

参考答案

1~5 BACCB 6~10 ABACA 11~15 CBBCA 16~20 CACAB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个展览的主要内容、时间、地点和联系电话等相关信息。

21. C 细节理解题。根据The Returning Sculptor部分“The exhibition at the National Art Museum of China until May 11celebrates the 100th anniversary of Hsiung Ping-ming’s birth.”及“The exhibition gathers over 150 artworks of Hsiung.”可知，熊秉明的作品是在中国美术馆展出的。

22. C 细节理解题。根据Liu Xiaodong:Your Friends部分“Also on show is a 90-minute-long documentary(纪录片)that takes the audience to Liu’s hometown, Jincheng, in Liaoning province’s Jinzhou.”可知，游客可以在这个展览观看关于刘小东的家乡的纪录片。

23. D 细节理解题。根据Forests and Streams Resplendently Clear部分的内容，尤其是“The long-term exhibition at Tsinghua University Art Museum shows ancient Chinese representations of nature in paintings and their philosophical views on the relationship between humans and nature.”及“010-6278-1012.”可知，你可以拨打010-6278-1012咨询主要展出古代艺术品的展览的相关信息。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一位高中生发明的一种叫“心灵灯塔”的设备，它可以帮助视障人士了解前方的障碍。

24. A 推理判断题。根据第一段“While doing her homework, Seoyoung Jun closed one eye and successfully picked up her pencil holder. She suddenly realized that locating herself in a 3-D space didn’t require both eyes.”及“And with that, the idea for Mind Beacon was born.”可推断，Seoyoung Jun是偶然获得了发明的灵感。

25. C 段落大意题。通读第三段的内容可知，本段主要讲述了该设备是如何运作的。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第四段的内容，尤其是“To be sure that it wasn’t a mistake, she shut-it off and started it again. When it worked again, she recalls* “I just started screaming.” It had been seven long months of research, building and testing.”可推断，Seoyoung Jun那天晚上大叫是因为设备测试成功令她非常激动。

27. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Seoyoung imagines a future version that could be connected with a smartphone, with more little pins that can indicate the exact height of obstacles.”可知，Seoyoung Jun希望她发明的设备可以写手机链接。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。森林片断化导致林缘土地面积增多，然而研究表明，林缘处的树木生长得更快而且能吸收更多的二氧化碳。但是这并不意味着森林片断化是一种好的趋势，人类也需要更加深入地了解林缘以应对气候变化。

28. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“...when large forests are cut down into smaller patches, a process researchers call forest fragmentation(片断化).”及画线词后“...creates more areas called forest edges—the trees at the outermost edge of a forest.”可推断，画线词的意思与Change的意思最为接近。

29. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“...edge-trees grow faster than those deep in the forest.”及Lerca Morreale所说的话可知，Luca Morreale在第三段主要解释林缘处的树木生长得更好的原因——它们面临的竞争少，可以吸收更多阳光。

30. D 观点态度题。根据第四段的内容可知，作者对依靠森林片断化来吸收空气中的碳这一方法持质疑态度。

31. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘We also need to think about how they might benegatively affected by climate change in the future because previous studies have shown that even though these edge trees are growing faster f sunlight, hotter temperatures cause growth rates of the trees to decrease.’”可知，气候变化会威胁林缘处的

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现，你使用手机的方式会暴露你的身份。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“They fed 4,680 days of app usage data into statistical models and each of these days was paired with one of the 780 users, so that the models could know what apps those people used every day.”可知，统计模型在进行识别工作之前会了解使用者每日使用应用软件的情况。

33. A 推理判断题。根据第三、四段的内容可知，统计模型的识别准确率达不到100%。

34. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段的最后→句话可知，Dr Heather Shaw表达了对使用者的隐私的担忧。

35. D 标题判断题。通读全文，尤其是第一段和最后一段可知，本文主要介绍一个研究发现——你使用手机的方式会暴露你的身份。来源：高三答案公众号

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了长辈考虑给孩子金钱作为礼物时应注意的三个问题。

36. A 根据空前“The gift of money gives your children more choices. Whether you are gifting money to children for holidays, birthdays or graduation, you must gift money the right way.”可知

下文提到的内容可知,A项“你可以遵循以下建议”符合。

37. G根据空后“*They might start budgeting for them for college,home renovations(翻新),annual vacations,or other expenses. If you have an intention to gift once or do it regularly,let your children know this. That might help them have appropriate expectations.*”可知,G项“收礼人可能会开始期待这些礼物,在某些情况下也会依赖这些礼物”符合。微信搜《高三答案公众号》

38. D根据空前“*Be clear about what you want to accomplish.*”及空后的内容可知,D项“在给金钱作为礼物之前,你要弄明白你为什么这样做”符合。

39. C根据空后的内容,尤其是“*Younger children generally may not understand the concept behind a check and won't give much of a reaction when receiving it.*”及“*...children can easily understand to help them learn to handle money.*”可知,C项“一定要让你的孩子知道你送的钱是什么”符合。

40. F根据空后“*If you want to give a cash gift,break it down into pieces children can easily understand to help them learn to handle money.*”可知,F项“现金更好,但应该是以收礼人能理解的形式”符合。【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。一位母亲失去了19岁的儿子,在儿子20岁生日的时候,母亲和家人通过涂画石头寄托对儿子的思念,而这些石头会被带到世界各地,这也是对儿子的一种悼念。

41. D 随着儿子20岁生日的临近(approached),她发现自己越来越沉默寡言(withdrawn),也越来越焦虑自己和家人将如何(how)怀念他。

42. C 见上题解析。

43. C 见第41题解析。

44. D 在儿子生日的前一个月,她偶然看到了(came across)一则Facebook帖子。

45. A 他们会在石头(rocks)上涂画并写上积极的文字,然后在环游世界的时候把石头藏起来,让别人去寻找这些石头,从而传播快乐。

46. B 她加入了(joined)他们当中

47. B 几个星期以来,Susan目睹人们通过这种方式分享快乐(joy),她决定(decided)以这种方式缅怀儿子(son)。

48. A 见上题解析

49. C 见第47题解析。

50. D “在Ben的生日那天,我和家人聚在一起,分享故事,微笑(smiled),并涂画了20块石头。”

51. B “大多数被涂画的石头都有特殊的含义(meanings),而且我们都是带着爱涂画石头的。”

52. A Susan没有想到她称之为RocksABen的被涂画的(painted)石头会产生如此广泛的影响(impact)。

53. A 见上题解析。

54. B Evansville的人们带着这些石头周游(travels)世界。

55. D “我无法解释看到一张张照片显示我涂画的那些石头出现在世界各地是多棒的(awesome)一件事。”

56. C “这真的(really)很感人,很鼓舞人心。”

57. A “我很感激(grateful)遇见了这群人。”

58. D “在涂画石头的过程中,我感受到了安慰(comfort)和平静,因为我涂画的时候Ben就在我身边。”

59. B “他将永远被家人铭记(remembered)。”

60. C “我也找到了继续(keep)前进的理由。”

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。随着中国和加纳经济合作的不断增长,越来越多的加纳学生学习汉语。

61. continuing 考查非谓语动词。考查“With+宾语+宾补”的结构,此处是现在分词作宾补,动词continue与其逻辑主语the economic cooperation between China and Ghana存在逻辑上的主谓关系。
62. most popular 考查形容词的最高级。此处意为“世界上最受欢迎的语言之一”,故用所给形容词的最高级。
63. who 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是a local in his mid-thirties,指人,故此处用关系代词who。
64. totally 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰介词短语for free,作状语。
65. was employed 考查动词的时态和语态。根据从句中的谓语动词returned可知,此处用一般过去时,又因为主语下与动词employ存在动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
66. financial 考查词形转换。此处用所给名词的形容词修饰名词challenges。
67. to take 考查非谓语动词。encourage sb to do sth意为“鼓励某人做某事”,此处动词不定式作宾语补足语。
68. it 考查代词。此处考查“it's+形容词+to do sth”的结构,it在此处作形式主语。
69. a 考查冠词。a variety of意为“各种各样的”,为固定短语。
70. established 考查非谓语动词。分析句成分可知,此处用非谓语动词,动词establish与其逻辑主语The institute存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用所给动词的过去分词,表示被动;established in February 2018是过去分词短语作后置定语。

短文改错

Last Sunday, my the best friend John and I went to Sunshine Home, where there are many homeless children. We set off at 8:00 am, carrying several cases of their own books. As soon as we arrive, the children gathered around us and we our arrived handed out the books to them. Seen the children read the books eagerly, both John and I felt very happily. Then John and Seeing happy I read some short but interesting stories to the children or asked them to voice their opinion. They actively exchanged and opinions their ideas, which creative and impressive. Time flew and we had to say goodbye for those lovely children before it got were to dark. How an unforgettable and meaningful day!

What

书面表达

One possible version:

Is Exploring Space a Waste of Time and Money?

Many countries in the world are spending plenty of time and money on space exploration. Some people arg. a waste of time and money and should be stopped. However, I think exploring space is definitely beneficial.

On the one hand, space exploration has promoted technological advancements, which can improve the quality of our life. On the other hand, space exploration enables us to witness the beauty and magic of nature and urges us to live in harmony with nature.

Therefore, it's necessary to carry on with space exploration, which can provide us with various benefits.

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