

怀仁一中高三年级第二次模拟考试·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

1~5 BBCCA 6~10 CAABC 11~15 CBABC 16~20 BACCB

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章向我们介绍了四本值得一读的书。

21. A 细节理解题。根据第一段 *The Unequal Twins* 的信息可知,精装本的价钱是 \$28.99。故选 A。
22. B 细节理解题。根据第二本书的信息“God gave Johnny the strength of Samson.”可知,Johnny 是大力士,写这本书的作者是 Aaron Allen。故选 B。
23. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“This self-improvement book offers a simple handbook”的信息可知答案。故选 D。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。少年 Arul Mathur 发明了一种灭火器,当你不在家的时候,这种灭火器会保护你的财产或房屋免于火灾,而且 Mathur 承诺会把挣得的所有利润都捐出来。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“Mathur, an 11th grade San Francisco student, has invented a fire-activated extinguisher to protect the property of those he loves”可知答案。
25. B 细节理解题。根据第五段“that will be sold for \$120 when production begins”可知,这种装置未来上市之后的价钱是 120 美元,一般家庭是负担得起的。故选 B。
26. A 推理判断题。少年 Arul Mathur 发明了一种灭火器,这说明他聪明。根据第六段“Mathur wrote in his Kickstarter that every penny of profit will go to providing F. A. C. E. donations to fire risk areas.”可知,Mathur 承诺会把挣得的所有利润都捐出来,这说明他慷慨大方。故选 A。
27. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段内容可推断,作者想要强调的是该设备的重大意义。故选 B。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。近年来,人工智能技术发展很快,其应用范围越来越广。有人用它来分析葡萄酒的风味,这取得了不错的效果。

28. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“80%—90% accuracy”和“rising to 95%”这几个数字可以看出作者列举这些数字是为了说明这种软件的准确性。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第五段“But in an industry full of artisan tradition, there are some critics of this algorithmic approach. ‘It’s like having a computer analyze a piece of art.’”可以推测出 Ronan Sayburn 对于人工智能分析葡萄酒的做法是批判的。
30. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“But she says the scalability of her product makes it possible to analyze more wines per year than a human could ever taste.”可知答案。

31. B 主旨大意题。本文主要讲用人工智能来分析葡萄酒的风味。故答案选 B。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。警犬是警察的好帮手。近年来,美国一些城市的警察用上了机器警犬,它们能在高危或有害的环境下执行任务。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第四段“One of the big challenges is accurately describing the state of the technology to people who have never had personal experience with it”可知,公司的主要挑战是向人们介绍这种技术,让其了解机器警犬的功能。故选 A。
33. C 词义猜测题。根据下文“other dangerous areas”和“taking a person out of a dangerous situation”的提示可知此处这个词的含义是“危险”。
34. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“It can also operate autonomously, but only if it’s already memorized an assigned route and there aren’t too many surprise obstacles.”可以推测出,机器警犬可以记住它熟悉的路线。故选 B。
35. B 推理判断题。根据文章的内容来看,这是一篇新闻报道,美国一些城市的警察用上了机器警犬,它们能在高危或有害的环境下执行任务。故选 B。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了培养孩子坚韧、不放弃这种品质的五个技巧。

36. B 此空前一句讲:帮助你的孩子发现他们热衷于什么的最佳方式是什么? B 项:让他们自由而广泛地探索。B 项符合语境,故选 B。
37. F 根据关键词“self-control”可知此空选 F。
38. A 此空前一句讲:许多研究表明,当老师对孩子有很高的期望时,孩子们学习更努力,表现更好。后一句提到家庭的作用,尤其是其中的 families 和 home。A 项:家长们的期望也很重要。A 项符合语境,故选 A。
39. C 此空前一句讲:但是,当孩子们因努力工作而受到表扬并获得回报时,他们更有可能寻求挑战,并在遇到困难时继续前进。C 项:他们更有动力,更成功。C 项符合语境,故选 C。
40. G 根据句式结构可知,此空选 G 和后一句构成递进。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。作者的奶奶是一个自爱和自信的人，年龄并不能阻碍她享受生活。她这种积极乐观的态度也潜移默化地影响着作者，成就了如今自爱、自信的她。

41. C 考查名词。“我知道，这是一家老年人商店，”她大声说，让站在附近的售货员感到非常好笑。
42. A 考查动词。根据上文“My grandmother and I walked into a clothes shop.”的提示可知，“我”和祖母在逛服装店。所以此空选 A，句意是：今天，她穿着一件动物印花连衣裙。
43. D 考查动词。她开始在服装店寻找一些明亮而引人注目的东西。根据常识可知，逛服装店就是寻找自己想要的衣服。
44. A 考查动词。根据下文“but my grandmother—with her dyed hair and... coloured clothes”的提示可知，“我”和祖母形成鲜明的对比。作为一个 15 岁的孩子，“我”只想穿普通的衣服。
45. B 考查副词。根据上文“with her dyed hair”的提示可知，“我”的祖母头发染了色，衣服的色彩很奇特。
46. A 考查形容词。根据上文“but my grandmother—with her dyed hair and... coloured clothes”的提示可知，“我”的祖母头发染了色，衣服的色彩很奇特，存在于一个独特的时尚世界。
47. D 考查名词。根据上文“She had self-love.”的提示可知，“我”祖父去世后，她通过自己的穿着表达了对自己的爱。
48. A 考查名词。根据上文“She began to... the clothes store for something bright and noticeable.”的提示可知，在她 80 岁出头的时候，她像“我”10 年級的妹妹一样兴奋地购物，但却更有信心。
49. A 考查动词。她鼓励“我”打扮得漂漂亮亮。
50. C 考查动词。这意味着“我”有很多询问“我”情况的未接电话和短信。
51. B 考查动词。根据下文“Once she told me how she had spent the whole afternoon talking to friends and family”的提示可知，她喜欢和别人联系，会给“我”打好几次电话。
52. D 考查名词。根据上文“she had spent the whole afternoon talking to friends and family”的提示可知，她的声音变弱了。
53. C 考查动词短语。根据下文“to pencil in fun to my schedule”的提示可知，她的声音变弱了，但她还是设法问“我”：“你有时间玩吗？”
54. D 考查名词。根据下文“If it hadn't been for her lessons”的提示可知，“我”感谢她在“我”的青春期和青年生活中给“我”传授的所有的智慧。
55. A 考查名词。根据上文“She had self-love.”的提示可知，如果不是她在关爱自我方面的引导，“我”会成为今天的“我”吗？

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。欧洲最长的冰路有一个奇怪的限速，并且禁止系安全带。

56. where 考查定语从句。根据句子结构可知，该空是定语从句的关系词，先行词指地点，关系词在定语从句中作状语，故此空填 where。
57. connecting 考查非谓语动词。现在分词作定语。
58. is said 考查时态和语态。主语和谓语之间是被动关系，该句陈述的是一般事实，故此空填 is said。
59. unconventional 考查反义词。根据上文“it's illegal to wear a seatbelt and drive at medium speed”的提示可知这些规则是非常规的。
60. is 考查主谓一致。动名词作主语，谓语动词用单数。
61. their 考查代词。on one's way to 在去……的路上。
62. to bring 考查非谓语动词。动词不定式表目的。
63. of 考查介词。in search of 寻找。
64. cheaper 考查形容词比较级。根据“more convenient”的提示可知，此空填形容词比较级的形式。
65. compared 考查非谓语动词。过去分词作状语。全科试题免费下载公众号《高中僧课堂》

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Eric,

Knowing that you have been admitted to Peking University, I'm so happy that I can't wait to offer you my heartfelt congratulations.

Opportunities favor those who are well-prepared. I believe that the final realization of your goal comes from years of hard work. Now your efforts have paid off. Congratulations! I'm sure that, at Peking University where more chances will be available for you, you will make even more remarkable achievements. Besides, I believe that you must have some valuable learning experience that helps you in your study. I'd appreciate it if you could share some with me.

Congratulations again and best wishes for your bright future.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Once home, I placed the necklace into my box, attracted by it. I stared at the stone, so clean and polished. I liked it so much. But another voice whispered, "Could it be Chrissy's? Was it her 'verry special' necklace?" I struggled a while but I called the number on the poster. "Hello?" said a girl's voice after one ring. "Hi," I said, nervous. "Is this Chrissy?" "Yes." "Um, my name is Ryan. I think I have something that belongs to you." "My necklace?"

Fifteen minutes later, I was sitting in a café across from Chrissy. We were drinking milk tea. "It was a gift from my mum," she said, "before she got sick." Chrissy looked down at the blue stone in her hand. "I'm really sorry," I said. "Holding on to it somehow makes things a little better," she said. "Do you know what I mean?" I thought about the mean kids at school and how holding on to beautiful things often makes me feel better. I nodded. "I think I do."

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: This grey carpet is exactly what we're looking for.

M: But I like the red one best. It would look better than the grey one in the bedroom. The light blue one is OK too.

(Text 2)

M: I'm not used to the new style in which the teacher has asked us to write this essay. I'm much better using my normal style of writing.

W: But I like it. It's good to try different writing styles.

(Text 3)

M: This diet I'm on is really hard to follow. I remember to count the calories in everything I eat and drink, but I always forget to write them down.

W: I followed that diet too. I never remembered to read the calories on the package of food.

(Text 4)

M: So, you fell and hit your head? How are you feeling?

W: Embarrassed, more than anything! I don't need to go to hospital, or anything.

M: Well, take it easy in the office today. And if you need to go home, just say.

(Text 5)

W: I'm not sure what to study at university. I really like foreign languages, like French, but I'm also drawn to other courses.

M: I always thought maths was your favourite subject.

W: It used to be, but I prefer history now... Actually, perhaps that is what I should choose.

(Text 6)

M: Hello, welcome to Burger Barn. Can I take your order?

W: I think I'll have a beef sandwich, fries and a coffee, please.

M: Okay. Oh, I'm sorry. We're out of beef sandwiches today. How about a hot dog or maybe some chicken?

W: Yeah. I think I'll go for the chicken please.

M: Alright. Do you want breast meat or leg meat?

W: Ah, breast meat please. Someone in my office once recommended that to me.

M: Okay, so you can go ahead and drive through to the cashier's desk to pay for your meal. Your total is going to be \$6.

W: Thank you.

(Text 7)

W: Brian, your dad and I want you to do some housework.

M: Oh, no. I tidy up my room and take out the garbage every day. Isn't that enough?

W: You also need to do housework around the house. You see, your father and I are busy all day long.

M: OK, so what exactly do I have to do?

W: Let's start with watering the plants.

M: OK, what else?

W: How about setting and clearing the dining table?

M: Is that all?

W: And loading and unloading the dishwasher.

M: Are you sure? Do you remember last time I broke your favourite glass?

W: Don't worry. Lisa will help you. You can share the work with her.

M: Fine.

(Text 8)

M: Olivia, look at the picture hanging over there. It seems the painter loves the stars and the moon a lot.

W: Yeah. This piece was drawn with repetitive brush touches and fancy colours.

M: That's right. This is Vincent van Gogh's famous piece, *The Starry Night*.

W: Tom, how did you know about this painting? You have read the brochure or looked it up on the phone?

M: No. I was about to look it up on the phone when I saw its title at the bottom here.

W: Haha, of course. I know you are not a fan of art. Thanks for coming here with me.

M: Well, my opinions towards museums do change now. I don't see museums as boring places anymore. Instead, they provide a wide range of knowledge.

W: Exactly! Whenever you appreciate a work of art, the learning process begins.

M: Yeah, I really have learned a lot in just several hours!

(Text 9)

W: Hi, Alex, glad to find you at home. What are you doing now?

M: I'm reading the ads in the *Career Post*. You know, I quit my job last week. It was just some boring work. I couldn't bear that any more.

W: I'm sorry to hear that. Have you found anything that interests you? Let me help you.

M: Thank you.

W: Oh, look! Here is an ad you may be interested in. It reads, "Town Bank is looking for a bank manager to head its downtown branch." The working hours are from 8:30 a. m. to 5:00 p. m. from Monday to Saturday.

M: That's OK with me as long as the money is good. That's the most important of all. Does the ad mention the benefits?

W: Yes, it says, "Excellent benefits, including the attractive retirement plan. Contact newbank@gov.com for more information."

M: That's not clear enough. I think I'd better send an e-mail to them for more details first.

W: Yeah. And I think you need to prepare the application letter. Then if you are satisfied with the post, you can apply for it immediately.

M: Oh, yes. I'll do it.

(Text 10)

W: Good afternoon, boys and girls. I'm glad to share my experience in English learning with you. I hated languages at school. I just wasn't interested in learning, so I never did my homework and I was always bottom of the class when it came to exams! Maybe it wasn't her fault, but I really didn't get on with my teacher. She seemed to think I was a stupid young girl. Things started to change when I got my first job, though. I spent my first two years in the Sales Department, and I had to speak English on the phone almost every day, which wasn't easy. I didn't really have enough time to go to class, so at first I tried to study on my own. I also persuaded an English-speaking friend to give me some private lessons and I started to make progress. I don't know when it was exactly that I realized my English was good enough to do First Certificate, but I did... and I passed! So, I don't hate English any more. In fact it's made quite a big difference in my life!