

天一大联考  
2021 届高中毕业班考前定位联合考试

英语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有 2 分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15.                      B. £ 9. 18.                      C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. How much will the man pay for the two books?  
A. 40 yuan.                      B. 30 yuan.                      C. 36 yuan.
2. Where does this conversation probably take place?  
A. At a gas station.                      B. At a car park.                      C. At a supermarket.
3. When will the man take the flight?  
A. Tomorrow.                      B. The day after tomorrow.                      C. In three days.
4. What are the two speakers buying food for?  
A. Breakfast.                      B. Lunch.                      C. Supper.
5. What might the man do this weekend?  
A. Visit his aunt.                      B. Play table tennis.                      C. Climb mountains.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What did the woman plan to do tonight?  
A. Look after her grandma.                      B. Go to the movies.                      C. Go to a coffee shop.

英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)

A. -1

D. 1

www.zizzs.com (共 4 页)

8.

9.

听力

答题卡

答题卡

答题卡

答题卡

答题卡

7. Where will the speakers meet tonight?  
A. At a theatre.                      B. At the woman's home.  
听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。
8. What kind of raincoat can the man offer at the moment?  
A. Navy blue, size 36.                      B. Bright red, size 36.  
C. Green, size 36.
9. What will the woman probably do next?  
A. She will drop in sometime again.  
B. She will buy a red raincoat instead.  
C. She will go to another shop.  
听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。
10. Why did the man quarrel with David?  
A. He didn't trust David.  
B. David did not pay back the money.  
C. He didn't treasure the friendship.
11. What did the man want the money for?  
A. To buy something unusual.                      B. To pay a bill.  
C. To test their friendship.
12. What did the woman advise the man to do?  
A. Say something really unkind.  
B. Give up the friendship.  
C. Recover their feelings.  
听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。
13. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. Choosing presents for a friend.  
B. The people invited to the party.  
C. A friend's coming birthday party.
14. Which word can be used to describe Helen's birthday party in the woman speaker's opinion?  
A. Crowded.                      B. Noisy.                      C. Boring.
15. What will the woman take for Helen?  
A. Some flowers.                      B. A birthday present.                      C. A bottle of wine.
16. When is Helen's birthday?  
A. Tomorrow.                      B. This weekend.                      C. This Friday.  
听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。
17. What's the passage mainly about?  
A. How to escape in a car accident.  
B. The ways to survive in vehicles in water.  
C. The best choice in some particular situations.
18. What is the most possible reason for deaths in accidents?  
A. A poor plan.                      B. Misunderstanding.                      C. Panic.
19. What's the second step to escape?  
A. Unfasten the seat belt.                      B. Open the window.                      C. Swim to the surface.
20. In what situation can you break the windows?  
A. If the windows can't open.  
B. After you find proper tools.  
C. Before the electrical system stops work.

英语试题 第 2 页(共 8 页)

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)  
第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**Friendship Challenge**

Date: Monday, May 31, 2021 Time: 11 am—11:15 am; 2:30 pm—2:45 pm  
Location: Dora and Diego  
Suggested Audience: 3—6 and families

Explore how to be a good friend! Help identify traits of a good friendship such as sharing, helping friends, being kind, and being a good listener! Help identify traits of a good friendship such as sharing, helping friends, being kind, and being a good listener! Help identify traits of a good friendship such as sharing, helping friends, being kind, and being a good listener! Help identify traits of a good friendship such as sharing, helping friends, being kind, and being a good listener! Help identify traits of a good friendship such as sharing, helping friends, being kind, and being a good listener!

**Oscar Robertson Legendary Challenge**

Date: Monday, May 31, 2021 Time: 12:30 pm—12:45 pm  
Location: Sports Legends Experience  
Suggested Audience: 6+ and families

Experience the thrill of the game at our family-friendly Oscar Robertson Basketball Challenge! Get game ready by practicing your shot with our Coaches. Challenge your family in a fun jump shot challenge. Discover how Oscar Robertson revolutionized the game of basketball!

**How Sci-Fi Becomes Reality**

Date: Monday, May 31, 2021 Time: 10:30 am—10:45 am; 4:30 pm—4:45 pm  
Location: Schaefer Space Object Theater  
Suggested Audience: 6+ and families

See the actual escape pod movie used in the 2016 film *Star Trek: Beyond*. This multimedia experience shows how popular science fiction has inspired and shaped scientific and technological advancements. Explore how science fiction enthusiasts or fans of today become the designers of tomorrow!

**Animal Rescue Mission**

Date: Monday, May 31, 2021 Time: 12 am—12:30 pm; 3:30 pm—4 pm  
Location: Sunburst Atrium  
Suggested Audience: 3—6 and families

Help take care of the animals in the Rescue Center by discovering important information about where they live, what they eat, and what noises they make. Complete an Animal Science Book to fulfill your mission!

21. Who is Oscar Robertson?

- A. A friendship challenger. B. A science fiction fan.  
C. An animal rescuer. D. A basketball player.

22. What do Friendship Challenge and Animal Rescue Mission have in common?

- A. Their aims are to make friends.  
B. Their topics are for animal enthusiasts.  
C. Their participants are in the same age range.  
D. Their activities end with an award of a book.

23. Where will you go if you want to learn something about designing for the future?

- A. Sunburst Atrium. B. Dora and Diego.  
C. Sports Legends Experience. D. Schaefer Space Object Theater.

英语试题 第3页(共8页)

**B**

After watching my son Todd run in a race, I said, "Todd, I could walk faster than those women run." Todd laughed, "Listen, Mom, I want you to put your money where your mouth is. How about you running with me next year at this race?" Without thinking, I quickly agreed to this challenge. I felt this was going to be a piece of cake!

When it was almost time for this race to occur, Todd wasn't going to be running. He had died in a car accident. I decided I should keep my promise to Todd and run the race.

The day of the race came. It wasn't long before some guy started to run next to me. I wasn't in the talking mood(心情). However, this guy was very talkative. He kept making remarks on how tired he was, and I must be tired too. The chatter went on and on. The race was over, and this guy's wife won! I was just happy to finish and keep my promise to Todd.

I came home, and my neighbor asked about the race. I told him how this guy would not shut up his negative talk. My neighbor laughed, "Kay, don't you know what this guy was doing? He thought you were the competition by the way you were dressed. He wanted his wife to win."

The following year I did train. If this guy thought I was the competition, you could bet I was going to be the competition. His attitude in that race built a fire in me!

When it was time for the race, I stayed behind this guy's wife almost the whole race. I kept her in view but stayed close behind. Then I saw him! There her husband was not in the race like the year before. I'll never forget his words to his wife, "Watch out; she's right behind you." Well, not anymore! Those were the words I needed to hear. I ran right past her and won the race!

I found that running relieved the stress I was feeling.

24. What promise did the author make to Todd?

- A. Supporting his race with money. B. Running in the race the next year.  
C. Avoiding mentioning the race. D. Preparing cakes for him before racing.

25. Why did the man keep talking the first time he ran with the author?

- A. To get rid of the feeling of tiredness. B. To relieve the author of her sadness.  
C. To help the author keep her promise. D. To help his wife win the race.

26. How was the author influenced by the man at last?

- A. She had strong motivation for competing. B. She was angry about being tricked.  
C. She realized the importance of training. D. She cared more about her dressing in the race.

27. What did the author realize when hearing the man's words the following year?

- A. It was impossible to win the race. B. It was time to make a dash.  
C. It was necessary to keep his wife in view. D. It was better to follow others closely.

**C**

Although Ackerman listens to pop music, she really likes opera. She studied piano as a child and even performed on national television in Israel. When she was 12, her family moved to Canada. They couldn't afford a piano or the lessons to continue her training. So by high school, she said, she felt lost.

In graduate school, she took up singing lessons and music came back into her life. Maya Ackerman wanted to write a song. She tried for years, song after song. In the end, she didn't like any of the tunes she wrote. "I didn't have the gift," she says. "All the melodies that came into my mind were so dreary that I couldn't imagine wasting time performing them."

Maybe, she thought, a computer could help. Computer programs already are useful for recording songs that people come up with. Ackerman now wondered if a computer could be more—a songwriting partner. It was a flash

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of inspiration. "I knew in an instant that it would be possible for a machine to give me ideas," she says. That inspiration led to the creation of ALYSIA. This computer program can generate (形成) brand-new melodies, based on a user's lyrics (歌词).

Instead of analyzing art, ALYSIA trains by identifying patterns in tens of thousands of successful melodies. It then uses those patterns to create new tunes.

When users type in lyrics, ALYSIA generates a pop melody to match the words. The program can also generate lyrics based on a topic from the user. Most of ALYSIA's users are first-time songwriters. "They come in without any experience," Ackerman says. "And they write songs about very beautiful and touching things."

Ackerman thinks ALYSIA offers a glimpse of how computers will continue to change art. "Human-machine teamwork is the future," she believes.

28. What made Ackerman feel lost by high school?

- A. Being poor at writing codes. B. Getting poor grades at high school.  
C. Not being invited to perform on TV. D. Failing to have the piano training.

29. What does the underlined word "dreary" in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. Familiar. B. Complex. C. Dull. D. Beautiful.

30. What inspired Ackerman to create her ALYSIA?

- A. Her thinking of using computer programs. B. Her attempts to write a song for years.  
C. Her preference for other forms of art. D. Her gift for writing codes for computers.

31. How does ALYSIA work?

- A. By recording the lyrics of a user. B. By analyzing a wide range of music.  
C. By studying the user's past melodies. D. By applying patterns of successful melodies.

D

Researchers have long known that there are benefits from being in nature. Living around trees can help you live longer. Walking in the woods is good for your mood. Being near water can have positive effects on your well-being.

"Our research team has been studying the acoustic (听觉) environment for quite a few years now, but from the perspective of the negative impacts of noise pollution," Rachel Buxton, one of the lead authors says. "However, being a person eager to be outdoors, I've always been curious about the opposite—what are the beneficial impacts of natural sounds?"

Being a bird expert helped encourage the interest in sounds. "There is plenty of evidence that spending time in natural areas is good for our health, but typically this research is done from a visual perspective (tree cover and other measures of "greenness"), but we were curious about the role of sounds we hear in these spaces."

For their research, Buxton and her team identified three dozen studies that examined the health benefits of natural sounds. Some examples they found reported in those studies included decreased pain, lowered stress, improved mood, and better cognitive (认知的) function.

They discovered that the sounds of water had the largest impact on improving positive emotions and health outcomes, while bird sounds eased stress and annoyance. Interestingly, Buxton says, there was also some evidence that natural sounds have benefits over silence. There was also evidence that more different types of natural sounds—more types of birds singing versus just one type of bird—have benefits over fewer sounds. "Besides, a really interesting result was that listening to natural sounds with road noise had more benefits than just listening to noise," she says.

Next time you visit your favourite park, close your eyes and take in all the sounds; the birds singing, the

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leaves rustling the leaves in the trees. These sounds are beautiful, and it turns out that they're good for our health. These beautiful sounds and the spaces that we can go to experience deserve our protection.

32. What has Rachel's team researched into during the past few years?

- A. The effect of trees on one's living. B. The mood changes made by walking in the woods.  
C. The benefits brought by living near water. D. The negative influence of noise pollution.

33. What is Rachel curious about in the new research?

- A. The role of sounds. B. The area of tree cover.  
C. The measures of greenness. D. The view of the spaces.

34. What can we infer from the fifth paragraph?

- A. Silence is more beneficial than sounds.  
B. Sounds benefit us in different ways.  
C. Listening to noise is much better for us.  
D. Bird sounds are much better than water sounds.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Why people like to listen to bird singing. B. Where natural sounds affect us most.  
C. How the sounds of nature affect our health. D. What sounds we prefer in outside spaces.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A feeling of disorder characterized by feelings of extreme anxiety is called anxiety disorder. Simple symptoms can be seen through the acceleration of heart rate and sweating. 36 The fact is, if it is allowed to continue without any treatment, we won't find a cure for a child who has already suffered from this disorder.

Childhood anxiety disorder affects up to 10% of school-age children. 37 The child experiences severe anxiety because his or her primary giver (mother or father) leaves him or her to another person. Separation anxiety may be triggered (触发) in a child even if he or she has not experienced it before by moving to a new neighborhood, or if his or her parents have recently been through a divorce.

Another type of anxiety disorder is social anxiety, which many children (especially those who are shy) suffer from. 38 The child may become anxious at the mere thought of interacting with other children if he or she is always made fun of. Social anxiety can start in early childhood, but it usually begins in the teenage years.

39 The panic attack just happens and there is no clear event that triggers it. Parents don't know what causes it and they have no idea how to stop it. What's worse, if it is not cured, childhood panic attacks can have life-long consequences. 40 If you observe that your child is experiencing this type of anxiety disorder, take him or her to a child psychologist immediately.

- A. Therefore, it is perhaps the most harmful to children.  
B. The most common type is separation anxiety.  
C. Another form of childhood anxiety is the panic attack.  
D. No child likes to be made fun of in front of other people.  
E. It is rare that a picture of an anxious child enters their mind.  
F. Some parents can easily recognize the signs of anxiety.  
G. However, many parents think their child will eventually grow out of it.

英语试题 第6页(共8页)

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Yesterday, I went to a bookstore to pick up a present for my mother's coming birthday. I found two good books. One is what I was 41, but not the other. When I went to pay, I asked the cashier behind the 42 if I could 43 the second book.

A lady was standing 44 behind me at the checkout. The cashier said I could order the book, and asked if I would mind letting the lady 45 her purchases first. The lady said no, and she would wait. It took nearly 15 minutes to 46 my order! The lady chatted amiably(亲切地) with us for the 47 time.

When it 48 came time for me to pay, I placed two \$10 off cards(优惠券) on the counter. The cashier 49 me the offer was only 50 for the book I was purchasing in-store and wouldn't 51 for the book I'd ordered. This meant that I'd have one \$10 card 52. "You can come back and 53 another book," the cashier smiled. "The offer will have been available by the end of the week."

Thinking about that for a second, I 54 to face the lady who had been so 55, kind, and charming 56 the very long wait at the checkout. "Here." I gave her the \$10 off card. She was very 57 and said, "Really?"

The gift didn't cost me much. I knew I wouldn't be back before the end of the week and it should be 58 to someone who left a(n) 59 in my heart. It was 60 a win-win moment.

- |                       |                  |                 |                    |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 41. A. eager for      | B. proud of      | C. bored with   | D. uncertain about |
| 42. A. bookshelf      | B. curtain       | C. counter      | D. door            |
| 43. A. translate      | B. use           | C. buy          | D. order           |
| 44. A. curiously      | B. secretly      | C. anxiously    | D. aggressively    |
| 45. A. set aside      | B. carry out     | C. put away     | D. pay for         |
| 46. A. cancel         | B. summarize     | C. complete     | D. quit            |
| 47. A. entire         | B. short         | C. precious     | D. endless         |
| 48. A. suddenly       | B. eventually    | C. occasionally | D. consequently    |
| 49. A. showed         | B. promised      | C. informed     | D. checked         |
| 50. A. responsible    | B. adequate      | C. sufficient   | D. valid           |
| 51. A. work           | B. cover         | C. compete      | D. sacrifice       |
| 52. A. broken         | B. left          | C. donated      | D. thrown          |
| 53. A. keep           | B. claim         | C. purchase     | D. copy            |
| 54. A. wandered about | B. turned around | C. came along   | D. got away        |
| 55. A. patient        | B. energetic     | C. courageous   | D. knowledgeable   |
| 56. A. on             | B. from          | C. beyond       | D. throughout      |
| 57. A. relaxed        | B. surprised     | C. disappointed | D. upset           |
| 58. A. introduced     | B. lent          | C. sold         | D. applied         |
| 59. A. smile          | B. shadow        | C. spot         | D. astonishment    |
| 60. A. coincidentally | B. immediately   | C. especially   | D. definitely      |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

Denmark has come up with a practical idea to help meet its clean energy needs. It intends to build an artificial island 80 km off its western coast in the North Sea, 61 is expected to be in full operation by 2033. It hopes the ambitious project will end Denmark's dependence 62 fossil fuels within the next three decades.

英语试题 第7页(共8页)

Denmark is currently Europe's 63 (large) oil-producing country, as a move towards 100 percent clean energy and 64 the end of oil production will provide a huge 65 (improve) for its green records. Jacob Ostergaard, a professor, 66 (describe) the project as "a foundation in the green transition which will help reduce Danish CO<sub>2</sub> emissions" on Sunday.

The island will be 67 (roughly) the size of 18 football fields. Much of the energy will come from wind farms and is expected 68 (provide) power for three million households in Denmark. The professor explained that the island had huge potential for 69 (create) a greener, cleaner Europe. He said, "In the North Sea, we have great potential for offshore wind. That means we can actually shut down all European coal-fired power 70 (factory). It's a Danish action, but this, at least with time, is going to be an international effort."

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。  
删除:把多余的词用斜线(/)划掉。  
修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;  
2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

Tom is exchange student in our school. He had a great interest in Chinese traditional arts, especial paper cutting. Last Sunday, I ~~am~~ invited Tom as well as several other foreign students on a paper-cutting exhibition. To our great delighted, there were all sorts of works of paper cutting in the exhibition, which was really a feast for our eyes. What's more, there were also some folk artists answer the visitors' questions. Some were explaining the basic ~~knowledges~~ of paper cutting to the visitors around. ~~As~~ deserved a mention was that Tom was given a piece of paper cutting or a book on paper cutting. ~~what~~

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是学生会主席李华,为庆祝中国共产党成立100周年,你校将举办英语演讲比赛。请你写一则通知,内容包括:

1. 时间和地点;
2. 内容(党史为主)及时长;
3. 报名方式及截止日期。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

参考词汇:中国共产党 the Communist Party of China(CPC)

Notice

英语试题 第8页(共8页)

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