

喀什地区 2023 年普通高考 4 月适应性检测

英语试卷

(卷面分值: 150 分; 考试时间: 100 分钟)

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 12 页。答题前, 考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号写清楚, 将条形码准确粘贴在条形码区域内。
2. 选择题必须使用 2B 铅笔填涂; 非选择题必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色字迹的签字笔书写, 字体工整, 笔迹清楚。
3. 请按照题号顺序在各题目的答题区域内作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效; 在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。
4. 保持卡面清洁, 不要折叠、不要弄破、弄皱, 不准使用涂改液、修正带、刮纸刀。考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力 (满分 30 分) (1-20 小题略)

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Unusual Libraries Around the World

There are 2.7 million libraries spreading across the globe, and while there are many beautiful ones, there are also a number of unique ones.

Haskell Free Library and Opera House, Quebec, Canada and Vermont, US

The Haskell Free Library and Opera House, a special library spanning two countries, is stationed on the border between Canada and the United States and serves people from both countries. The main entrance is on the American side, but the majority of collection of the books are in Canada. There's even an official American-Canada borderline running right across the library's floor.

Deichman Bjørvika, Oslo, Norway

Praised by many as a library of the future, the Deichman Bjørvika, city of Oslo's new main library, has one hundred unread and unpublished texts. They are stored in a specially designed room lined with wood from the forest, making the library the world's most secretive one. It witnesses different authors add their works to the collection that will not be available for reading until 2114.

Seashore Library, Qinhuangdao, China

Quietly sitting on an isolated (孤零零的) stretch of beach of Qinhuangdao in northern China, the Seashore Library has been called the world's loneliest library. People have to walk across the sand to reach the doors. The building is designed to promote people's connection with ocean, so the main reading room features a layered design to ensure that everyone has a good view of the sea.

Bibliotheca Alexandrina, Alexandria, Egypt

Bibliotheca Alexandrina is considered as a revival (复兴) of an ancient library in the Alexandria 2,300 years ago or

so. Characterized by its circular, tilting form, the building spans 160 meters in diameter (直径) and reaches up to 32 meters in height, while also diving some 12 meters into the ground.

21. What highlights the Haskell Free Library and Opera House?

- A. It crosses two countries.
- B. It is accessible only by boat.
- C. It has the largest collection of books.
- D. It is modeled after an ancient library.

22. Why is the Seashore Library built in Qinhuangdao?

- A. To promote the stretching beach.
- B. To help visitors get rid of loneliness.
- C. To involve visitors in the natural world.
- D. To make it the world's loneliest library.

23. Which library is unavailable to readers at present?

- A. Haskell Free Library and Opera House.
- B. Deichman Bjørvika.
- C. Seashore Library.
- D. Bibliotheca Alexandrina.

B

A blind Chinese climber reached the summit of Qomolangma, known in the West as Mount Everest, on Monday morning, becoming the first blind person from Asia ever to conquer the world's highest summit.

Zhang Hong, 46, reached the top from the Nepali side, along with three high-altitude guides.

Zhang, who was born in Chongqing, lost his sight at the age of 21. He now works at Fukang Hospital Affiliated with Tibet University in Lhasa. As Zhang began his climb of Qomolangma, which is 8,848.86 meters above sea level, his colleagues in Lhasa were excited to hear the news of his success.

"Many people may have doubted his attempt of climbing at first, but I was confident in him from the beginning," said Kyila, the secretary of the Fukang Angel Foundation, who also is a blind person. "I knew before that he could make it, and he did make it. I am really happy for him. He is a model for blind people to encourage them to chase their dreams."

Zhang's passion for climbing was inspired by Lotse, a famous Tibetan climber who conquered all the world's 14 summits above the altitude of 8,000 meters. Lotse had shared the story of the blind US mountaineer Erik Weihenmayer, who climbed Qomolangma in May 2001. Zhang was touched by the story, which ignited his dream of climbing.

As an amateur climber for years, Zhang had conquered three mountains above the altitude of 6,000 meters before climbing the world's highest summit. He had begun preparing for the Qomolangma climb in 2019. However, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, all mountaineering teams on Qomolangma were canceled in Nepal and China last year, and he had to wait until recently to finally make the attempt.

24. What can we infer from what Kyila said?

- A. He had been inspired by Lotse.
- B. He had much belief in Zhang's success.
- C. Zhang's colleagues doubted his motivation.
- D. Zhang centered on climbing in his spare time.

25. What does the underlined word "ignited" in paragraph 5 mean?

- A. Lighted. B. Accomplished. C. Followed. D. Recalled.

26. Why did Zhang Hong fail to climb Qomolangma in 2020?

- A. He was too weak. B. He wasn't well prepared.
- C. A pandemic broke out. D. Extreme weather occurred.

27. What's the best title for the text?
- A. Zhang Hong Sets an Example to Others
 - B. A Blind Climber Reaches Qomolangma Summit
 - C. Qomolangma Attracts More Chinese to Climb
 - D. A Chinese Climber Got Through the Pandemic

C

Searching Venus' sky

From the moon to Mars, scientists have been hunting for alien life in the solar system for decades. However, Venus was not regarded as an ideal place because of its hot temperature and dry atmosphere. But a recent discovery of traces of a gas in the clouds of Venus has excited astronomers, as it may serve as a potential sign of life.

On Sept 14, the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada announced that scientists have detected phosphine(磷化氢) in the clouds of Venus. Phosphine is a colorless, toxic(有毒的)gas that has an odor of garlic. Though toxic, it is viewed as a possible sign of life because on Earth the gas is made by microorganisms that live in oxygen-free environments.

"I was very surprised - stunned, in fact," astronomer Jane Greaves of Cardiff University in Wales and lead author of the research, told MSN. "There is a chance that we have detected some kind of living organism in the clouds of Venus."

This layer of clouds is about 48 kilometers above the Venus surface, with its temperature ranging from 30 to 200 degrees Fahrenheit (about -1 to 93 °C). Scientists have speculated that if life exists on Venus, this cloud deck(云盖)is likely the only place where it would survive.

Scientists went through every possibility that could have led to the formation of phosphine gas in Venus' clouds, including volcanoes, lightning strikes, small meteorites(陨石)falling into the atmosphere. But they ruled all of them out. It was concluded that there is no explanation for the existence of this gas in Venus' clouds, other than the presence of life. Although the detection of phosphine is not robust(强有力的)evidence for life, this finding is great enough to change scientists' view on Venus, which is thought to be a completely inhospitable planet.

What signs of life are we looking for?

Liquid water: It can dissolve a huge range of molecules needed for life and facilitate their chemical reactions.

Mild temperatures: Temperatures higher than 122 °C will destroy most complex organic molecules, and make it almost impossible for carbon-based life to form.

28. What is the text mainly about?
- A. A newly detected gas may indicate possible existence of life on Venus.
 - B. Scientists found the most hospitable place on Venus.
 - C. The environment on Venus changed in favor of life.
 - D. Phosphine formed on Venus means alien life is present.
29. What can we learn about phosphine from the text?
- A. It has no smell at all.
 - B. It only exists on Venus.
 - C. It can be produced by microorganisms.
 - D. It is a sign of the existence of oxygen.
30. What can we infer from paragraphs 5 and 6?
- A. Various living organisms have been detected on Venus.
 - B. The higher the cloud is above Venus, the warmer it is.
 - C. The cloud deck is rich in phosphine.
 - D. If life exists on Venus, it is likely in the cloud deck.
31. What did scientists conclude about the phosphine gas detected on Venus?
- A. It could be formed as a result of the falling of meteorites.
 - B. It could be a sign that there is life in Venus' clouds.
 - C. It could be caused by volcanoes and lightning strikes.

- D. It proves that Venus is another hospitable planet.

D

Online classes began to be popularized just a few decades ago. They are advertised as a way for adults to finish their education and students to learn the material at their own pace—it is far more suitable for people with busy schedules.

But after being enrolled in an online course last fall semester, I came to realize online classes were merely a means to fulfil course requirements.

First of all, students lack the desire to learn, and they simply complete their assignments to receive credit for a passing grade rather than genuinely engage with the course material.

As online courses tend to have more than 100 students, most of the assignments are short and simple. They are not designed for students to interact with the material in depth but designed to be graded easily to accommodate such a large number of students.

Perhaps the biggest disadvantage of taking an online class is the absence of face-to-face interaction between the teacher and their students. Live sessions are infrequent and are often scheduled during the middle of the day when students have to attend other classes or work. The office hours of the professor may also be during inconvenient times for many students as well. Most interaction with the professor has to be through email which is often impersonal. It is nearly impossible for students to build a relationship with their professor.

There is also little interaction among students. It can be harder for students to create study groups and form relationships with their peers.

Online classes also require either a computer or laptop and a reliable Internet connection. Not all students have access to these types of resources, whether it is for financial or other reasons, and some students can be put at a disadvantage. Offering online classes certainly helps students who would otherwise not be able to attend classroom sessions. However, they fail to provide a true education with an emphasis on convenience rather than critical thinking. We need restructure online classes in which students can have a learning experience that will actually provide quality education.

32. What can we infer about students enrolled in online classes?
- A. They are unmotivated to learn.
 - B. They can access course materials easily.
 - C. They rarely fulfil the course requirements.
 - D. They can learn at their own pace.
33. What is the author's opinion about online course assignments?
- A. They are meant to facilitate interaction.
 - B. They are made convenient to mark.
 - C. They are given to accommodate students' needs.
 - D. They are based on easily accessible material.
34. From the passage, which is one disadvantage of online classes?
- A. They make professors' offices much less accessible.
 - B. They are frequently scheduled at irregular times.
 - C. They provide little chance for students to build relationships with each other.
 - D. They tend to increase professors' burden of replying students' emails.
35. What problem may arise if classes go online?
- A. Teachers will worry about poor Internet connections.
 - B. Most students may get critical thinking skills from it.
 - C. Schools with limited resources will be at a disadvantage.
 - D. Some students may have difficulty attending them.

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

Applying the correct time management skills and tips can help you get more organized and increase productivity. The more of these tools you learn to use, the more that you will get done each day.

36. First, get ready your work list for the following day the evening or night before. The best exercise is for you to plan your entire next day as the last thing you do before coming home from work. When you plan your day the night before, your subconsciousness then goes to work on your plans and goals while you are asleep. Very often you will wake up in the morning with ideas and insights that apply to the work of the day. 37. A major reason for insomnia (失眠) is your lying awake trying not to forget to remember everything that you have to do the following day.

Schedule your time. 38. The very act of using your organizational skills to plan your day, week, and month, gives you a greater feeling of control and will help increase productivity throughout your day. You'll feel in charge of your life. Mastering your time organization actually increases your self-esteem (自尊). 39.

Start Early. To increase productivity, start your day early. The more time you take to sit, think, and plan, the better organized you will be in every area of your life. In the biographies and autobiographies of successful men and women, almost all of them have one thing in common. They developed great organizational skills and the habit of going to bed at a reasonable hour and rising early. Many successful people arise at 5:00A.M. or 5:30A.M. 40. As a result, they are always more effective than those who sleep in until the last possible moment.

- A. Prepare in advance.
- B. It reduces stress and releases energy.
- C. Increase productivity with prime time.
- D. As a result, it improves your sense of personal power.
- E. Then they can have enough time to think and plan for the coming day.
- F. Your most important work requires that you be at your best, and creative.
- G. A major benefit of doing so is that this exercise lets you sleep more soundly.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

9-year-old Essence was peacefully eating lunch. 41, she saw another student needed help. She did not hesitate to spring into 42.

"When she was about to swallow her food, she 43. Seeing the urgency, I went to help her," Essence told *Good Morning America*. Essence said she felt a bit 44 at first, but then she took deep breaths to help herself 45. Teacher Samantha Bradshaw was also present when the 46 happened and she was very surprised to see a fourth- grader 47 in such a way.

Essence shared she once 48 how to carry out the Heimlich Maneuver from a YouTube video a few years ago. It's fair to say her memory 49 her as she performed the life- saving 50 for the very first time! The student was saved.

The school community 51 Essence's efforts. The afterschool program she participates in 52 an "Essie Day" by hosting a breakfast for her to show their 53. The program, called "Girls Thrive", is designed to show how young girls can make a 54.

Despite all the 55 the brave student is receiving, Essence has remained 56. "I told her how 57 we were of her, she said, 'I'm just a kid.' She does feel like a kid even though she did do something 58," said Samantha. Essence said she hopes she doesn't have to 59 the Heimlich Maneuver again. More than anything, she is 60 her classmate is OK.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. Finally | B. Naturally | C. Obviously | D. Suddenly |
| 42. A. life | B. action | C. discussion | D. fight |
| 43. A. choked | B. hesitated | C. cried | D. quit |
| 44. A. surprised | B. ashamed | C. nervous | D. embarrassed |
| 45. A. slow down | B. calm down | C. stand up | D. cheer up |
| 46. A. conflict | B. conference | C. incident | D. violence |
| 47. A. wrestle | B. consume | C. react | D. reply |
| 48. A. forgot | B. updated | C. showed | D. learned |
| 49. A. served | B. suited | C. escaped | D. recalled |
| 50. A. technique | B. operation | C. lesson | D. task |
| 51. A. witnessed | B. challenged | C. celebrated | D. overlooked |
| 52. A. spared | B. held | C. combined | D. tracked |
| 53. A. expectation | B. comfort | C. apology | D. appreciation |
| 54. A. decision | B. difference | C. record | D. living |
| 55. A. education | B. information | C. advice | D. attention |
| 56. A. modest | B. silent | C. active | D. honest |
| 57. A. convinced | B. proud | C. confident | D. hopeful |
| 58. A. heroic | B. acceptable | C. generous | D. interesting |
| 59. A. know | B. study | C. perform | D. instruct |
| 60. A. afraid | B. confused | C. curious | D. grateful |

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。



Qingtuan, or green rice balls, are widely consumed in the region south of the Yangtze River on Qingming, or Tomb Sweeping Festival.

The seasonal delicacies(美食) are usually made from rice powder mixed 61 pounded mugwort(艾草)— a wild herb thought to

prevent insect bites.

Tomb Sweeping Festival is closely linked with the Hanshi or Cold Food Festival. The latter was another festival 62 (observe) in ancient China. On this day, people could only eat food prepared a day earlier since they were not allowed 63 (light) a fire to cook, hence the name, cold food.

Legend has it that Chong'er, 64 prince of Jin, bore many hardships while he moved around the warring states. Once, when the prince suffered from hunger, Jie Zitui, one of his supporters, offered 65 (he) food.

Later, when Chong'er became the duke of Jin, he ordered a search for Jie, who had gone into hiding in the remote mountains with his mother. The duke wanted Jie to serve as one of his ministers. 66, Jie had no political ambitions and refused the duke's 67 (invite).

Chong'er commanded the mountain to be burned down to force Jie out of hiding. 68 (fortunate), Jie did not give in and the fire ended up killing him and his mother. Filled with extremely deep guilt, Chong'er ordered that during the three days around this tragic anniversary the setting of fire 69 (forbid). This meant all food was eaten cold. Therefore the festival is thus named.

Interestingly, the Cold Food Festival is the only tradition Chinese festival 70 is named after food customs.

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下画一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

As one of the most popular short-video platforms in China, Douyin had gained millions of users and children are also including. As we all know, spending too much time watch short videos or playing online games is no good to the

young. Therefore, the app appeals to the public to ensure children register with our own identities. In this way, the app can automatically limit the time but help the young use it more proper. It is believed what this policy will be great benefit to those who are under age. Also, the young may get knowledges from the app to improve themselves. Every coin has the two sides. Some youngsters argue this policy may lead to the leak of their privacy.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

“同心筑梦”是每一个中华儿女的理想和追求, 请你以 “My dream job” 为主题向你校广播站投一篇英语稿件。

- 要求: 1. 理想的工作。
- 2. 选择的理由。
- 3. 如何能实现。

注意: 词数 100 左右。

My dream job
