

天一大联考
2021 届高中毕业班考前定位联合考试

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

M: I'll buy these two books.

W: Do you have a membership card?

M: Yes, I have.

W: OK. The total price is 40 yuan. But you can have a 10% price off with your membership card.

Text 2

M: How much gas would you like?

W: 20 liters. Here's the money.

M: OK, wait a moment please.

Text 3

M: Hello, I'm Li Lei. I'd like to change my flight.

W: Hold on...You booked 1731 tomorrow, right?

M: Yes. I want to change it to the day after tomorrow.

W: OK. I'll record your name and ID card.

Text 4

M: McDonald is really crowded. Just look at the long line.

W: Yes. It's 12:30. We are stuck in the lunch rush. It will be good if it is not crowded.

Text 5

M: What do you plan to do this weekend?

W: If the weather is fine, I'll climb mountains or have a picnic with my friends. How about you?

M: I'll pay a visit to my grandparents with my aunt or play table tennis.

Text 6

M: Are you busy tonight?

W: What's up? I planned to look after my grandma at home.

M: I want to ask you to go to the movies.

W: I don't like to go to the movies. It's noisy there.

M: Let's go to the coffee shop then. It's quiet there.

W: All right.

Text 7

M: Is anyone helping you?

W: No. I'm looking for a navy blue raincoat, size 36.

M: I'm afraid we don't have any left, but we have one in bright red with the same size as you want and a green one, size

37.

W: Sorry, I don't like the colours at all. Will you be getting more in?

M: Yes. Try to come again next Monday.

— 1 —

W: OK, thanks.

Text 8

M: I had a big argument with David yesterday. I hope he's not still mad at me.

W: What did you argue about?

M: He borrowed some money from me and I needed it back. He said he didn't have the money yet.

W: Well, he should pay it back. It's only fair.

M: Yes, but I got angry with him too quickly. He probably thought that I mistrusted him. I shouldn't have got angry.

W: Did you lend him a lot of money?

M: Not much. I had to pay an unexpected bill, so I needed the money back.

W: Well, talk to him about it next time you see him. He probably feels as bad about it as you do. Close friends sometimes have disagreements. It's nothing unusual. Neither of you said anything really unkind, did you?

M: No, we didn't. I guess you're right. We should make things right.

W: Of course you should. You wouldn't want a silly argument to ruin a long friendship, would you?

Text 9

M: Are you going to Helen's birthday party?

W: I wouldn't miss it for the world even though I planned to enjoy a performance outdoors! It's certain to be fun. She's invited a lot of people. Do you think everyone will be able to get into her house?

M: If everyone turned up, it would be crowded, but a few people said that they couldn't go, so I think it should be OK.

W: Are you taking anything?

M: I've got her a birthday present and I'll take a bottle of wine too.

W: That's a good idea. I'll take some flowers for her. She said she had bought plenty of food and snacks. I think it's going to be a noisy party. I hope her neighbours don't mind too much.

M: Helen gets on very well with her neighbours. I wouldn't be surprised if they went to the party too.

W: I'm ready for it.

M: Well, don't be late. I'll see you on Friday at Helen's home.

Text 10

Car accidents are frightening, but an accident that happens in water, is absolutely terrifying. Such accidents are particularly dangerous due to the risk of drowning.

However, most deaths are a result of panic, not having a plan and not understanding what is happening to the car in the water.

First, loosen your seat belt. The seat belt is the first thing to attend to, yet it often gets forgotten in the panic.

Then open the window as soon as you hit the water. Leave the door alone at this stage and concentrate on the window. A car's electrical system should work for up to three minutes in water (not that you have three minutes of course), so try the method of opening it electronically first.

Break the window. If you aren't able to open the window, or it only opens halfway, you'll need to break it. The sooner it is open, the sooner you will be able to escape directly through the broken window.

Swim to the surface as quickly as possible. Push off the car and swim to the surface. If you don't know which way to swim, look for light and swim toward it. Be aware of your surroundings as you swim. Do your best to avoid injuring yourself on obstacles, and use branches, supports, and other items to cling to if you're injured or exhausted.

(共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1—5 CABBB 6—10 ACBAB 11—15 BCCBA 16—20 CBCBA

— 2 —

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是应用文。主要介绍了几个活动的具体内容,包括举办的时间、地点和活动对象等。

21. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二部分的“Discover how Oscar Robertson revolutionized the game of basketball”可推知,他是一位非常有名的篮球运动员。

22. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一部分和第四部分的内容可知,这两个活动的对象都是“3-6 and families”。

23. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第三部分的“Explore how science fiction enthusiasts or fans of today become the designers of tomorrow!”可知答案。

文章大意:本文是记叙文。主要介绍了作者实现对儿子的承诺——与儿子一起参加赛跑。第二年,儿子不幸离世。作者兑现承诺,并从比赛中获得了心灵的安慰的故事。

24. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段的“‘How about you running with me next year at this race?’ Without thinking, I quickly agreed to this challenge”可知,作者答应 Todd,明年和他一起参加赛跑。

25. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段的“He thought you were the competition by the way you were dressed. He wanted his wife to win”可知,这个人在赛跑的过程中一直和作者交谈的目的是帮助他的妻子获胜。

26. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第五段的“‘If this guy thought I was the competition, you could bet I was going to be the competition. His attitude in that race built a fire in me!’可知,这个人把作者看作是竞争者,这激起了作者参加比赛获胜的斗志。

27. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据倒数第二段的“Those were the words I needed to hear. I ran right past her and won the race!”可知,听了这个人对他妻子说的话之后,作者进行了冲刺,并且最终获胜。

文章大意:主要介绍了人们开始使用电脑来为歌词谱曲的情况。

28. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段的“‘They couldn’t afford a piano or the lessons to continue her training. So by high school, she said, she felt lost.’可知,由于不能继续学习钢琴,她感到了失落。

29. 答案 C

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据该画线词前面的“‘She tried for years, song after song. In the end, she didn’t like any of the tunes she wrote’和后面的“‘I couldn’t imagine wasting time performing them’可知,她认为这些旋律有些枯燥无味。

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30. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第三段的“‘Ackerman now wondered if a computer could be more... That inspiration led to the creation of ALYSIA.’可知,使用电脑来谱曲的想法激发她发明了 ALYSIA。

31. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第四段的“‘Instead of analyzing art, ALYSIA trains by identifying patterns in tens of thousands of successful melodies’可知,ALYSIA 是通过识别并使用成千上万个成功旋律的模式来谱曲的。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了研究人员发现,自然界中的声音对于人类的健康起着积极的作用。

32. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“‘Our research team has been studying the acoustic(听觉) environment for quite a few years now, but from the perspective of the negative impacts of noise pollution’可知,过去她们这个小组一直研究噪音污染的消极影响。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第三段的“‘but we were curious about the role of sounds we hear in these spaces’可知,在新的研究中,她关注了声音人们对健康方面的影响。

34. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 第五段提到了水的声音对促进积极情绪和健康效果的影响最大,而鸟的声音则能缓解压力和烦恼,以及自然声音比沉默更有好处,更多的鸟类歌唱比一种鸟类的歌唱效果更好等等,说明了不同的自然界声音对人们健康的影响是不同的。

35. 答案 C

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 本文主要介绍了自然界的声音对人们的健康有着积极的影响,并且提到了不同的自然界声音具有不同的作用等等,因此 C 项适合作标题。

36—40 GBDCA

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。素不相识的女士一直友好耐心地等待作者办理结账、预订书事宜,作为回报,作者深深地感谢该女士购书优惠券。在作者看来,对于自己和那位女士来说,那一时刻是个双赢的时刻。

41. 答案 A

命题透析 考查介词短语。

思路点拨 “我”在书店买书,发现两本好书。其中一本是“我”迫切想要的(eager for)。

42. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 当“我”付钱结账时,“我”问了在柜台(counter)后面的收银员“我”是否能预订(order)第二本书。

43. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 参考上题解析。

44. 答案 B

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- 命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 在付款台,一位女士安静地(quietly)站在“我”身后排队。
45. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词短语。
思路点拨 收银员问“我”是否介意那位女士先于“我”结账(payment)。
46. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 那位女士说不介意,并说她愿意等。“我”花了将近15分钟来完成(complete)订书事宜。
47. 答案 A
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 那位女士在整个(entire)等待期间一直亲切地跟“我们”聊天。
48. 答案 B
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 当最终(eventually)轮到“我”付款的时候。
49. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 收银员告知(informed)“我”,这种优惠券只对商店里买的书有效(valid)。
50. 答案 D
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
51. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 但是对“我”将要预订的书不起作用(work)。
52. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 这就意味着“我”剩下(left)其中一张十美元的优惠券。
53. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 收银员微笑着说:“你可以回来购买(purchase)另外一本书。”
54. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词短语。
思路点拨 思考片刻后,“我”转过身(turned around)来面对着那位女士。贯穿(throughout)整个较长时间的等待期间,那位女士一直耐心(patient)、和善、面露迷人微笑。
55. 答案 A
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
56. 答案 D
命题透析 考查介词。
思路点拨 参考54题解析。
57. 答案 B
命题透析 考查形容词。

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- 思路点拨 当“我”把这张十美元优惠券给那位女士的时候,她很惊讶(surprised)。后面她说的话“Really?”也是提示。
58. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 这张优惠券没花“我”什么。“我”知道这周结束前“我”不会来书店的。这张卡理应赠予(gifted)那个在“我”心里留下微笑(smile)的人。
59. 答案 A
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
60. 答案 D
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 这肯定(definitely)是一个双赢的时刻。
- (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)
文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了丹麦准备修建一座人工岛,完全实现二氧化碳零排放的目标。
61. 答案 which
命题透析 考查定语从句。
思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处引导非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,修饰前面的先行词island,故填which。
62. 答案 on/upon
命题透析 考查介词。
思路点拨 dependence on/upon...“依靠,依赖,依存”。
63. 答案 largest
命题透析 考查形容词最高级。
思路点拨 根据句意可知,此处指丹麦是目前欧洲最大的石油生产国,有比较的范围,故填largest。
64. 答案 the
命题透析 考查冠词。
思路点拨 此处特指石油生产的结束,故填the。
65. 答案 improvement
命题透析 考查名词性转换。
思路点拨 根据空前的冠词“a”和形容词“huge”可知,此处应填名词。
66. 答案 described
命题透析 考查动词时态。
思路点拨 根据“on Sunday”以及下文这个教授的话可知,此处指过去的事情,故填described。
67. 答案 roughly
命题透析 考查词性转换。
思路点拨 此处用副词作状语。
68. 答案 to provide
命题透析 考查非谓语动词。
思路点拨 be expected to do sth. 意为“预计会做某事”。
69. 答案 creating
命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

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思路点拨 此处用动词-ing形式作介词for的宾语。

70. 答案 factories

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 根据空前的“all”可知,后面的名词应使用复数,故填factories。

短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

Tom is an exchange student in our school. He had a great interest in Chinese traditional arts, especially paper cutting. Last Sunday, I am invited Tom as well as several other foreign students on a paper-cutting exhibition. To our

great delighted, there were all sorts of works of paper cutting in the exhibition, which was really a feast for our eyes. What's more, there were also some folk artists answer the visitors' questions. Some were explaining the basic

knowledges of paper cutting to the visitors around. As deserved a mention was that Tom was given a piece of paper knowledge cutting or a book on paper cutting.

书面表达(满分25分)

One possible version:

Notice

As the year 2021 marks the 100 anniversary of the founding of the Communist Party of China, an English speech contest will be held in the lecture hall of our school at three o'clock on May 19.

The content of the speech should be mainly about the history of CPC, especially the contributions it has made to China's modernization. Every contestant should limit his or her speech to 5 minutes. After the speech, there will be a prize-awarding ceremony.

We do hope you can actively take part in the speech contest. If you are interested, please sign up by May 4! You can send an email to us at info@qq.com.

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为25分,按5个档次给分。
 2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
 3. 词数少于80和多于120的,从总分中减去2分。
 4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
 5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
 6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
 7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。
- 【各档次的给分范围和要求】
- 第五档(很好):(21—25分)
1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

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2. 覆盖所有内容要点。

3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致,具备较强的语言运用能力。

5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16—20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有内容。

3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11—15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有内容。

3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6—10分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

3. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1—5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。

2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

3. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。

4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息,内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

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