

英语试卷

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号在答题卡上填写清楚
2. 每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再涂其他答案标号。在试题卷上作答无效
3. 考试结束后, 请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。满分 150 分, 考试用时 120 分钟。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

注意: 听力部分答题时请先将答案标在试卷上, 听力部分结束前你将有两分钟的时间将答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the woman want to do? **C.**
 A. Open the window.
 B. Lead the man in.
 C. Switch on the electric fan.
2. What is the man asking the woman of? **B.**
 A. Taking him to the center garden.
 B. Showing him the way to the lecture hall.
 C. Showing him around the newly-built building.
3. Where might the speakers be? **C.**
 A. On the road.
 B. In the church.
 C. In the hospital.
4. How will the man probably go to the vaccination site? **B.**
 A. By taxi.
 B. On foot.
 C. By bike.
5. When will the woman return from her business trip? **A.**
 A. On Sunday afternoon.
 B. On Friday morning.
 C. On Thursday afternoon.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有 2 至 4 个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读各个小题; 听完后, 各题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. Where was the photo probably taken? **C.**
 A. In the circus.
 B. In the zoo.
 C. In the mountains.
7. Why does Thomas often spend time in the wild? **B.**
 A. To take pictures.
 B. To do research.
 C. To go sightseeing.
8. What are the speakers mainly talking about? **A.**
 A. A riding competition.
 B. A swimming class.
 C. A balanced diet.

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9. What is the similarity between the speakers? *A*
- A. Doing riding practice.
 - B. Having a smoking problem.
 - C. Having a healthy diet.

10. Why does the woman advise the man to swim? *B*
- A. It can be more challenging.
 - B. It can help build up the lung.
 - C. It can strengthen the muscles.

听下面一段对话，回答第11至第13题。

11. When will the man need the reports? *C*
- A. This evening.
 - B. Tomorrow morning.
 - C. Tomorrow afternoon.

12. What kind of person does the company want? *A*
- A. An accountant.
 - B. A typist.
 - C. A secretary.

13. Why does Laura recommend Janet? *A*
- A. Janet is her schoolmate.
 - B. Janet has working experience.
 - C. Janet wants to have her major changed.

听下面一段对话，回答第14至第16题。

14. How did the woman know of the apartment? *A*
- A. In the newspaper.
 - B. On the website.
 - C. From her son's classmates.

15. What does the woman think of the apartment? *C*
- A. It's nice and large enough.
 - B. It's nice but not handy.
 - C. It's convenient for her son.

16. How much will the woman pay each month? *B*
- A. ¥2,600.
 - B. ¥2,200.
 - C. ¥1,800.

听下面一段独白，回答第17至第20题。

17. What did John Cronin intend to do first? *A*
- A. Drive a truck.
 - B. Design socks.
 - C. Cook food.

18. Why did John choose his business? *B*
- A. He had to make a living.
 - B. He loved designed socks.
 - C. He dropped out of high school.

19. What made John's business special? *C*
- A. His insistence on some principles.
 - B. His intention to inspire others.
 - C. His various themed socks.

20. What did John's story indicate? *D*
- A. The disabled can achieve their dreams.
 - B. Starting business needs passion for things.
 - C. Appealing to customers is the key to success.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2分, 满分30分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Volleyball games are a hit in school recently. Click the following websites to learn more about volleyball.

www.avp.com. (Association of Volleyball Professionals) is an excellent spot to begin educating oneself on volleyball players around the world. It has drop-down menus for the top 50 male and female volleyball players in the world, such as Phil Dalhausser or Kerri Walsh. Additionally, there is a "History of the AVP" section that goes back as far as 1895! Using this one could easily learn about the most famous volleyball players of all time.

Another excellent resource would be *www.fivb.com*. (Fédération Internationale de Volleyball). While the AVP is dedicated primarily to beach, the FIVB includes both beach and indoor volleyball. It also includes an excellent history section, entitled "The Story of the Game", which will teach you more about famous volleyball players throughout history.

If you're mostly interested in famous volleyball players who play for China, check out *www.volleychina.org*. This website is dedicated to those volleyball players famous and skilled enough to play for the Chinese national team, either indoor or beach. It also has information about the junior teams, so you can see who the up-and-coming volleyball players are. Clicking on the menu called "National Team" will lead you to any name list you might want to, so you can see who the best and most famous volleyball players are in any given division. They also have an excellent resources section that can teach you the rules and how to be a judge.

The last place to go to learn all about famous volleyball players is the Volleyball Hall of Fame, *www.volleyhall.org*, by clicking which you can see everyone who has been admitted into the Volleyball Hall of Fame.

21. Which website allows you to admire the world's top 50 volleyball players? A.
- A. *www.avp.com*.
B. *www.fivb.com*.
C. *www.volleychina.org*.
D. *www.volleyhall.org*.
22. What may feature the AVP and the FIVB? B.
- A. They focus on both beach and indoor volleyball.
B. They introduce famous volleyball players in history.
C. They both have much information about junior teams.
D. They show the famous players in the Volleyball Hall of Fame.
23. What might you learn from *www.volleychina.org*? A.
- A. The promising volleyball players in China.
B. The story of world-famous volleyball players.
C. The rules of the games and courses for players.
D. The history of Association of Volleyball Professionals.

B

I recently took my mom on a special trip to Brenda Gantt's restaurant. Brenda is a celebrity chef and my mom was delighted at the idea of meeting her in person.

While most of us looked forward to her Saturday breakfast, I was quickly attracted by a holiday tradition that Brenda shared with us. It turns out that in addition to being a master in the kitchen, Brenda also enjoys crafting. She just happened to mention a fairly easy project that I now plan to use for my Thanksgiving table this year.

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Brenda told us how long ago she had made personalized "seating cards" out of tree branches or small trunks. "You cut them thick enough so that they sit up at the table," she said. These personalized "cards" have become a beloved and time-honored part of her family. She shared that they still have the one saying "Big Daddy" in honor of her late husband.

I got the help from my son and husband, who cut nice branches for me to use. I can't wait to see the fun my children will have personalizing them. And as an added bonus for the adults, the craft time might even provide a short window of quiet during our usually noisy holidays.

Like Brenda, my family also has a special "Big Daddy" — that's what our children have always called my dad, continuing the tradition of what I called my dad's dad. Even though Big Daddy always sits at the head of the table, it will be fun to have a special decoration this year to reserve his space... and everyone else's too!

24. What do we know about Brenda Gantt? D
- A. She is a master of handwork.
 - B. She is distinguished for her cooking.
 - C. She enjoys making presents during holidays.
 - D. She runs a restaurant in memory of her husband.
25. How is Brenda's family similar to the author's? A
- A. They take special trips during Thanksgiving.
 - B. They have a seating card saying "Big Daddy".
 - C. They prepare holiday meals for family members.
 - D. They share the same tradition of calling the grandpas.
26. Which of the following can describe the seating-cards-making? C
- A. Troublesome.
 - B. Boring.
 - C. Demanding.
 - D. Cheerful.
27. What is the text mainly about? C
- A. Exchanging breakfast cooking skills.
 - B. Decorating windows during Thanksgiving.
 - C. Making tree-trunk-cards for the holiday table.
 - D. Getting quiet time in the noisy holiday season.

How many bicycles do you need in your life? For 67-year-old Chai Lin, the answer is 1300 and counting. Chai's passion for bicycles dates back to the 1960s when he saw some people riding the two-wheeled vehicle in his home city of Lanzhou.

However, at that time, owning a bicycle was luxurious for ordinary Chinese. He had to cut back on other expenses for months before he could save up for a bicycle. To get enough money sooner, Chai made use of his talent in calligraphy and painting by selling artworks on the street. Thanks to all the efforts and "crowd-funding" in his family, Chai got his first bike. The whole family treasured the bicycle and Chai was even unwilling to ride it.

Becoming a businessman years later, Chai began to collect bikes of various brands and ages, which brought Chai great satisfaction. But some of his friends said he bought nothing more than a pile of scrap metal, while others think he was blowing money on nonsense. But he was never influenced by those comments.

In 2009, with the support of the Gansu province government, he invested 200 million yuan for a museum just for his bike. After 10 years' effort, the Gansu bicycle museum, located in Chengguan district of Lanzhou, finally opened to the public in January 2019 free of charge. In the first half of 2021 alone, it received more than 900,000 tourists.

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Chai has constantly upgraded the facilities inside the museum, equipping it with state-of-the-art technology. For example, VR installation is available for visitors to experience the feeling of riding on different types of bikes. Chai hopes to expand the scale of the playing area of the museum and provide a comfortable home for his bikes.

28. When did Chai's love for bikes begin? **B**
- A. When his family bought a bike.
 - B. When he spotted some people ride bikes.
 - C. When he knew different brands of bikes.
 - D. When he saw paintings of bikes in a museum.
29. Why was Chai unwilling to ride his new bike? **A**
- A. He cherished the bike so much.
 - B. He had no idea how to ride the bike.
 - C. He was busy with selling artworks on the street.
 - D. He was afraid that his family would borrow the bike.
30. How did Chai's friends think of his collection? **D**
- A. It was meaningful.
 - B. It was satisfying.
 - C. It was expensive.
 - D. It was wasteful.
31. What do we know about the Gansu bicycle museum? **D**
- A. It is heavily invested by many tourists.
 - B. It is a private museum with admission fee.
 - C. It is equipped with advanced technology.
 - D. It is intended for riding different types of bikes.

D

The narwhal is a mysterious resident of the remote Arctic. The species, a relatively small whale is known for growing a spiral tusk (螺旋长牙) that resembles the historical description of a unicorn's horn.

Experts have long speculated why narwhals have this strange long tooth. Some think that the tusk is a tool for survival, as they could possibly use it to break up ice or spear fish for meals. However, the vast majority of female narwhals don't have tusks, and females tend to live longer than males. Most scientists now think the tusk provides no advantage for survival, but rather acts as a sex characteristic and determines the social rank. But the tusk may also have another purpose. A 2014 study found the narwhal's tusk is full of sensitive nerve endings that allow the whale to detect changes in the environment, such as changes in temperature and salinity. The finding suggests that the tusk might also be a sensory organ.

Narwhals are an important subsistence resource (生存资源) for high Arctic communities. They provide the humans with high-calorie fat, protein and nutrients, vital and hard to come by in the harsh northern winters. Narwhal tusks were carved into artworks and sold to support families with few job opportunities.

Narwhal tusk is protected now. But similar to all other Arctic wildlife, narwhals are likely to struggle in the face of climate change. Warm temperatures in the Arctic have caused sea ice to disappear at an alarming rate. New shipping channels have become accessible, threatening narwhals and other marine mammals. Researches suggest that narwhals are the most vulnerable (易受伤害的) marine mammals to human activities in the Arctic because these isolated creatures are highly sensitive to ship activities. Their response to changing conditions near the pole could provide insight into larger changes in Earth's future.

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32. What does the underlined word "speculated" in paragraph 2 probably mean? B
- A. Known. B. Guessed.
C. Overlooked. D. Concluded.
33. What did the 2014 study find about the narwhal's tusk? C
- A. It is an indicator of gender.
B. It reveals narwhals' social rank.
C. It can sense changes in the water.
D. It can be used to dig fish for meals.
34. What can be inferred from the last paragraph? D
- A. The conservation of narwhals is a must.
B. The situation of climate change is serious.
C. Some human activities affect mammals.
D. Narwhals are under the threat of being hunted.
35. What might be the best title for the text? A
- A. Research on Narwhals' Tusk
B. Insight into Climate Changes
C. Narwhals: Feature and Behavior
D. Narwhals: Mysterious Sea Unicorns

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Write a Personal Profile

A personal profile, especially online, is an excellent way to show the essential information about you into a digestible and interesting format, which will appeal to the readers and make them want to find out more about you. 36 G. Here are some notes that you may follow.

- Be honest: Don't lie or exaggerate (夸大). It blows up in your face sooner or later.
 - Boil down your information: The dullest and most inefficient personal profiles are those in which the author writes every little detail about himself. It is vain to assume that anyone would want to read everything about you. 37 D
 - Give examples not generalizations: "Directed the play *Hamlet* in college" is far more engaging than "active in theatre".
 - Use power words: Typically this refers to action verbs. 38 D ("design" vs. "make"; "cooperative" vs. "work well with others").
 - 39 F: Speak positively about yourself. Obviously, don't brag about (吹嘘) your personal skills and talents, but neither is it helpful to criticize yourself.
 - Present a 3D image of yourself: 40 C. Use the mentioned notes to give information about yourself on many subjects such as your personal goals, interests, talents, etc.
- A. It is a book of your life in words
B. You can learn a lot from a person's profile
C. Don't just focus on a few areas of your life
D. Be mindful to choose direct and power words
E. Don't use your profile to advertise or make money
F. Take pride in who you are and what you are all about
G. It also shows you have difficulty selecting the vital items

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第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分45分)

第一节 完形填空 (共20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Mauro Morandi, an 82-year-old Italian, is the retired caretaker of Budelli, an uninhabited Mediterranean island. He is called a(n) 41 Robinson Crusoe. Mauro has guarded the island for 30 years, keeping its beaches 42 and clean. He 43 that every morning he woke up to an uninterrupted sea view. Lost in nature, he was 44 the dawn sounds and habits of the wildlife, where he 45 alone for more than three decades.

Three months ago, Mauro left Budelli where he had 46 every rock, tree and animal species. He had expected the public 47 with his life to decrease after his 48. However, fans from around the world still sent him messages. A recent one 49 "Mauro, the master of solitude." "I thought that after leaving Budelli, nobody would talk about me any more. But 50 I was wrong," he said. Asked why he thought the interest in him was so 51, he said: "It's as if people sent me to do something they would never have the 52 to do."

Now Mauro is trying to 53 to the life in a one-bedroom flat, 54 at the sea in the narrow gaps between buildings on La Maddalena. As for his new home, he said, "I became so used to the 55 on the island. Now the 56 noise distracts me so much." Luckily, the past few months have given him time to 57 up with his family. And he successfully 58 a new habit, taking photographs of the architecture on La Maddalena to 59 its beauty.

Mauro said he would try to adapt to the new life and 60 the days on the island as great treasure forever.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| A41. A. ancient | B. modern | C. strange | D. familiar |
| D42. A. messy | B. deserted | C. busy | D. primitive |
| A43. A. recalled | B. expected | C. disliked | D. denied |
| D44. A. in need of | B. in line with | C. in charge of | D. in conflict with |
| C45. A. hid | B. played | C. lived | D. travelled |
| D46. A. marked | B. known | C. drawn | D. damaged |
| C47. A. anger | B. doubt | C. curiosity | D. awareness |
| D48. A. escape | B. promotion | C. volunteering | D. retirement |
| C49. A. read | B. write | C. spoke | D. talked |
| C50. A. fortunately | B. delightedly | C. obviously | D. ambiguously |
| B51. A. unclear | B. little | C. similar | D. strong |
| A52. A. courage | B. method | C. money | D. technology |
| A53. A. adjust | B. object | C. contribute | D. expose |
| C54. A. staring | B. glaring | C. glancing | D. gazing |
| B55. A. noise | B. silence | C. brightness | D. darkness |
| D56. A. slight | B. white | C. low | D. continuous |
| B57. A. put | B. keep | C. end | D. team |
| D58. A. quitted | B. broke | C. changed | D. developed |
| C59. A. study | B. create | C. record | D. perfect |
| A60. A. cherish | B. forget | C. repeat | D. ignore |

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第二节 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

There are three big holidays for Americans, namely, Thanksgiving, Christmas and the New Year. Thanksgiving Day 61 (fall) on the 4th Thursday in November every year. Why is it so important? 62 (historic), in 1621, settlers from England called Pilgrims invited local Native Americans 63 (enjoy) the harvest feast following a great season of growth. The second reason is that people always try to get home for Thanksgiving. 64 is a time for family reunion. And delicious foods are another reason for its 65 (popular), like pumpkin pies and turkey with stuffing. Most importantly, Thanksgiving values gratitude. In fact, we're always blind to 66 we have. Actually, all that we have should 67 (appreciate). Be grateful 68 the things we have, and we'll end up 69 (have) more. Gratitude can transform common days into thanksgivings, turn routine jobs into joy, and change ordinary 70 (opportunity) into blessings. Thanksgiving isn't just a day. It's a way we can live our lives every day.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分35分)

第一节 短文改错 (共10小题; 每小题1分, 满分10分)

假如英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下画一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处, 多者 (从第11处起) 不计分。

Upcoming is the Chinese New Year, [∧] a time that we say goodbye to those disappointments and failure of the previous year. It is also a time to welcome the potentially goodness that the next 365 days can bring. Some challenges ~~as~~ there will be for a fresh start, we can try my best. We can use the past difficulties to make our resolutions, make this new year meaningful than the past.

At present, we knew how to live with the uncertainty that life can change in the instant. In the post-epidemic era, and let's devote ourselves to realizing our dreams and stick on fighting in the brand-new year!

第二节 书面表达 (满分25分)

《英语周报》现面向中学生征文, 主题是“我的理想大学”。请根据下列要求完成短文。

1. 介绍大学;
2. 陈述理由;
3. 表达期待。

注意:

1. 词数100左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

My Ideal University

_____ about _____ a _____

Student

the brand-new year!

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

【参考范文】

My Ideal University

When it comes to my ideal university, Zhejiang University is on the top of my list.

First, please allow me to introduce it briefly to you. Located in Hangzhou, Zhejiang University is a comprehensive university with many renowned scholars and a number of interesting majors. I choose it as my dream university for two reasons. On the one hand, I love Hangzhou, a beautiful city with spectacular scenery and splendid culture. On the other hand, Zhejiang University is an advanced and qualified university, which is helpful for me to build a solid foundation for my future development.

I will devote myself to studying hard in the next five months, hoping to be admitted to my dream university.



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