

## 2024 届高三年级 10 月份大联考

### 英语参考答案及解析

#### 第一部分 阅读

##### 第一节

##### A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四部为了纪念北京人民艺术剧院成立 70 周年而选择的话剧作品。

1. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Thunderstorm* 中的内容 “The intense conflicts are all presented in a day’s time within the drama.” 可知答案。故选 A。

2. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Sunrise* 中的内容 “The drama also expresses the longing for brightness indicated by the name and order of its four acts — dawn, dusk, midnight and sunrise.” 可知答案。故选 A。

3. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Rickshaw Boy* 中的内容 “a rickshaw boy in Beijing in the 1920s” 以及 *The Teahouse* 中的内容 “the play tells stories taking place in the Beijing Yutai Teahouse” 可知答案。故选 C。

##### B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了生物爱好者 Zhang Yixuan 在父母的支持下, 通过观察研究发现了一种新的蟹物种。

4. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 “However” 后面的内容可知, 本段主要介绍了他的爱好。故选 A。

5. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 “It is the microscope that his father bought him that makes the bedroom look more like a mini-biology lab than anything else and

it’s a place where Zhang can devote himself to identifying or observing crabs day and night.” 可知, 他的观察实验都是在他的卧室里进行的。故选 C。

6. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第三段 “After much observation and lots of researches by reading related articles and documents” 以及 “And it proved to be true by experts.” 可推知, 画线词意为 “推测”。故选 B。

7. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 “The hard-working and gifted teenager is very grateful to his parents for their understanding and support.” 以及最后一段 “They say interest is the best teacher. And so are parents, it seems.” 可推知, 作者提及 Zhang Yixuan 的父母旨在体现他的父母对他的支持。故选 B。

##### C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了全纳教育, 残疾学生可以学习普通教育课堂上的公共课程, 以及开展全纳教育该注意的问题。

8. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 “Having a disability, however, should not stop anyone from learning.” 可知, 残疾的学生也应该拥有平等的学习机会。故选 C。

9. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 “Online learning has made it possible for many students with different kinds of disabilities to access classes and learning materials that were once out of reach or difficult to obtain.” 可知答案。故选 A。

10. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段“It is our responsibility as educators to be aware of that.”可推知,作者是一名教育工作者。故选B。

11. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段“but to use it because it has a learning purpose that you are clear about. For instance, don't show a video just because it's fun, but because it helps achieve a learning goal”可知答案。故选D。

## D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇研究报告。文章主要介绍了全基因组检测临床试验的效果。

12. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“He noted that the test made a difference in finding the cause and ‘getting her the right care that she needed almost immediately’.”可推知, Mike Schulte 对该试验充满了感激之情。故选B。

13. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“Whole genome tests are much better”以及“The study found 49 percent of these abnormalities, compared to 27 percent with more commonly used tests targeting only some genetic diseases.”可知答案。故选D。

14. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“Also, whole genome tests are more expensive and less likely to be covered by insurance.”可知答案。故选A。

15. C 【解析】推理判断题。本文通过 Brynn Schulte 的案例引出全基因组检测临床试验的效果,是一篇研究报告。由此可推知,本文最有可能在报纸上被找到。故选C。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了

二十四节气中的处暑。

16. F 【解析】下文列举了一些与处暑这个节气相关的事情,F项“以下是你应该知道的关于处暑的事情”符合语境。故选F。

17. A 【解析】本段主要讲“秋乏”,A项“这是人体需要休息的一个迹象”符合语境。故选A。

18. E 【解析】此空后列举了一些烹饪鸭子的菜谱,E项:“民间的传统是在处暑时吃鸭子”符合语境。故选E。

19. B 【解析】本段主要讲述渔季,B项“对渔民来说,处暑是一个收获的季节”符合语境。故选B。

20. D 【解析】此空前一句讲由于海洋中的高温,鱼类的数量得以维持且鱼类逐渐成熟,D项“在这期间,人们可以享用到多种海鲜”符合语境。故选D。

## 第二部分 语言运用

## 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了网红老年模特队的故事。

21. A 【解析】根据下文“on-line platforms like short-video site Douyin”以及“more than 100 million views online and over 3 million 24”可知,这个老年模特队很受欢迎。故选A。

22. C 【解析】根据下文“retired from different careers”以及“At an average age of 71”可知,她们都是退休的老年人。故选C。

23. B 【解析】根据下文“more than 100 million views online and over 3 million 24 with their online fashion videos alone.”可知,此处指仅用在线时尚视频就吸引了海量观众观看。故选B。

24. D 【解析】根据“more than 100 million views online

- and over 3 million 24 with their online fashion videos alone”可知,此处指仅用在线时尚视频就吸引了海量观众观看并且拥有了三百万的粉丝。故选 D。
25. C 【解析】根据下文“is helping many to face the 26 of an aging society”以及下文提到的视频内容的积极性可知,视频内容是能够激励人的。故选 C。
26. B 【解析】根据上下文可知,她们的视频内容可以帮助人们直面社会老龄化的挑战。故选 B。
27. A 【解析】根据上下文可知,她们以自身的例子告诉人们“age gracefully and attractively”是有可能的。故选 A。
28. D 【解析】根据上文“retired from different careers”以及下文“But they held similar”可知,她们之前没有时尚界的经验。故选 D。
29. A 【解析】根据下文“in an industry that allowed them to be kept busy”可知,她们虽然没有经验但是她们对这个行业同样感兴趣。故选 A。
30. A 【解析】根据上文“retired from different careers”可知答案。故选 A。
31. B 【解析】根据上下文可知,要接受变老是一个自然的过程。故选 B。
32. C 【解析】句意:接受变老是一个自然的过程,接受皱纹和白发有助于老年人珍惜日常生活的满足感。故选 C。
33. D 【解析】根据上文可知,模特队想要向其他老年人展示她们也可以过像这样有意义的生活。故选 D。
34. D 【解析】根据句意可知,她们想向年轻人传达一个信息。故选 D。
35. B 【解析】根据句意可知,她们想向年轻人传达的信息是他们可以积极地期待老年,他们也可以和老年人一起创造光明的未来。故选 B。
- 第二节
- 【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了纸币的由来及其发展历程。
36. seems 【解析】分析句子结构可知,该句主语为“virtual money”,为不可数名词,空缺处的成分为谓语,时态与上文保持一致。故此空填 seems。
37. as 【解析】分析句子结构可知,此句为主语从句,句意为“在中国很长的历史里,很多人认为能当作钱的东西就是中间有孔的硬币”。故此空填 as。
38. were put 【解析】分析句子结构可知,该句主语为“These coins”,为可数名词复数,空缺处的成分为谓语,主语与谓语之间为逻辑上的被动关系,时态与上下文保持一致。故此空填 were put。
39. which 【解析】此处为非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语。故此空填 which。
40. To solve 【解析】此处应填动词不定式形式作目的状语,又因位于句首,首字母要大写。故此空填 To solve。
41. called 【解析】此空为非谓语动词作后置定语,又因其与“paper”之间为逻辑上的动宾关系,故此空填 called。
42. printing 【解析】根据空前定冠词“the”可知,此空需填名词,意为“印刷”。故此空填 printing。
43. the 【解析】此处指特定的时代。故此空填 the。
44. worthless 【解析】根据“or”可知,前后是对比关系;再根据副词“nearly”可知,此空需填形容词作表语。故此空填 worthless。

45. simply 【解析】此处需填副词修饰形容词“convenient”。故填 simply。

### 第三部分 写作

#### 第一节

*One possible version:*

Dear Ryan,

I am happy to have you as my deskmate in the last year of senior high school and fight together with you to achieve our dreams. For us Senior 3 students, being anxious about the unknown future and feeling stressed at the peer competition are not unusual. It's unnecessary to upset yourself.

You work hard and perform so well that most of the classmates admire you a lot. They even envy me being your deskmate. Just follow your own pace, and keep moving forward to your dream. I hold the firm belief that your efforts will pay off.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

#### 第二节

*One possible version:*

Kat became crazy about reading and found a new world in books. She discovered that there were people on this earth who suffered a lot, even worse than her. However, those unfortunate people didn't acknowledge defeat and never stopped trying. They were not only brave enough to face the challenges of life, to endure the loss of loved ones, but also devoted themselves to helping others, to inspiring others and even to saving their lives. Kat was thankful that Aunt Lucy helped her to heal herself and to make her stronger than before.

Instead of pursuing her initial dream to be a doctor, she chose to be a teacher like Lucy. She realized that a doctor could save a child's parents, but reading could save some parents' child. And teacher was most likely the person who led children to the path of reading and the discovery of a new world. Kat told Aunt Lucy her decision, "Sorry, I don't keep my dream, but I want to be a teacher like you." Hearing Kat's words, Aunt Lucy was more than happy and deeply moved. With tears welling up in her eyes, Aunt Lucy nodded to approve.