

江西省五市九校协作体 2023 届高三第二次联考英语试卷

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考试时间：120 分钟 满分：150 分

第一部分听力（共两节，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the speakers do next?

- A. Rest at home. B. Have some coffee. C. Do more shopping.

2. Where are the speakers most probably now?

- A. In a car. B. On a bus. C. On a train.

3. What is the woman most probably?

- A. A tour guide. B. A waitress. C. A bus conductor.

4. What does John like doing in his spare time?

- A. Listening to music. B. Doing exercise. C. Watching TV.

5. How will the man go to the movies?

- A. By car. B. By bus. C. On foot.

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. Why did Amy go to the contest?

- A. To have some fun. B. To win some money. C. To prove her cooking skills.

7. How does Amy most probably feel now?

- A. Regretful. B. Upset. C. Happy.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

8. When did the old lady begin to play video games?

- A. Thirty years ago. B. Forty years ago. C. Fifty years ago.

9. What does the grandson do for the old lady?

- A. He takes videos. B. He downloads games. C. He collects reviews.

10. What does the woman ask Mike to do?

- A. Do his homework. B. Make videos himself. C. Tell her more about the lady.

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至第 13 三个小题。

11. What did the woman do this morning?

- A. She visited a bookstore. B. She read a book to her kid. C. She searched for books online.

12. What was Priya Iyer's purpose of building the website?

- A. To sell books. B. To help children read more. C. To recommend books to people of all ages.

13. What is the woman's attitude toward the website?

- A. To sell books. B. To help children read more. C. To recommend books to people of all ages.

13. What is the woman's attitude toward the website?

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- A. Disappointed. B. Worried. C. Interested.
- 听下面一段对话，回答第 14 至第 17 四个小题。
14. Who are Grigori Lup's regular customers?
A. Actors. B. Housewives. C. Businessmen.
15. Why did Grigori Lup make such shoes?
A. To meet his business partners' need.
B. To make people keep social distance.
C. To become a social media influencer.
16. What happened after Grigori Lup posted pictures on the social media?
A. He was laughed at by other shoemakers.
B. He got some orders around the world.
C. He was asked to stop making shoes.
17. How long does it take Grigori Lup to make such a pair of shoes?
A. 1.5 day. B. 2 days. C. 3 days.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

18. Why was Farmers' Almanac started?
A. To record big events in the natural world.
B. To make language learners learn better.
C. To help farmers grow crops better.
19. What was Richard Lederer probably good at?
A. Sailing at the sea. B. Predicting the weather. C. Explaining expressions.
20. What is the speaker mainly talking about?
A. An old publication. B. The origin of an idiom. C. Sailors' tough life in the past.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C、和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Combine good food with ideal weather and remarkable views and you've got the makings of a memorable meal. And Arizona has all these things. Here are some of the best outdoor restaurants in Arizona.

Cottonwood: Pizzeria Bocce Patio Bar

The restaurant in Old Town Cottonwood helped define the city's rising culinary (烹饪的) scene. Chef Michelle Jurisin traveled to Italy to become certified by Verace Pizza Napoletana. Pizzas are made the traditional way. They're topped with fresh ingredients and cooked in a wood-burning oven. The most popular is the Cire's with house-made Italian sausage, pepperoni, ricotta, mushrooms, basil and fresh mozzarella.

Details: 1060 N. Main St., Cottonwood. 928-202-3597.

Lake Havasu City: Burgers By the Bridge

Located at the base of London Bridge, this open-air restaurant serves as Lake Havasu City's unofficial recreation room. Sitting right at the water's edge, diners enjoy beautiful views of the boats, the bridge and palm trees from their shaded tables, everything in the kitchen is made fresh. The juicy Black Angus burgers are tasty, and the chips may be the best in town.

Details: 401 English Village, Lake Havasu City. 928-302-6780.

Sedona: Mariposa Latin-Inspired Grill

The restaurant is a perfect combination of art and architecture. Natural stacked stone, rusted metal panels and walls of windows are part of the décor that's unlike anyplace else in Sedona.

Details: 700 State Route 89A, Sedona. 928-862-4444.

Show Low: The House

The wood-paneled building is simple inside and framed by a patio. Out back, there's a big grassy lawn that's dotted with picnic tables, cornhole board and a yard bar. The menu is a mix of salads, sandwiches, chili and some impressive burgers. Try the House Burger, a nice combo of textures and flavors, a bit crunchy with a little spice on the back end. It's served with homemade chips.

Details: 1191 E. Hall, Show Low. 928-537-9273.

21. What is the feature of Pizzeria Bocce Patio Bar?
A. The Old Town Cottonwood. B. The wood-burning oven.
C. The impressive burgers. D. The Italian pizzas.
22. Which restaurant offers a river view?
A. The House. B. Burgers By the Bridge.
C. Pizzeria Bocce Patio Bar. D. Mariposa Latin-inspired Grill.
23. What makes Mariposa Latin-Inspired Grill unique in Sedona?
A. Its location. B. Its decoration.
C. Its red rocks view. D. Its South American-inspired food.

B

Growing up, playing hockey with her brothers and the boys in the area, Rhéaume learned pretty quickly that, despite her abilities, she was often cut from teams simply because she was a girl. Although it was frustrating for the youngster, she was not deterred. She continued to work hard and develop her skills to prove she could compete with the boys.

It didn't take long for her to make a name for herself. In 1984, she became the first girl to play in the famed Quebec International Pee-Wee Hockey Tournament.

When the Tampa Bay Lightning, a National Hockey League(NHL) team came calling the following year, it was an opportunity Rhéaume could not pass up. When Rhéaume arrived in Tampa Bay, she remembers there was a big bouquet of flowers waiting for her in her dressing room, along with a card. "It was from a radio station in Montreal and the card said go further, good luck to you, we're all behind you and you're not alone," she said. "When I got that, I realized a lot of people were pulling for me to be successful." It was at that point that the significance of the game began to dawn on her.

When Rhéaume joined the Lightning for a game, on September 23, 1992, she became the first woman to play in the NHL. While it might have felt like just another game for Rhéaume in the moment, in the years that have followed, she has realized it was so much more. "I didn't know that it would inspire so many people," she said. "It was more later in my life that I realized it was a big deal and I did impact people with my story."

Although her experience with the NHL was brief, Rhéaume inspired countless girls to pursue their hockey dreams. Almost twenty-eight years later, and she's still doing exactly that. Today, Rhéaume is the head coach of the 12U Little Caesars Girls in Detroit. "I always tell my players to follow their dreams no matter what the dream is and to believe in themselves," Rhéaume said. "Hard work and never giving up is what can make you succeed."

24. What troubled Rhéaume when she was at an early age?
A. Her poor hockey skills. B. Being shy about making friends.
C. Her outdoor playtime being taken away. D. Being excluded from hockey games.
25. How did Rhéaume's experience in her dressing room in Tampa Bay influence her?
A. It broadened her knowledge of sports. B. It pushed her to change her career.
C. It offered her support and strength. D. It made her fall in love with hockey.
26. What does the underlined word "deterred" in paragraph 1 mean?
A. disapproving B. disbelieving C. discouraged D. dishonest

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27. What would be the best title for the text?
- A. The first woman to play hockey.
 - B. Exploring the history of women's hockey.
 - C. Manon Rhéaume's brief experience in NHL games.
 - D. Manon Rhéaume still encouraging young women to dream.

C

The beauty of a single pheasant's feather (野鸡羽毛) caught Nick Orr's eye — and inspired him to produce something unique.

The art of the miniaturist (微型画画家) invites us to look at the familiar in a new way by reimagining it on a different scale.

This extraordinary inversion of the beauty of birds in flight expressed microscopically (微观地) through sculpting a sole flight feather came about by chance. Orr explains: "One day my daughter asked for some pheasant's feathers. It made me look at them and see how beautiful they were and I thought what a waste not to create something with them."

Having had his 10% of inspiration, Orr now had to go through 90% of perspiration (汗水) to find a way to work with feathers. Orr said, "I played around with various ideas and nothing really worked, and I was holding a bunch and started cutting them to shape and to my surprise they didn't fall apart."

It is as difficult to design the feather as it is to cut it out. The feather is my canvas and it is such a small canvas to work on — less than 3cm — and a very particular shape. Everything I depict must fit into that."

"I see birds so differently now. Now I see the feathers first and then see the bird. I will think about how I can recreate it on a feather."

Each individual feather is treated differently, with the feather itself playing a major part in the design of the eventual image. "Once I have an idea for a picture, I will start to sketch an overall outline on paper, at the same time as thinking about how it will fit a particular feather. I love the idea that I take a feather from a bird that most people think of as the ugliest on the planet and turn it into something beautiful."

And that's at the heart of Orr's work — to make us see what we normally miss.

28. How did Orr begin to work on his feather art works?
- A. His whole family attempted to perfect a feather.
 - B. His daughter was crazy about the beautiful feathers.
 - C. He accidentally discovered the beauty of the feathers.
 - D. He always thought these feathers perfect medium.
29. What does Orr think of the work with feathers?
- A. He believes inspiration and perspiration are of the same importance.
 - B. He thinks it of the same difficulty to design the feather as to shape it.
 - C. He finds it too difficult to cut a bunch of feather into different shapes.
 - D. He imagines the familiar single feather in the same way as people do.
30. Which of the following can best describe Orr?
- A. imaginative & persistent
 - B. generous & skilled
 - C. talented & caring
 - D. curious & hardworking
31. What's the heart of Orr's work?
- A. He can see what we normally miss on the planet.
 - B. He can see the feathers first and then see the bird.
 - C. He can turn the ugliest bird into something beautiful.
 - D. He can turn different feathers into different art works.

D

There's a new AI bot in town: ChatGPT, and you'd better pay attention, even if you aren't into artificial intelligence. ChatGPT is an AI chatbot system that OpenAI released in November to show off and test what a very large, powerful AI system can accomplish. You can ask it countless questions and often will get an answer that's useful. For example, you can ask it encyclopedia questions like, "Explain Newton's laws of motion." You can tell it, "Write me a poem," and when it does, say, "Now make it more exciting." You ask it to write a computer program that'll show you all the different ways you can arrange the letters of a word.

ChatGPT is a big deal. The tool seems pretty knowledgeable in areas where there's good training data for it to learn from. It's not all-knowing or smart enough to replace all humans yet, but it can be creative, and its answers can sound downright authoritative. A few days after its launch, more than a million people were trying out ChatGPT. And it's becoming big business. In January, Microsoft pledged to invest billions of dollars into OpenAI, saying it'll build features into cloud services. OpenAI announced a \$20 per month ChatGPT Plus service that responds faster and gets new features sooner.

It's an AI that's trained to recognize patterns in vast series of text harvested from the internet, then further trained with human assistance to deliver more useful, better dialog. The answers you get may sound reasonable and even authoritative, but they might well be entirely wrong, as OpenAI warns. Sometimes, helpfully, it'll specifically warn you of its own shortcomings. For example, when I asked it who wrote the phrase "the squirming facts exceed the squamous mind," ChatGPT replied, "I'm sorry, but I am not able to browse the internet or access any external information beyond what I was trained on." (The phrase is from Wallace Stevens' 1942 poem *Connoisseur of Chaos*.)

The fact that it offers an answer at all, though, is a notable development in computing. Computers are famously literal, refusing to work unless you follow exact syntax and interface requirements. Large language models are revealing a more human-friendly style of interaction, not to mention an ability to generate answers that are somewhere between copying and creativity.

32. Which of the following can be a subtitle for the first paragraph?

- A. What is ChatGPT?
- B. What are the limits of ChatGPT?
- C. What kind of questions can you ask?
- D. Why is ChatGPT blowing everyone's mind?

33. What made ChatGPT a big deal?

- A. More than a million users.
- B. Investment of billions of dollars.
- C. Its ability to generate creative answers.
- D. The bright future promised by Microsoft.

34. We can infer the purpose of example in Paragraph Three is to _____.

- A. Draw people's attention to OpenAI
- B. Reveal the weakness of ChatGPT
- C. Explain work pattern of the system
- D. Show the methods of training ChatGPT

35. Which of the following best describes the author's attitude towards ChatGPT?

- A. Opposed.
- B. Critical.
- C. Supportive.
- D. Objective.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

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An afternoon nap could improve your cognitive abilities

Taking an afternoon snooze could keep your brain sharp, a new study has said.

Adults aged 60 and older who took afternoon naps showed signs of better mental agility(敏捷) compared to those who didn't nap, according to a study published in General Psychiatry earlier this week.

Researchers analyzed napping habits in 2,214 older Chinese people and measured their cognitive (认知的) abilities using several cognitive tests.

The participants were divided into two categories.36_____.The study defined naps as a period of sleep taken after lunch lasting between five minutes and two hours.

Nappers scored higher

Participants took the Mini-Mental State Examination and the Beijing version of the Montreal Cognitive Assessment, both of which test for memory, language and other cognitive abilities. 37_____, said lead study author Cai Han, geriatric psychiatrist .

In every category the analysis was listed in the study. Nappers tested statistically higher on average compared to their non-napping counterparts.

"This study found that a proper nap is beneficial to the maintenance of cognitive function.38_____." Han said.

Many factors can affect sleep

39_____, said Dr. David Neubauer, associate professor in the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine. Daily routines , medication use, environmental factors, lifestyle choices and sleep disorders can all play a role in how frequently someone takes a nap, he said.

The study didn't gather specific data on the length of time each participant took a nap within the five-minute-to-two-hour range or what time in the afternoon they slept.

Here's how to power nap

Neubauer recommended taking a shorter "power nap" of up to 20 minutes to decrease the chances of transitioning into slow-wave sleep.40_____.

Naps should also be taken earlier in the afternoon to limit their possible negative impact on the following night's sleep, he said.

- A. Thus we encourage the elderly to take a proper nap.
- B. Sleeping behaviors can be affected by a multitude of factors.
- C. They were those who took regular naps and those who didn't.
- D. Napping must be a healthy part of an older adult's day.
- E. It makes people feel groggy (昏沉的) when they wake up.
- F. Results showed that napping positively affected older adults' mental abilities.
- G. Older individuals who want to preserve their cognitive functioning should prioritize nightmare sleep.

第三部分英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C和D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Alan Turing is acknowledged as the father of the computer. He was also one of the most 41 British figures of the 20th century. In 1936, Turing 42 the computer as part of his attempt to 43 a difficult problem---a big headache for 44 at the time. Turing attacked the problem by 45 a machine with a(n) extremely long tape. The tape is 46 symbols that feed instructions to the machine, telling it how to 47 other symbols. Technically, this universal Turing machine is a mathematical 48 of the modern computers we all use today. However, Turing also 49 that not all mathematical problems can be solved by the machine.

Turing's contributions to the modern world were not merely 50. During the second world war, Turing invented a machine that could 51 German code, which was supposed to be 52 to track. After the war, Turing continued to 53 his ideas about computer science. His most famous work came in 1950 when he published a paper asking "can machines think?". 54, the Turing test that a machine could imitate human conversation came into being.

What is far less known about Turing is that he was a long-distance 55 and finished fifth in the AAA Marathon Championships, the British trial race for the Olympic Games in London in 1948. Although 56 individuals like Turing are often 57 to physical exercise to 58 their deeply intellectual work, few 59 as good at their sport as he did.

His real passion in life, apart from the computer, was to run in the Olympic Games, in the marathon. "I was probably 20 at the time, but I sometimes felt a lot older," He said. Because he had this extraordinary naivety, like a 15 year old, he bounced when he talked, and he had tremendous 60.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. hopeful | B. ambitious | C. humorous | D. influential |
| 42. A. used | B. operated | C. invented | D. analyzed |
| 43. A. solve | B. raise | C. discover | D. search |
| 44. A. mathematicians | B. engineers | C. designers | D. conductors |
| 45. A. copying | B. imagining | C. exchanging | D. checking |
| 46. A. involved in | B. added to | C. trapped in | D. covered with |
| 47. A. attract | B. control | C. attack | D. trust |
| 48. A. pattern | B. form | C. model | D. guess |
| 49. A. conducted | B. asked | C. reflected | D. determined |
| 50. A. favorable | B. theoretical | C. strange | D. passionate |
| 51. A. break | B. remember | C. remind | D. delete |
| 52. A. necessary | B. dangerous | C. unfortunate | D. impossible |
| 53. A. develop | B. recover | C. plan | D. separate |
| 54. A. Generally | B. Certainly | C. Eventually | D. Actually |
| 55. A. traveller | B. driver | C. runner | D. player |
| 56. A. responsible | B. outstanding | C. optimistic | D. disciplined |
| 57. A. recommended | B. forced | C. drawn | D. advised |
| 58. A. access | B. escape | C. resign | D. close |
| 59. A. turn out | B. turn over | C. turn back | D. turn into |
| 60. A. tolerance | B. patience | C. persistence | D. enthusiasm |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A sea creature renowned as the sunflower sea star was once 61 _____ (abundance) in the Pacific Ocean along the coast of North America. But in the last 10 years, about 90 percent of them 62 _____ (die).

Scientists at the University of Washington are trying to understand 63 _____ the sea stars died. 64 _____ (do) so, they are growing them in a lab.

The sickness that killed them is known as sea star wasting syndrome. Jason Hodin, the top 65 _____ (research) at the Friday Harbor Marine Lab, said the sickness might have happened because of warmer water caused by climate change.

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66 _____ lab is on San Juan Island, northwest of Seattle. Hodin called his lab the world's only "captive breeding program for the world's only 67 _____ (endanger) sea star."

The university's neuroscience department is also working on the study, 68 _____ (try) to find out if warmer water changes the way the stars move. The group is using special cameras to see how the stars move 69 _____ to create 3-dimensional pictures that can show differences. The pictures would show differences even with small changes to their environments – such as a small water temperature change.

So far, researchers think the sea stars are able to survive in 70. _____ (warm) water.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

请修改下面的短文。短文中共有 10 处语言错误，句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。来源：高三答案公众号

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（/）划掉。

修改：在错的词下画一横线，并在该词下面写上修改后的词。

注意：1. 每句不超过两个错误；

2. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

3. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

A man had two sons. The younger one said to his father, 'Father, give me my part of the wealthy.' But the father divided his property between them. Not many days later, the younger son got all which he had, leave for a distant country where he spent everything. Then a severe famine hit that country, and he was on need. So he had joined himself to a citizen who sent her to feed pigs. And he would glad to fill his stomach with pigs' food. When he came to himself, he went back and said to his father: "Father, I am no longer worthy to be called your son; treat me as one of your hired servant." But his father was filling with compassion and threw his arms around him and kissed him.

第二节： 书面表达（满分 25 分）

你校英文报新增了“榜样人物”专栏，正在面向全校学生征稿，请你以 My Role Model 为题写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1. 人物的简介；

2. 对你的影响；

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯

My Role Model

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