

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准

英 语

I. 参考答案与解析

第一部分 听力

1—5 CACBA 6—10 BCABB 11—15 CABCA 16—20 CBACA

第二部分 阅读理解

A 篇:21—23 BCD

【篇章导读】这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了苏格兰的四处特色景点。

21. B 细节理解题。根据文章第一个小标题最后一句“On the other side from the first path is a second path, following the path, and you'll reach Loch Skeen, a beautiful glassy swimming pool of mountain water available for travellers.”可知, Grey Mare's Tail 的特别之处在于你可以在 Loch Skeen 游泳。故选 B。
22. C 细节理解题。根据文章第三个小标题最后一句“Wanlockhead is Scotland's highest village, which won't come as a surprise once you're there.”可知, Wanlockhead 是苏格兰海拔最高的村庄。故选 C。
23. D 文章出处题。根据文章第一段“Heading out of the Scottish Borders and west into Dumfries & Galloway, there're plenty of sights still to see on the journey.”可知, 本文主要介绍了苏格兰的四处特色景点。由此可推出, 读者可以在网站上旅游专栏读到这篇文章。故选 D。

B 篇:24—27 DDBC

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文, 主要讲的是作者在40多岁的时候申请成为一名兼职学生, 之后不断努力学习, 终于能够写出一篇合适的学术论文的故事。

24. D 推理判断题。根据第二段的“The pages were covered in red writing, pointing out errors. There must have been a mistake.”同时结合第一段, 可知, 作者在收到第一篇论文的分数后觉得惊讶, 故选 D。
25. D 推理判断题。根据第三段的“University started later for me than most. The opportunity wasn't available when I was younger—too many kids in our family and too little money.”可知, 作者上大学比其他人晚是因为他的家庭不够富裕。故选 D。
26. B 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段的“While I kept studying and kept learning, I learned to love two dozen writers I had never heard of before and explored types of literature I had never examined. Eventually, I learned how to write an essay in proper academic prose.”可知, 不断的努力帮助作者写出一篇合适的学术论文。故选 B。
27. C 主旨大意题。通读全文, 尤其是倒数第二段的“While I kept studying and kept learning, I learned to love two dozen writers I had never heard of before and
- 2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第1页(共10页)

explored types of literature I had never examined. Eventually, I learned how to write an essay in proper academic prose.”可知,本文主要讲的是作者在40多岁的时候申请成为一名兼职学生,之后不断努力学习,终于能够写出一篇合适的学术论文的故事,说明了“有志者事竟成”这个道理,因此最好的题目是C选项“Where There Is A Will, There Is A Way(有志者事竟成)”,故选C。

C篇:28—31 BCAC

【篇章导读】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了地球上存在的生物多样性和物种的数量。

28. B 词义猜测题。根据第一段最后一句“This means that still more than 86% of the terrestrial(陆生的) and 91% of the marine species remain unknown.”中的“more than 86% of the terrestrial”可知,划线词指与陆生相对的意思,即“海生的”与B项“oceanic”意思相同。故选B。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“while in some cases, the species and subspecies are closely examined and determined whether they can be considered distinct species.”可知,分类学家通常会确定物种的情况。故选C。
30. A 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“However, Biodiversity is not evenly distributed on Earth, and its number varies greatly on different continents.”可知,地球上的生物多样性的分布是不均的,不同洲的生物种类的数量大为不同。故选A。
31. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段最后一句“Necessarily, some species will become extinct before researchers realize they ever existed.”可知,许多未被发现的物种已经灭绝。故选C。

D篇:32—35 DBAA

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文。研究表明人们在做一项不需要太多思考的习惯性任务时可能更有可能获得创造性突破或洞察力。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“Rather than constantly wearing yourself out at a problem or desperately seeking a flash of inspiration, research from the last 15 years suggests that people may be more likely to have creative breakthroughs or insights when they're doing a habitual task that doesn't require much thought—an activity in which you're basically on autopilot.”可知,根据研究,人们预期会在日常工作的时候能得到一个创新的想法。故选D。
33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“People always get surprised when they realize they get interesting, novel ideas at unexpected times because our cultural narrative tells us we should do it through hard work,” says Kalina Christoff, a cognitive neuroscientist at the University of British Columbia in Vancouver.”可知,获得令人兴奋的、不寻常的想法的文化观念是努力获得。故选B。
34. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“Now we're beginning to understand why these clever thoughts occur during more passive activities and what's happening in the brain, says Christoff. The key, according to the latest research, is a pattern of

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第2页(共10页)

brain activity—within what’s called the default mode network—that occurs while an individual is resting or performing habitual tasks that don’t require much attention.”和倒数第二段“Researchers have shown that the default mode network (DMN)—which connects more than a dozen regions of the brain—becomes more active during mind-wandering or passive tasks than when you’re doing something that demands focus. (研究人员已经证明,连接大脑十多个区域的默认模式网络(DMN)在走神或做被动任务时比你在做需要集中注意力的事情时更活跃)”可推知,一个正在踢足球的学生最有可能得到一个新奇的想法。故选 A。

35. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“A cautionary note: While the default mode network plays a key role in the creative process, “it’s not the only important network,” Beaty says. “Other networks come into play as far as modifying, rejecting, or implementing ideas.” So it’s unwise to place blind faith in ideas that are generated in the shower or during any other period of mind wandering.”可推知,虽然默认模式网络在创作过程中发挥着关键作用,但“它并不是唯一重要的网络”,所以我们将不经意间在脑海中形成的想法付诸实践前再三思。故选 A。

第二节七选五

36—40 ACDFG

【篇章导读】这是一篇议论文。文章讨论了进食锻炼和快速锻炼的优缺点,告诉人们在做出选择之前,彻底地考虑并与自己的健身教练讨论。

36. A 根据上文“Some people prefer to have a bite to eat before hitting the gym, known as a fed workout. Others would like to wait until after exercising to refuel their bodies, called a fasted workout. (有些人喜欢在去健身房之前先吃点东西,这被称为“进食锻炼”(fed workout)。另一些人则喜欢等到运动结束后再给身体补充能量,这被称为快速锻炼。)”和下文“Many experts say there’s no easy answer because it depends on the person. (许多专家说这个问题没有简单的答案,因为这取决于个人。)”可知,空处提出关于“锻炼前吃或者不吃这个问题”。A项中地“the question”和下文的“answer”对应。A项:To eat or not to eat, that is the question on many fitness enthusiasts’ minds. (吃还是不吃,这是许多健身爱好者心中的问题。)符合语境。故选 A。
37. C 根据上文“Eating before exercise may help you sustain longer sessions and lift heavier weights. (运动前吃点东西可以帮助你坚持更长时间,举起更重的重量。)”可知,此处说明了运动前吃东西的好处,与C项的“These benefits”对应。C项:These benefits can result in burning more fat and shaping a slimmer body. (这些好处可以燃烧更多的脂肪,塑造更苗条的身材。)符合语境。故选 C。
38. D 根据上文“Experts for fasted workouts further claim that eating afterwards makes your body use its fat reserves for energy, meaning you will burn more fat. (研究快速锻炼的专家进一步声称,在快速锻炼之后吃东西会让你的身体把

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第3页(共10页)

储存的脂肪用作能量,这意味着你会燃烧更多的脂肪。)”和下文“*It can cause a sudden drop in your blood glucose levels, and you may feel dizzy.* (它会导致你的血糖水平突然下降,你可能会感到头晕。)”可知,上文提到快速锻炼的好处,下文提到快速锻炼的危害,上下文之间形成转折关系。D项:*However, a fasted workout might not work for you.* (然而,快速锻炼可能并不适合你。)符合语境。故选D。

39. F 根据下文“*Not all foods are created equal.* (并不是所有的食物都生而一样。)”可知,空处提到锻炼应该吃什么很重要。F项:*Knowing what to eat for an ideal workout is just as important as knowing when to eat.* (知道理想的锻炼应该吃什么和知道什么时候吃一样重要。)符合语境。故选F。

40. G 根据上文“*Deciding when to eat for an ideal workout is a personal choice. Both fasted workouts and fed activities have their benefits and shortcomings.* (决定何时进食进行理想的锻炼是个人的选择。快速锻炼和进食锻炼都有各自的优点和缺点。)”可知,本段讨论的是如何做出决定的问题,G项中的“*before taking a choice.*”与主旨对应。G项:*Think thoroughly and discuss with your fitness instructor before taking a choice.* (在做出选择之前,充分地考虑并与你的健身教练讨论。)符合语境。故选G。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节 完形填空

41—45 CDCAA 46—50 CBDBC 51—55 ADDAB

【篇章导读】这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了退休艺术家 Anneke Camstra,人老心不老,积极对待生活,在线上从事动画教学的故事。

41. C 考查动词词义辨析。根据语境可知,Artist Anneke Camstra 从事终生学习。be engaged in 意为“从事、忙于”。故选C。

42. D 考查名词词义辨析。根据语境可知,艺术家 Anneke Camstra 喜欢获得新知识的经历,也喜欢与他人分享。experience 意为“经历”。故选D。

43. C 考查动词词义辨析。根据上文“*Artist Anneke Camstra is 41 in the pursuit (追求) of lifelong learning and shows her potential for teaching.*”可知,Anneke 喜欢获得新知识的经历,也喜欢与他人分享。share 意为“分享”。故选C。

44. A 考查动词词义辨析。根据语境可知,Anneke 通过在线课程接触了无数人,让他们了解自己可以使用 GoAnimate 和 PowToon 等动画软件完成什么。accomplish 意为“完成”故选A。

45. A 考查名词词义辨析。根据下文“*to get the tools to the people.*”可知,Anneke 在 Udemy 大学教学的动机是“把工具带给人们”。motivation 意为“动机”。故选A。

46. C 考查形容词词义辨析。根据语境及下文“*She reaches countless people with her online courses and exposes them to what they can 44 on their own using animation software, such as GoAnimate and PowToon.*”可知,Anneke 希望人们能够走这么长的路,让东西看起来专业,但仍然有自己的声音。professional

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第4页(共10页)

- 意为“专业的”。故选 C。
47. B 考查动词词义辨析。根据语境可知,Anneke 的大多数学生一开始都认为自己没有创造力,不会画画。draw 意为“画画”。故选 B。
48. D 考查名词词义辨析。根据下文“With her five-day challenge courses, she helps them 52 the fear.”可知,Anneke 理解恐惧是如何阻碍人们实现许多梦想的。通过五天的挑战课程,她帮助他们克服恐惧。更让她感到骄傲的是,他们已经从第一部动画作品发展到创作自己的作品。fear 意为“恐惧”。故选 D。
49. B 考查动词短语词义辨析。根据下文“What makes her more 51 of them is that they have gone from their first animation to 52 their own works.”可知,通过五天的挑战课程,她帮助他们克服恐惧。get over 意为“克服”。故选 B。
50. C 考查名词词义辨析。根据上文“Most of Anneke’s students start out thinking they’re not creative and can’t 47 .”可知,Anneke 喜欢她对学生的影响。student 意为“学生”。故选 C。
51. A 考查形容词词义辨析。根据下文“they have gone from their first animation to 52 their own works.”可知,更让 Anneke 感到骄傲的是,学生们已经从第一部动画作品发展到创作自己的作品。proud 意为“骄傲的”。故选 A。
52. D 考查动词词义辨析。根据语境可知,更让 Anneke 感到骄傲的是,学生们已经从第一部动画作品发展到创作自己的作品。create 意为“创作”。故选 D。
53. D 考查副词词义辨析。根据语境可知,Anneke 鼓励各个年龄段的人,尤其是老年人,培养对生活的好奇心。especially 意为“尤其”。故选 D。
54. A 考查名词词义辨析。根据上文“Most of Anneke’s students start out thinking they’re not creative and can’t 47 .”可知,Anneke 鼓励各个年龄段的人,尤其是老年人,培养对生活的好奇心。curiosity 意为“好奇心”。故选 A。
55. B 考查名词词义辨析。根据语境可知,Anneke 希望其他人在以后的人生旅程中能赶上她。life 意为“生活”。故选 B。

第二节 语法填空

56. located 57. stretches 58. a 59. are held 60. to be used 61. above/over
62. benefits 63. while/when 64. Additionally 65. unbearable

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。本文主要介绍了我国苗族、布依族、壮族和土家族等少数民族特色建筑物—吊脚楼的历史、工艺、功能等。

56. 考查非谓语动词之过去分词。句意:你会在河边或在云南和四川的山区发现这样一群建筑。locate 在此处是非谓语动词,在句中做后置定语,相当于 which are located,故填 located。
57. 考查时态、语态。句意:吊脚楼的历史可追溯到 1400 年以前。stretch back 意为“追溯到”,用一般现在时态,没有被动语态,主语 the history of Diaojiaolou 是单数,故填 stretches。

2023 年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第 5 页(共 10 页)

58. 考查冠词。句意:这种特色建筑物被认为是一件木工工艺的杰作。放在名词前,同时是单数名词,故填 a。
59. 考查时态语态和主谓一致。句意:这种建筑结构的悬空层被木柱子举起。此空是谓语动词,表被动,用一般现在时态的被动语态,主语 the hanging floors 是复数,故填 are held。
60. 考查非谓语动词之不定式。句意:地面层通常被用作仓库储存柴火和农具。tend to do sth. “通常做,倾向于做,往往会做”,且此处表被动,故填 to be used。
61. 考查介词。句意:家畜呆在第一层地面,而人总是住在其上面。故填 above/over。
62. 考查名词复数。句意:吊脚楼的主要好处之一就是.....。one of 后面要接复数名词,故填 benefits。
63. 考查时间状语从句。句意:在古代的时候,这些吊脚楼可以防御猛兽。分析句子结构,此句是状语从句的省略,相当于“while / when it was in ancient times”故填 while/when。
64. 考查词类转换之形容词变副词。句意:此外,通过吊脚楼上层窗户吹进来的凉风就像一种自然空调。此空做状语修饰后面整个句子,要用副词,故填 Additionally。
65. 考查词类转换之动词变形容词。句意:在山区,夏天地面的潮湿程度是无法忍受的。此空做表语,使用形容词,故填 unbearable。

第四部分 写作

第一节 应用文

One possible version:

We Should Shoulder the Responsibility

Recently many young role models emerged in the mountain fire in Chongqing and the Luding earthquake, in which post-00s firefighters, post-00s volunteers showed their bravery and ambition, especially, their sense of responsibility.

What they did made me think about our responsibility. As young people we have to work hard to serve the country. As a student, we have a responsibility to complete our studies seriously and steadfastly, enduring all kinds of hardship. We should not escape any responsibility of love and care.

In a word, all of us young people should learn from them and shoulder our responsibility.

【解析】本文是一篇应用文写作,要求考生写一篇“*We Should Shoulder the Responsibility*”英语征文投稿。其内容包括:青年榜样的突出品质、他们对你的影响以及呼吁年轻人向他们学习。

第二节 读后续写

Morty's father frowned at a small drink of the lemonade. As to him, it tasted more like water. Overwhelmed with confusion, he asked directly, “What's wrong? It

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第6页(共10页)

tastes just like cold water.” The moment Morty heard his father’s doubt, he stood awkwardly, not sure what to say. Fred and Ben were also speechless. A moment later, they admitted what they had done. Although Morty’s father was disappointed, he said, “You still have time to correct your wrongdoings.” Hearing this, they nodded immediately.

They decided to fix their wrongdoings the next week. Ben suggested using the money earned to prepare enough lemons first and then reducing the price. They all agreed. When they restarted their business, they even stood a sign, saying, “We send a cup of lemonade to customers who bought it last Saturday afternoon for free.” They made over 50 cups of lemonade for a constant stream of customers with a low price and over 20 cups were for free. As you can imagine, they didn’t get enough money for the camp, but they learned a valuable lesson that one should always be honest.

【解析】本文以故事情节发展为线索,讲述了 Morty, Ben 和 Fred 三个孩子因为想去参加夏令营,在路边摆摊卖柠檬水赚报名费。随着柠檬越来越少,他们打起了歪主意:往柠檬汁里兑水并提价。后来, Morty 的家人开心地来照顾生意。他的爸爸喝出了柠檬水的问题,不禁发出疑问。几个孩子沉默片刻,还是承认了错误。在 Morty 爸爸的鼓励下,他们决定第二周弥补错误。随后,他们用赚到的钱购买了足量的柠檬,降价,并主动声明给上周周六下午购买柠檬水的顾客免费送一杯柠檬水。可想而知,他们最终没有钱参加夏令营,但是他们懂得了珍贵的一课:做人要保持诚信。

1. 段落续写:

①由第一段首句内容“Morty 的父亲喝了一口柠檬水,皱起了眉头”可知,第一段可描写 Morty 的爸爸发现了柠檬水的问题后,几个孩子很尴尬地承认错误的场景,以及 Morty 爸爸建议他们怎么做。

②由第二段首句内容“他们决定下周改正他们的错误”可知,第二段可描写他们如何改正自己的错误。

2. 续写线索:发现夏令营传单——想参加——摆柠檬水摊赚报名费——柠檬水兑水被发现——承认错误——纠正错误——感悟

II. 作文评分标准

第一节

本部分分五档给分。

第五档 13-15 分

第四档 10-12 分

第三档 7-9 分

第二档 4-6 分

第一档 1-3 分

2023 年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第 7 页(共 10 页)

量化评分标准:

1. 评分公式: $9' + 4' + 2' = 15'$

1) 9分: 内容要点分, 每点3分, 少一个要点扣3分;

2) 4分: 语言表达分, 涉及表达所使用的词汇和语法结构, 要体现表达的丰富性、准确性和上下文的连贯性;

3) 2分: 词数与书写分, 字数不足80的, 酌情扣分; 书写较差而影响交际的, 酌情扣分。

2. 抄袭阅读的作文

1) 抄袭与题目无关的内容, 给0分;

2) 有个别与题目相关的套用语或句子片段, 给0-1分;

3) 有自己写的句子, 中间夹杂了抄袭的内容, 找到考生自己所写的部分给分。

3. 鼓励有难度的高级表达(分数可往上提一个档)

第二节

本部分分五档给分。

第五档 21-25分, 与所给短文融洽度高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。内容丰富, 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确。有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档 16-20分, 与所给短文融洽度较高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理, 内容比较丰富, 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分。

第三档 11-15分, 与所给短文关系较为密切, 与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。写出了若干有关内容, 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求, 应用简单的语句间的连接成分。

第二档 6-10分, 与所给短文有一定的关系, 写出了一些有关内容, 语法结构单调, 词汇有限。

第一档 1-5分, 写出内容较少, 语法结构单调, 词汇很有限。

量化评分标准:

1. 15分为参考线, 根据内容连贯性, 情节合理性, 以及语言质量定档给分。

2. 文章完成度高, 结尾有情感升华, 加1-2分。

3. 仅写一个段落, 则为三档中位分数(12.5分), 在此基础上根据内容语言加扣分。

4. 字数少于150, 扣1分。

5. 抄袭阅读的作文

1) 抄袭与题目无关的内容, 给0分;

2) 有个别与题目相关的套用语或句子片段, 给0-1分;

3) 有自己写的句子, 中间夹杂了抄袭的内容, 找到考生自己所写的部分给分。

6. 鼓励有难度的高级表达(分数可往上提一个档)。

III. 录音材料

Text 1

W: There are many good places for shopping in London. And I've been to lots of museums. I like living here.

M: So do I. I like here because I can watch football matches most weekends.

Text 2

W: Oh, I've lost my mobile phone at the station.

M: Oh dear. If I were you, I would report it to the police immediately.

Text 3

M: Would you like to go to the library with me to return a book?

W: I'd like to, but I must go to the teachers' office to hand in my homework first.

Text 4

M: Can you speak French now?

W: Not yet, but I want to learn it next term. So far I have already mastered Japanese, Chinese and English.

Text 5

W: Mike, I want to talk with you right now.

M: What's up?

W: You promised to hand in perfect homework, but it is full of mistakes.

Text 6

M: Could you help me figure out how to get ready for my job interview?

W: The most important thing is to make sure you know the company and what services or products it provides. Do you know all about them?

M: Yes, I understand nearly everything about the company.

W: What's more, you have to decide whether the company is casual or formal. When you are choosing what to wear, keep all of that in mind. Have you chosen what to wear in the company?

M: No, not yet.

W: I'm always ready to go shopping with you! Anytime you need help, please let me know. Should we talk about other basics?

M: OK, I'm listening.

Text 7

W: Ted, can I borrow your notebook for chemistry?

M: Here you are.

W: You are a great help, Ted.

M: I don't quite understand why you need my note book. You do well in making notes.

W: Well, recently, I have to work in a restaurant from 7 o'clock to 10 o'clock every evening. And sometimes I can't follow the teacher.

M: Oh, that's really bad for your study. Do you have to work part-time?

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第9页(共10页)

W: Yeah. My father lost his job two months ago and I must make some money by myself.

M: Hmm, I understand. Please take care of yourself!

W: Thanks.

Text 8

W: Excuse me, sir. I'm a bit lost. Could you help me out, please?

M: Sure! I can give you directions. I know this area well. I've been living here for ten years. Where are you heading?

W: I need to find a gas station. My car is low on gas.

M: Alright. Go down this road and drive on for about two more miles.

W: OK. Is it on this road?

M: No. Take the third left and go for about half a mile. You will get to the gas station?

W: Is the gas station on the left side or the right side of the road?

M: It will be on the right.

W: What does it look like?

M: It has a red roof. You can't miss it.

W: Thanks a lot!

Text 9

W: Jack, I think we should get a small family car?

M: What? You mean we should sell my sports car! Never!

W: But it's expensive to run and it's really old. You bought it long before I met you.

M: That's true but I never have any trouble with it! It always starts at once when I press the starter!

W: It didn't start at once yesterday morning!

M: That was only because it was so cold now in winter!

W: Good cars should start easily in any season.

M: That's right but I still don't want to sell my sports car. It's my old friend.

Text 10

Once there was a pianist in a bar. People came just to hear him play. But one night, a lady was tired of listening to the piano and asked him to sing a song. So he did. He had never sung in public before. Now he was singing for the very first time! Nobody had expected he could sing so beautifully! All the people present had a good time and the pianist was also very happy because he found that he could sing well.

He may have lived the rest of his life as a no-name pianist in a no-name bar. Now he found, by accident, his ability to sing, so he went on working hard on singing. Later, the pianist became one of the best-known singers in the US. His name was Nat King Cole. You, too, have skills and abilities that you haven't found. You may not feel that your talent is great, but it may be better than you think. With hard work, most skills can be improved. Besides, you may have no success at all if you do nothing about your talent.

2023年邵阳市高三第二次联考试题参考答案与评分标准(英语) 第10页(共10页)

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

