

2023 年普通高校招生考试仿真模拟卷(一)·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

1~5 ACAAC 6~10 ABCBC 11~15 BBCAC 16~20 BCABB

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章向我们介绍了四个世界上非常著名的节日。

21. A 细节理解题。根据 Holi Festival in India 部分的内容“The ancient Hindu festival of Holi is held in late February and early March.”可知答案。

22. C 细节理解题。根据 Venice Carnival in Italy 部分的内容“The carnival ends with the awarding of the contestants”可知答案。

23. B 细节理解题。根据 Burning Man in the USA 部分的内容“The unique atmosphere is created not only by the organizers and the desert where the festival takes place”可知答案。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。16 岁的萨加里卡热心环保事业,她希望用自己的行动影响更多的人加入环保行动,创建一个更加绿色的世界。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“one of which was about turtles with plastic in their stomachs”可知,海龟误把塑料当食物吃进肚子里。故选 D。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“She believes even individual actions can create a ‘ripple effect’. Sagarika says this can build momentum and can move things in the right direction.”可知,Sagarika 希望她的行动能对他人有影响。

26. C 段落大意题。第四段主要讲 Sagarika 创立的数字平台 Kids for a Better World 所做的事情。

27. B 推理判断题。根据第五段的内容可知 Sagarika 是 strong-willed“意志坚定的”;根据最后一段“She hopes to inspire others to fight for a greener planet. Others have inspired her.”可以推测出 Sagarika 是 inspirational“鼓舞人心的”。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了 AI 画家是如何作画的。

28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“The name of the tool combines the name of the robot in the Pixar movie WALL·E, and the name of the famous Spanish artist Salvador Dali, who painted amazing but impossible scenes.”可知答案。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第四段倒数第三句话“it uses its knowledge of what things look like to combine them in ways that few people would expect”可知,DALL·E2 可以用人们想不到的方式组合已有东西,也即创造出未知的东西。

30. C 细节理解题。根据第五段“Some artists are concerned that their job opportunities might be reduced if a computer system can generate such high-quality pictures on demand so easily.”可知答案。

31. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“However, before identifying possible problems, the company won't release the product.”可以推测,该公司接下来会在少数人中检测 DALL·E2 的性能。

【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。美国加州颁布法律推迟上学时间。

32. D 词义猜测题。根据下文“Physical-health problems can include obesity.”的提示可知答案。

33. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“During puberty, adolescents' sleep cycle changes. They begin to go to sleep later (by about two hours) and wake up later as well.”可知答案。

34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“The later start times could mess with parents' schedules. In winter the end of school could occur during dusk, pushing after-school activities later into the evening.”可知答案。

35. B 标题归纳题。美国加州颁布法律推迟上学时间,这给广大缺乏睡眠时间的青少年带来了福音。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了如何和不认识的同学搭讪交朋友的建议。

36. C 本段的小标题是:Smile。结合选项来看,从 C 项和 F 项中选,F 项中出现 also,前一句话没有讲微笑的好处。故排除 F。此空选 C。

37. E 此空前一句讲:这可能会激发他们对你的兴趣,让他们更多地了解你,并与你交谈。E 项:这也保证他们会注意到你。此空选 E 和前一句构成排比。

38. A 根据下文“if they are standing by the supplies desk in the classroom”的提示可知,此空选 A,整句话译为“例如,你可以问他们这样的问题,‘你能帮我拿支铅笔吗?’如果他们站在教室的用品桌旁。”

39. G 本段的小标题是: Ask a question. 结合选项来看 G 项符合语境。

40. D 根据下文“you have common friends”的提示可知答案。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者在敬老院里做志愿者的经历,明白了人生的终极意义。

41. C 考查动词。根据上文“it has always been horrifying for me to picture my life in old age.”的提示可知,对“我”来说,想象自己晚年的生活总是很可怕的。however 表转折,然而,“我”最近访问了老年护理中心,缓解了“我”的一些担忧,并提供了宝贵的精神食粮。

42. A 考查名词。解析同上。

43. D 考查动词短语。为了寻找有意义的方式度过周末,“我”报名参加了一个老年艺术项目。

44. A 考查动词。“我”被告知, the Renci Nursing Home 养老院收容了一些不幸的老人。

45. B 考查形容词。根据下文“suffered from physical issues and had little family support”的提示可知,养老院收容了一些不幸的老人。

46. A 考查名词。一些背景研究给“我”的印象是,他们中的许多人患有身体问题,几乎没有家庭支持。

47. B 考查动词。根据上文“many of them suffered from physical issues and had little family support”的提示可知,因此,“我”预计那里的气氛会令人沮丧。

48. C 考查动词。基于长辈们对绘画活动缺乏兴趣,“我”真的感觉到了那里的老人生活没有目的。

49. D 考查动词。根据上文“an arts programme for the elderly”的提示可知,老人对绘画缺乏兴趣。

50. A 考查形容词。根据上文“purposelessness”的提示可知答案。

51. B 考查副词。但在“我”和一个老人交谈之后,“我”认为这不一定是真的。

52. C 考查名词。根据下文“the kind of control over life”的提示可知,90岁的高龄,他对自己的生活表现出惊人的控制。

53. B 考查名词。根据下文“to learn foreign languages, exercise and eat healthily”的提示可知,他的生活异常丰富。

54. A 考查名词。根据上文“travelling around the world”的提示可知答案。

55. D 考查名词。他把学习外语、锻炼身体和健康饮食作为一项规则,这是他在养老院期间继续做的事情。

56. C 考查名词。老人是短暂生活在养老院里的,故选 C。

57. B 考查动词。根据常识可知,老人的阅历塑造了他对一些事情的看法。当他向“我”讲述他在伦敦的时光如何塑造了他对文化差异的看法时,“我”看着他的眼睛。

58. D 考查动词。“我”知道这就是“我”想要的那种对生活的控制。

59. A 考查动词。根据上文“He had spent his life either travelling around the world, or working hard to save up for his...”的提示可知,“我”不想像他那样花一半的时间在国外游荡,但“我”确实很欣赏生活所带来的丰富。

60. C 考查动词。解析同上。

【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。香港故宫博物院馆长表示,三个故宫博物院(北京故宫博物院、台北故宫博物院和香港故宫博物院)着眼于未来的合作。

61. where 考查定语从句。根据句子结构可知,该空是定语从句的关系词,先行词是 the country,关系词在定语从句中作状语,故填 where。

62. working 考查非谓语动词。介词后加动词 ing 形式。

63. the 考查冠词。香港回归 25 周年纪念日,表特指,用 the。

64. to 考查介词。explain to sb. 向某人解释。

65. educational 考查词类转换。提供教育活动,用形容词修饰动词。

66. is expected 考查时态和主谓一致。主语 more communication 和谓语动词 expect 之间是被动关系,主语 more communication 表达的是单数意义,故此空填 is expected。

67. has received 考查时态。根据句末时间状语“so far”可知,此空填现在完成时。

68. selected 考查非谓语动词。过去分词作后置定语。

69. largest 考查形容词最高级。the+形容词最高级。

70. its 考查代词。用形容词性物主代词修饰名词 establishment。

短文改错

As high school students, we have to admit that failure is part of our life. Difficulties can arise now and then, that may cause us repeated failure. It's possible for us to get rid of it complete, but we can develop which impossible completely a positive attitude to failure.

When faced with failure, I never feel upset, blame ~~on~~ others or complain about the environment. Instead, I remained optimistic and regard every failure as a opportunity to learn. If we can draw a lesson from each failure, we'll Λ on the right way to success. However, in the face of failure, take your courage in both hand. What's more, if necessary, turning to your classmates and teachers for help.

书面表达

One possible version:

Last Sunday afternoon our school witnessed a stress reduction activity with the theme of "Follow Your Dreams"! All the Senior 3 students participated in it actively on the school playground. White gloves worn neatly, we held the rope and shook it together in the same direction, which made a circle. What made the good atmosphere reach its peak was the moment when everyone grabbed the rope and leaned back to make it tight, allowing one to walk on it unexpectedly.

Not only did we release the academic stress and adjust our state of mind but also we created fond memories.

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: How should we go to the theatre, by subway or by bike?

M: Neither. It is only a ten-minute walk after all.

W: OK. Let's set off now.

(Text 2)

M: May I have a word with Mr. Williams? I need his help with my research paper.

W: Sorry. He's on the phone. Can you wait a moment in our meeting room, please?

(Text 3)

W: Hi, Jack! Did you and Mike meet exactly at five to eight in front of the theatre?

M: No. To be exact, we got there five minutes earlier.

(Text 4)

W: My camera is completely new. But look at these pictures.

M: The angle is good. Next time try cleaning it before you shoot. That will make the pictures better.

(Text 5)

M: It was a terrible holiday. I called the travel agency to complain, but they never answered the phone. In the end, I filled in a form on their website.

W: If they don't reply to you soon, just go and talk with them face to face.

(Text 6)

M: Look, Mum has left a note with housework for us to do while she and Dad are away this weekend.

W: Let's see—tidy up the bathroom and clean up the backyard.

M: She didn't say which we should do first.

W: Hey, we are not robots. We can make our own plan as long as everything gets done. Check the weather report on the Internet.

M: Hmm, sunny today, cloudy tonight, probably rainy tomorrow.

W: Well, that makes it easy. We work outside today and inside tomorrow. Let's start now. I want to go to the supermarket this afternoon.

(Text 7)

W: Can I see Mr. Brown?

【仿真模拟卷(一)·英语参考答案 第3页(共4页)】

M: Do you have an appointment? Mr. Brown sees nobody without an appointment.
W: No, but I have serious stomachache.
M: Oh, I see. We can fit you in at three.
W: I'd rather see him as soon as possible. I don't think I can wait for another 30 minutes, because I'm suffering from this unbearable pain in my stomach and...
M: Oh, why didn't you say it's an emergency? Here, fill this in and take a seat. I'll send you in soon.
W: Thanks. Must I pay cash? I have got little money with me. Can I pay by mobile phone?
M: Yes. Cash, Alipay, check, anything.

(Text 8)

W: I've just done the most amazing Healthy Living Day at the sports centre.
M: Sounds cool! But what's a Healthy Living Day?
W: Well, it's a day when you learn to live in a healthy way. Everyone does two indoor activities and one outdoor activity.
M: Sounds like hard work! How do you feel after the day?
W: I thought I would be tired, but I feel fine now.
M: Well, when's the next Healthy Living Day? I'd love to join you. I'm free most Saturdays after April 20th.
W: The next one is May 28th. I'm busy in May, so I've just booked a place for June 12th.
M: Great. I'll come on the same day as you. Are you going to play badminton again?
W: Probably not. I'm going skateboarding. I wanted to try boating but that group is full.
M: Excellent! I love skateboarding.

(Text 9)

M: Good morning! Stretton Festival box office. How can I help you?
W: Hello! My family and I are on holiday here, and we've seen some posters about the festival this week. Could you tell me some details of the events?
M: Of course.
W: First of all, are there still tickets for the jazz band on Saturday?
M: There are, but only \$15 seats. The \$12 and the \$9 seats have all been sold out.
W: OK. Then the next thing is the duck race. What is it exactly?
M: Well, you buy a yellow plastic duck, and write your name on it. All the ducks will be put into the river at the back of the cinema, and then they'll float along the river for 500 metres as far as the railway bridge.
W: Are there any prizes?
M: Yes. Free tickets for the concert on the last night of the festival.
W: OK. I'll go and buy one this afternoon. Now what about the flower show?
M: Well, admission is free. The show is being held in Moonlight Hall.

(Text 10)

The Pan African Heritage Museum is set to open in August 2023. *TIME* Magazine said it will be among the top 100 world's greatest places to visit. *TIME* wrote, "It will house exhibits, galleries, and a theatre, and will be a key destination for visitors interested in connecting with Africa's history and its people's heritage." Ghana's president said the museum will "provide a natural residence and resting place for all the robbed cultural artefacts of our continent, which are housed in foreign museums and which will be returned to us". A digital version of the museum was launched on May 5th.

The man who thought of the idea for the museum is Kojo Acquah Yankah. He is a former newspaper editor. He said the idea came to him after seeing 5,000 people of African descent at an event for the 375th anniversary of the forced arrival of Africans in the USA. He said, "This inspired me to create the museum to unite Africans and people of African descent." He wants "to raise the self-confidence of Africans as a people with a rich history and heritage". He said there are fewer than 2,000 museums in Africa, compared with over 30,000 in Europe and in the USA.

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