gined to Reach the Sun in 2025

- B. It functions as the surface of the sun.  
D. It comes from the sun's outer atmosphere.
- B. To know how solar activity influences Earth.  
D. To take measures to control the solar wind.

B. (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)  
根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### How to Love Yourself

Sometimes it seems easier to love others than it does to love yourself, but self-acceptance is an important part of developing healthy relationships with others. 36 It also means living your own life as honestly as you can. Luckily, with a little practice and patience, you can learn to love yourself, too.

**Know the dangers of a lack of self-love.** A lack of self-love can lead you to make harmful choices. It can lead to a harmful dependence on others for validation (认可), which makes people set aside their own needs in order to gain others' approval. 37

**Discard your negative filter.** 38 Too much focus on negative or less favorable events in your life can make these events seem disproportionately (不成比例地) important. If you find yourself complaining that everything that happens to you is bad, try to find a little evidence to the contrary. It is very unlikely that everything is really bad.

39 Some people have trouble accepting anything less than perfection from themselves. If you find yourself pursuing perfectionism and feeling negatively about yourself when you are less than perfect, take three simple steps. Stop your current line of thinking, then focus on the effort that will be required to work toward a goal, and then steadily apply the required effort.

**Celebrate and reward yourself.** This is the fun part of self-love: rewarding yourself! 40 celebrate it with a nice dinner at your favorite fancy restaurant. Think of all of the hard work you do every day, and find a reason to reward yourself with something nice. Buy yourself the new book or video game you've had your eye on.

- A. Avoid perfectionism
- B. Reflect on the effects of self-love
- C. If you have had a significant accomplishment
- D. When you are thinking negatively about yourself
- E. It can also prevent emotional recovery and progress
- F. Loving yourself means recognizing your own self-worth
- G. Focusing only on the negatives in your life is a bad habit

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

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... students from the School of Journalism and Communication, Peking University went on a  
Ningou village, Yulin, in Shaanxi Province. They walked across the countryside, ...  
engaged in a series of activities. As their journey ... 42 ... the students handed villagers a  
... portrait photos of each villager before their leaving.  
... those portrait photos in a makeshift photo studio they had ... 45 ... in the village  
... 46 ... with a basket of red dates (红枣), a freshly-picked watermelon, or a  
... 47 ... their plain yet rich lives in front of the cameras. Some ... 48 ... next to  
... 49 ... family photo.  
... 50 ... in the village is what we had thought about doing since our team was  
... 51 ... wrote Zhang Yunling, a graduate student from the School of Journalism and Communication, "and we  
... 52 ... that while we were in the village we could do something ... 53 ... for the villagers."  
Ningou is a typical "senior village" where almost all ... 54 ... were above 60, and without a single photo  
studio, the villagers hardly had any ... 55 ... of taking photos, Zhang explained, adding, "We hoped to take this  
opportunity to shoot some 'formal' photos for them and to ... 56 ... these aging, hard-working people."  
"Throughout the day of the ... 57 ..., I had been ... 58 ... affected by their emotions and in their smiling  
faces I could ... their pure ... 59 ... and the passion they had for life." Zhang said. "Never before had I felt the  
60 ... of photography."

41. A. surveyed B. measured C. owned D. developed  
42. A. came into force B. became a reality C. drew to a close D. made a big difference  
43. A. expensive B. memorable C. magical D. traditional  
44. A. showed B. sold C. collected D. took  
45. A. handed over B. put up C. taken down D. given back  
46. A. Students B. Villagers C. Journalists D. Builders  
47. A. presented B. dreamed C. described D. lived  
48. A. slept B. argued C. sat D. lay  
49. A. artificial B. complete C. classical D. loving  
50. A. rich B. poor C. disabled D. elderly  
51. A. formed B. dismissed C. assessed D. enlarged  
52. A. imagined B. explained C. hoped D. answered  
53. A. reasonable B. meaningful C. efficient D. important  
54. A. residents B. officers C. ladies D. neighbors  
55. A. awareness B. chance C. money D. skill  
56. A. praise B. change C. record D. attract  
57. A. research B. observation C. visit D. shoot  
58. A. barely B. possibly C. constantly D. occasionally  
59. A. kindness B. generosity C. luck D. bravery  
60. A. cycle B. history C. goal D. power

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。答案写在答题卡上。

As the economic cooperation between China and Ghana continues to grow, more and more Ghanaian

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students are well 61 (prepare) for their future with the Chinese language.  
The Confucius Institute of the University of Cape Coast in the southeast of Ghana 62 (establish) in June 2016, has rolled out various courses, ranging from calligraphy to dance. For most of the time, Ghanaian students at the institute involve 63 (they) in the learning of the Chinese language and traditional Chinese culture. And the institute 64 (see) effects of the study of the Chinese language on lives of many locals so far.  
"When I first started learning Chinese, it was difficult. But as I progressed, I gradually realized the (beautiful) of it," said Belinda Koomson, a student at the institute. "To be honest, now I'm fonder Chinese than any other subjects." She stressed that the bridge between China and Ghana has been laid, makes it necessary for Ghanaians to learn the Chinese language. "It's best for us to learn Chinese to communicate 65 (conveniently) with the Chinese so that we can work more harmoniously." 66  
Fang Hong, President to the Ghana Association of Chinese Societies, urged Ghanaian students 67 (study) Chinese because of the very door that it opens to people. "If you know the Chinese language, you can talk to 70 huge population in the world." 69

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文, 文中共有 10 处错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

Last weekend, I watched The Planets. It's astronomical series, which left a deeply impression on me. Presented by a famous physicist, it told facts about the eight planets in the solar system. The vivid exposure of the secrets of their origins and history held his interest most. The physicist also discusses how the planets become that they are today. Besides, many scenes on the show are visually amazed, especially those of the Earth, the five biggest planet in the solar system. They're similar to the scenes in one of my favorite sci-fi film, but they're real. The Planets greatly adds up to my knowledge of the universe. It inspires me to learn more about astronomy and explores space as well.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假如你是李华, 你的朋友卡塔尔 (Qatar) 王子发来邮件, 想邀请你去卡塔尔感受世界杯的魅力。但是你因为一些原因无法到访卡塔尔。为了表示歉意, 现在请你给他回封邮件, 内容包括:

1. 表达歉意
2. 无法出去的原因
3. 邀请他来中国体验不一样的中华文化

注意: 1. 总词数不少于 100;

2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。



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