

## 高二英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Welcome, James. Let me get you a drink—can I get you some coffee or water?

M: I just quit drinking coffee. Do you have anything sweet, though?

W: Of course. I was going to make myself some coffee, but I'll grab Coke for both of us, instead.

(Text 2)

M: I'm struggling with my study these days. I usually look at images and I can remember them, but I'm not taking anything in.

W: I absorb information best by listening to it, so I record myself reading my notes and then listen to it at night.

(Text 3)

W: Thanks for driving me to my house, Steve. How's Diane doing?

M: She's just staying home with the kids until they go to pre-school. Have you talked to Mom?

W: Yeah, I heard she's become a bit ill. I'm going to check up on her later.

(Text 4)

M: This is the last time I'm coming to this restaurant.

W: It is said that their steaks are some of the best in town. What happened?

M: They're excellent but always over-cooked. And I can't get any waiter's attention around here, either.

W: It's alright. Let's enjoy it, anyway.

(Text 5)

W: Haven't you moved out? I thought you moved last month.

M: Cathy and I intended to move, but she wasn't satisfied with any of the flats she looked at. But she just found a new apartment on the Internet the other day and we want to move this weekend.

(Text 6)

M: Hey, Lily. How was your summer vacation?

W: Fantastic. I just came back to the US. Where have you been?

M: You left the country? I just went up to Lake Tahoe as usual.

W: Awesome—what did you do there? I forgot to tell you I went to visit my grandparents in Beijing. It was so cool.

M: I just visited a friend's lake house. That's amazing—what's Beijing like?

W: It's super modern and traditional at the same time. But you know me—I'm more into natural places and landscapes.

M: You escaped the urban scenes, then?

W: Yeah, we saw an amazing mountain region in the northwest of Beijing, called Yanqing.

(Text 7)

W: I know this jacket is really popular, but surely \$100 is too much.

M: It's of the absolute highest quality, Miss. I guarantee that it'll keep you warm all winter.

W: Actually, it's just for a photo shoot. I only need it for one day and then won't need it anymore.

M: You're a photographer? You must make a lot of money. Of course, you can afford it.

W: No, actually I'm an amateur model, and I'm on a tight budget. Besides, I don't even think this is a real Moncler jacket.

M: It isn't authentic, but it is of identical quality. At a mall, it will cost you ten times this price, and in this market, you won't find it for less than \$100.

W: If you can offer me a \$10 discount, I'll buy it now.

M: Deal.

(Text 8)

W: I've had this laptop for five years. There are so many valuable things saved on it.

M: Did you back them up? It's a good idea to back up your photos and videos.

W: I never thought I needed to. How did the computer break down?

M: It's hard to say. Was it dropped or exposed to water?

W: Actually, I left it outside on my balcony by accident.

M: I see. It must have been rained on.

W: It wasn't that. But it was in direct sunlight for hours.

M: In this summer heat? It must have fried the internal components and processors.

W: I didn't know that was possible. Can I save the photos, at least?

M: I'm afraid not. We can replace it with a new laptop model, though.

W: I also need the memory saved on this laptop for work. Is it really damaged beyond repair?

M: I'm afraid so, but there are useful parts we can recycle for money. If so, we can give you a discount on a new computer.

W: OK, I guess I'll do that.

(Text 9)

W: Excuse me. Can you help me? I am looking for the Lost and Found Office. Could you please tell me where it is?

M: Sure. Can you see the lab building, the four-story grey one over there? Do you see the office behind it? It is beside a small store.

I guess you are new here, right?

W: Yeah. I came to New York as an exchange student three days ago. Unluckily, I lost my ID card at school. Actually, I'm French, but I grew up in England. You're an American, I suppose.

M: Yes. By the way, my name is John Smith.

W: I am Alice Green. Pleased to meet you. So, what's your major?

M: I'm studying medicine now. What's yours?

W: I'm not sure yet. I'm kind of interested in acting, but my parents think I should do business.

M: I see. So do you live in the dorm?

W: No. I rent a one-bedroom apartment about five blocks from here. Well, I have to go. Thanks for your help. Maybe we'll run into each other again sometime.

M: Maybe. It's a pretty small college. See you later.

(Text 10)

M: Hi, my dear fellow workers. I have lived in China for two years, but most of you know that I'm from Portugal. Today is a holiday known as Carnival, which is an incredible celebration in my country. This holiday is most famous for its all-night parties, festive dances, and parades in Brazil, and this is partly because Portugal and Brazil share cultural similarities. In the past, Portugal occupied the land of Brazil and sent over millions of people. Today, Portuguese is the national language of Brazil, but that's not the only country that shares our language. Five countries in Africa natively speak Portuguese as well. Being one of the oldest countries in Europe, our cities feel like you're walking into a time machine. You can see beautiful ancient architecture in our capital, Lisbon, and you can even find the oldest bookstore in the world. You can also hear a traditional Portuguese music genre called Fado. I think it is one of the most amazing things about my country and its performance is really worth watching. North of the cities, you will find yourself in rolling hills and forest. This is, what I'd consider, the best travel destination in all of Europe. I love my life here in Shenzhen, but I do miss my home sometimes. It'll be around five years before I move home, but let's celebrate Carnival in Shenzhen today. I can't wait to cook you some Portuguese food and teach you about my culture.

#### 参考答案

1~5 CBABA 6~10 CABCB 11~15 CACAB 16~20 BACBC

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个志愿项目各自的特点。

21. C 细节理解题。比较四个项目中的 Volunteer Rating 可知, Zambia Program 的得分最高。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 South Africa Program 中“... this program is incredibly popular for those looking for a meaningful and social travel experience with easy access to surfing, hiking and even weekend safari tours.”可知,在 South Africa Program 项目中,参与者可以在周末徒步旅行。

23. B 细节理解题。根据 Guatemala Program 中“Guatemala's incredible volcanoes, green rainforest, beautiful lakes and attractive cultural cities make this country a hit with nature and city lovers alike.”可知,Guatemala 的自然美景和文化城市使其大受参与者喜爱。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。旧金山公园管理员阿曼达·巴罗斯在金门公园放了一个床头柜,上面写着“取一首诗,留一首诗”。人们的反应让她大吃一惊。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“Barrows asked her friends to contribute their favorite poems to the nightstand as poems that could be taken.”可知,Amanda Barrows 邀请她的朋友们捐诗。

25. C 推理判断题。根据第三段“‘I was inspired by the little free libraries you see in SF, where you ‘take a book, leave a book’, and



thought, “Maybe I could do this with poetry.””可推断,城市中小免费的图书馆给予了 Amanda Barrows 做写诗项目的灵感。

26. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“One of the teachers at the CCSF poetry course, Lauren Muller, told *The Washington Post* that ‘people need poetry now’, which she suggested as the reason for the success of Barrows’s project.”可知, Muller 认为 Barrows 成功的原因是因为人们对诗的需求。
27. D 标题判断题。旧金山公园管理员阿曼达·巴罗斯在金门公园放了一个床头柜,上面写着“取一首诗,留一首诗”,该行为对人们产生了积极的影响。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现我们的个性和依恋风格可能会影响我们的音乐偏好。

28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“... while people with an avoidant attachment style dislike connecting with others.”及第三段“According to the analysis, those who were more avoidant preferred songs with avoidant themes, while people who scored high in neuroticism(神经质) preferred songs expressing more anxious themes.”可知,回避型人格趋向于远离人群。
29. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“‘People enjoy having their feelings and thoughts spoken back to them.’”可推断,validate 的意思与 Prove 意思一致。
30. A 细节理解题。根据第五段“They found more recent popular songs were likelier to have avoidant attachment themes and less secure lyrics than older popular songs.”可知,老的流行歌曲的歌词更安心。
31. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Alaei believes this could be because people are less connected than they used to be. ‘We’ve become more individualistic, and we feel lonelier these days than people used to several decades ago. Social media may, ironically, make people feel less connected,’ he says.”可推断,音乐偏好可能反映了我们的个人生活。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了动物也有情感,我们应该了解动物的情感,并以此给予它们更多的关心和保护。

32. B 推理判断题。根据第一段“The book *An Immense World*, by science journalist Ed Yong, looks into the remarkable sensory capacities of non-human animals. ... many animals are individuals with lives that matter to them. These observations are significant, because the degree of care we give to animals seems to rely on how we picture their inner lives.”可推断,提到这三本书是因为它们都提醒我们来关注动物的情感。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“We humans tend to judge and give consideration to other animals based on their smartness.”可知,我们通常根据动物的聪明程度来评判它们。
34. A 推理判断题。根据第三段“One well-documented case is of a mother elephant named Eleanor. Weakened by age, Eleanor kept collapsing, and a fellow elephant, Grace, kept trying to lift her onto her feet.”和“In one instance, a young, orphaned elephant moaned(呻吟) when it discovered the remains of its rhinoceros companion, killed by hunters.”可推断,大象具有高度的同情心。
35. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段“I suspect that, the more we learn about fish, birds, and even insects, we’ll recognize further elemental similarities of feeling.”可推断,作者建议我们给予动物更多的理解。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍跨文化交流的几种方法。

36. E 根据下文介绍跨文化交流的方法可知,该空是文章的主题句,故 E 项“所需要的就是一些诀窍,你很快就会成为交流的能手”符合。
37. C 根据该空前一句“This number is considered to bring bad luck.”可知,C 项“当你向意大利人提建议时,也要避免 17 这个数字”符合。
38. B 根据该空前一句“Even if your international colleagues are fluent in the language you’re using, try to express your words more carefully.”可知,B 项“这样,他们理解你就不会有困难”符合。
39. F 根据该空前一句“When interacting with your international colleagues, avoid asking them the Yes/No questions.”可知,F 项“在一些国家,如印度和日本,说‘不’被认为是粗鲁的”符合。
40. A 该空是该段落主旨句。根据该段的意思“为了有效地进行跨文化交流,所有的团队成员都需要感到舒服。因此,尊重你的同事,清晰地沟通,并在需要时鼓励他们。尤其是在一个偏远的工作环境中,你的同事感觉彼此联系很重要。”可知,A 项“支持你的国际同事”符合。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇记叙文。102 岁的健身教练用烘焙食品、运动和友谊给老年人带来快乐。

41. C 102 岁的老人 Jean Bailey, 奥马哈市麋鹿岭村老年人生活区的一位居民,几乎三年一周四次教授健身课,她证明了(proving)年龄无法限制你的工作或做你喜欢的事情。
42. B Bailey 提到一些经常(regular)参加她课程的老人患有有关节炎,关节炎限制了她们的行动能力,但通过听从她的指示,她们可以轻松、容易地(easily)进行伸展运动,并从中获益。

43. D 见上题解析。  
44. A 因为腿疼, Bailey 自己也常常使用助行器(walker)。  
45. C 她解释因为在课堂上严格, 被学员取笑(made fun of), 并被称之“刻薄”。  
46. B 她又补充说:“女孩们似乎又意识到(realize)我要为她们做什么。”  
47. C 在 2020 年, 99 岁的 Bailey 开始教授健身(exercise)课。  
48. D 尽管她是老人, 但她并没有被同行人的年轻人吓倒(frightened)。  
49. A 保持活力, 又善于激励他人, Bailey 鼓励她的学生把椅子搬到走廊, 做些简单的(simple)锻炼。  
50. B Bailey 在周一、周三、周四和周六上午 9 点 45 分开始上课(conducts), 上课时间为 30 分钟。  
51. D 除了帮助她们保持健康(fit), 这些课程还帮助了参加课程的女性建立了美好的友谊关系(bonds)。  
52. A 见上题解析。  
53. C 大约三年前, 当布莱克搬到麋鹿岭时, Bailey 用自制的饼干欢迎(welcomed)她。  
54. B 在锻炼结束后, Bailey 经常给参与者(participants)提供烘焙食品, 尤其是在生日那天, 因为她认为在这个年龄, 所有的生日都很重要。  
55. D 她是一个非常好的(nice)邻居。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要讲述的是太极拳在年轻人当中非常受欢迎。

56. increasingly 考查词形转换。该空用所给词的副词形式修饰形容词 popular。  
57. who 考查定语从句。该句是一个非限制性定语从句, 从句中缺少主语, 又因为其先行词为 Song Fei, 故用关系代词 who。  
58. competition 考查词形转换。根据句意“她曾是健身模特大赛冠军”可知, 该空用所给动词的名词形式。  
59. to look 考查非谓语动词。It is time to do sth 为固定句式, 意为“是时候做某事了”。  
60. came 考查动词时态。该句叙述的是过去发生的事情, 故用所给动词的过去式 came。  
61. practising 考查非谓语动词。Besides 在此处为介词, 后跟动词的 ing 形式作其宾语。  
62. the 考查冠词。根据后面的 same 可知, 该空需用定冠词 the。  
63. parts 考查名词复数。part 为可数名词, 根据前面的 all 可知, 此处用其复数形式 parts。  
64. of 考查介词。“a sense of ..”意为“一种……感觉”, 故该空填 of。  
65. focused 考查非谓语动词。分析该空成分可知, stay 在该句为系动词, 故用所给动词的过去分词作其表语。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

How are you doing? Knowing that you are so crazy about Chinese paintings, I am writing to tell you that a Chinese Painting Competition will be held by our school.

The competition, with the theme of “My First Impression on China”, is targeted at overseas students in our school. It is scheduled for June 12, 2023. If you are interested in it, please fill in the application form attached and send it to Chinesepainting@126.com before the deadline of May 30, 2023. Your outstanding skill and brilliant imagination are bound to help you win out. So I hope you won't miss such a golden opportunity to show your talents.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

I silently repeated this message to myself over and over again, trying to absorb these words into my being. I instantly felt the speaker's purpose for being in that classroom was specifically to tell me this. A strange feeling stirred inside me. Perhaps it was my sister's spirit connecting with me through this speaker and this message, telling me that it was time for me to move forward—that she wanted me to be happy and live my life to the fullest.

After that day in class, I began keeping journals about my sister. I told her my sadness about her death and how I missed her. Meanwhile, the joyful memories of my sister began pouring out of me. I also started dropping in to talk with my professor. Over time, with the help from the college professor, my grief decreased. I knew what I wanted to do with my life. I wanted to help others cope with their grief. So that same term, I took my first psychology course. Now with what I've learned, I've helped many others overcome their personal struggles.

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