

华大新高考联盟 2019 届高三 4 月教学质量测评

英语参考答案和评分标准

第一部分 听力

1—5 BBCAC 6—10 ABBCC 11—15 AACAB 16—20 ABBBA

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文属于非连续类文本,介绍了伦敦四家宾馆各自的特色、位置以及价格等。

21. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查文章细节理解。

【解析】根据题干中的“the Ham Yard Hotel”可知,应该定位在第一个小标题下;再根据文中的 *Doubles from £ 662 per night* 可知每晚是 £ 662,住两晚就应该是 £ 662 × 2 = £ 1,324。故选 D。

22. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查文章细节理解。

【解析】根据第二个小标题下的“... you'll get a fridge filled with snacks, a cool phone to use, fast WiFi.”可知“The Hoxton Hotel”网速很快。故选 C。

23. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查文章细节理解。

【解析】根据最后一个小标题下的“... but the main attractive thing is the extra hours' sleep you'll get being so close to the train platform — we calculate it as a three-minute dash.”可知,这个旅馆离火车站台很近,只有 3 分钟的跑步路程。故选 A。

B

【语篇导读】本文属于夹叙夹议文,介绍了作者依靠信念从困境中走出来的故事。

24. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查词义猜测。

【解析】“hold my life together”和“afford a home of my own”为并列关系,作者当时生活窘迫,没有办法养活自己,也没有能力养活一家人。故选 B。

25. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查推理判断。

【解析】根据第二段的“I'd had some bit parts in local theater groups, but those came and went, not leading to anything bigger.”可知,作者在戏剧舞台上只扮演一些小角色,由此可推断出她比较失望。故选 D。

26. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查推理判断。

【解析】根据第三段的“Lying in bed, staring hopelessly at the wall, I didn't know what to do or where to turn.”可知作者躺在床上,绝望地盯着墙,说明作者对未来很迷茫。故选 C。

27. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查观点意图。

【解析】从全文来看,作者讲述了自己从电视节目中获得信心,最后走出阴霾,在电视表演中获得成功的经历。因此,她想同读者分享的是一定要有信念和信心。故选 C。

C

【语篇导读】本文属于说明文,介绍了一种尚在研发中的用于治疗麸质过敏的新药。

28. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查细节理解。

【解析】根据第一段的“... according to the Celiac Disease Foundation, the autoimmune disorder affects 1 in 100 people worldwide.”可知,麸质过敏疾病基金会的数据显示,全球每 100 人中就有 1 人患有这种自身免疫性疾病。由此可知,该病是免疫系统失调导致的。故选 A。

29. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查细节理解。

【解析】根据第二段的“... this drug will fundamentally ‘turn off’ the irritant(刺激物). According to a press release, the product will ‘directly attack gluten molecules to make them harmless.’”可知,新药有效主要是因为它能使刺激物失去作用。

30. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查推理判断。

【解析】根据文中第三、四段可以看出 Oliver Spadiut 通过简单描述新药的化学过程来解释它的作用。

31. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查观点态度。

【解析】根据倒数第二段的“Spadiut said he is confident in the product’s development process and results”可知,Spadiut 对新药的将来充满信心。

D

【语篇导读】本文属于新闻报道,介绍了一种还处于实验阶段的太空垃圾清理设备 RemoveDebris 的用途、工作方式以及面临的相关问题。

32. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查细节理解。

【解析】第一、二、三段内容都提到了太空垃圾的问题,根据第二段的“ And it signals an early step toward dealing with what is already a key problem: rubbish in space.”可知,人们发明 RemoveDebris 是为了解决太空垃圾问题。故选 D。

33. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查细节理解。

【解析】根据第六段的“... an operational version of the RemoveDebris technology would cast out a net that remains fastened to the main satellite so the debris can be dragged out of orbit”可知, RemoveDebris 抛出一张网,固定到主卫星上,这样碎片就可以被拖出轨道。故选 A。

34. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查推理判断。

【解析】倒数第二段谈到在 RemoveDebris 开展清理行动之前,仍有巨大的障碍需要克服,最艰巨的任务是寻求项目资金。最后一段谈到研究人员面临的挑战是说服相关部门资助这些任务“the challenge will be to convince the relevant authorities to sponsor these tasks”。故选 C。

35. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查主旨大意。

【解析】本文第一、二段谈到了 RemoveDebris 第一次成功地在一颗虚拟卫星周围撒网,模拟清理太空垃圾。故选 D。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文属于指导类说明文,介绍了具有领导才能的人都有哪些特质。

36. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查主旨概括句。

【解析】本空前面谈到:如果他人认为你有领导才能,可能是因为你具有以下特质。因此,本空承接这句话,选 C,表示:如果不是,以下就是你要争取达到的标准。不管你是想把自己培养成一个领导者,还是想雇用具有领导能力的人。

37. **【答案】E**

【命题意图】考查逻辑衔接句。

【解析】本空后面谈到:当员工犯错误时,他们就可以放心地说:“老板,我搞砸了。”根据这个信息反推,本空选 E,表示:领导要承认自己不完美,也会犯错。“humanity”一词在本段中与“not perfect”和“mistakes”之间为解释关系;“then”连接句子,体现语句的顺序关系。

38. **【答案】D**

【命题意图】考查过渡延伸句。

【解析】本段小标题在谈:领导要让各种各样的人参与进来,让员工在心理上感到安全。本空后面谈到:要让员工尝试创新,让他们公开表达自己的想法,并为重大决策提供意见。由此推知本空选 D,表示:领导不要在单位搞恐怖气氛,要允许员工冒险。D项符合本段主题内容。“rid fear out of the room”和“allow for risks”与上文“create a diverse environment”为解释关系,与下文的“feel safe”为因果关系。

39. **【答案】B**

【命题意图】考查总结归纳句。

【解析】本段主要在谈:与员工分享信息,让每个人知道每时每刻在发生什么,可以减少不确定性,减轻他们对未来走向的压力。由此推知本空选 B,表示领导要坦诚待人。小标题与本段中的“sharing privileged information with their employees and letting everyone know what’s going on at all times”为总述与详述的关系。

40. **【答案】G**

【命题意图】考查主旨概括句。

【解析】本空后面谈到:他们清楚地知道是什么激励人们高质量地工作。他们精心设计和分配有意义、有目的、能激发员工激情和创造力的工作。从意思上分析,这里的两个“they”很明显指的就是领导,由此推知本空选 G,表示:最好的领导者对人的行为有很好的理解。G项符合上下文逻辑意义。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】作者从 Diana 的经历中,联想到 Larry 博士在他的书 *One Mind* 中所说的“远程身体感受”,认为这种感受不仅仅是一种直觉,更体现了人们之间的深厚情感。

41. **【答案】C**

【命题意图】考查句间关系判断能力。

【解析】根据第二段开头提到了作者与 Diana 打电话的事,可知两人是通过电话沟通的。故选 C。

42. **【答案】B**

【命题意图】考查句间关系判断能力。

【解析】根据后文“she was watching television one night with her husband.”等信息,可以看出她在讲述她的经历。故选 B。

43. **【答案】A**

【命题意图】考查上下文理解能力。

【解析】根据后文她没吃什么特别的东西,可以看出她的胃疼很突然。故选 A。

44. **【答案】B**

【命题意图】考查形容词辨析能力。

【解析】她没吃什么特别的东西,但是胃却突然疼起来,可知胃疼来的莫名其妙。故选 B。

45. **【答案】D**

- 【命题意图】考查动词辨析能力。
【解析】第二天早晨,Diana 打电话问候她正在康复中的小儿子,她“发现”她儿子昨晚病情又复发了。故选 D。
46. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查名词辨析能力。
【解析】根据前文“... doubled over in stomach pain”可知,Diana 的小儿子昨晚洗胃了。
47. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查上下文理解能力。
【解析】前文谈到作者打电话给 Diana,这里指作者挂掉电话。故选 A。
48. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查上下文理解能力。
【解析】根据前文作者听到 Diana 和儿子在同一时间有同样的胃痛经历,作者感到震惊。故选 C。
49. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查名词辨析能力。
【解析】根据前文 Diana 的经历,以及后文的“... another's pain”可知,这里指分担他的痛苦。故选 D。
50. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查动词辨析能力。
【解析】根据后文的“... this experience as...”可知,这里指体验另一个人的痛苦。故选 B。
51. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查形容词辨析能力。
【解析】根据后文 Dr. Dossey 对此现象的进一步解释,可知在他的书里有更高的意识、认识。故选 B。
52. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查动词辨析能力。
【解析】根据语境可知,Dr. Dossey 把这种体验称为“physical experience”。“regard sth. as sth.”意为“把……视为……”。故选 A。
53. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查形容词辨析能力。
【解析】Dr. Dossey 认为“身体体验”是人类体验中必要的部分。故选 C。
54. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查上下文理解能力。
【解析】根据后文的“... and connection are dipped”可知本题选 D。
55. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查形容词辨析能力。
【解析】根据前文的“physical experience”,可知应该是“physical barriers”。故选 D。
56. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查名词辨析能力。
【解析】人们之间的意识和联系沉浸在深爱的体验中。awareness: 意识; ability: 能力; impression: 印象; chance 机会。故选 A。
57. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查上下文理解能力。
【解析】根据最后一段的“a greater love running through humanity”可知本题选 B。
58. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查上下文理解能力。
【解析】根据上下文可知,此处是作者回想 Diana 和她儿子的故事。故选 A。

59. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查名词辨析能力。
【解析】根据第一段“Around 11 o'clock, she suddenly doubled over in stomach pain”可知,这种感受是一瞬间的。故选 A。
60. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查名词辨析能力。
【解析】research 研究;discussion 讨论;observation 发现;reflection 反映。结合全文可知,这是一种人类伟大的爱的反映。故选 D。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文属于新闻报道。科学家证实,由于气候变暖,白令海的所有冰层都已经融化,使其沿岸居民的生活陷入一片混乱。

61. 【答案】throwing
【命题意图】考查现在分词作伴随状语。
【解析】几乎所有覆盖白令海的冰层都已经融化,进而导致该地区的居民生活受到很大影响。因逻辑主语为 ice, 属于主动行为,所以用现在分词。
62. 【答案】its
【命题意图】考查 it 的形容词性物主代词形式。
【解析】这里的 it 指的是白令海(Bering Sea),该空的后面有 shores, 说明是白令海的沿岸,故用 it 的所有格形式。
63. 【答案】normally
【命题意图】考查副词。
【解析】这里用副词修饰动词 lasts, 所以要用副词形式。句意:该地区的冰层通常至少还会再持续一个月,除 2017 年以外,今年冰层的消失时间比任何一年都要早。
64. 【答案】the
【命题意图】考查冠词。
【解析】表示江、河、海、洋、山脉、群岛、海峡、海湾等地理专有名词前要加定冠词。“the northern Pacific Ocean”表示“北太平洋”。
65. 【答案】attention
【命题意图】考查名词。
【解析】本空前是谓语动词,因此本空在宾语的位置上,应考虑用 attend 的名词 attention 作宾语。“draw attention”意为“引起关注”。句意:白令海正在经历气候变化,今年已经引起了关注。
66. 【答案】led
【命题意图】考查动词时态。
【解析】句意:2 月北极气温上升,导致该地区的冰层在两星期内融化了大约一半。lead 的过去式为 led。
67. 【答案】sent
【命题意图】考查过去分词作定语。
【解析】此处是指由国际北冰洋研究中心发出的报告。报告是“被发布”,故用过去分词。
68. 【答案】changes
【命题意图】考查名词的复数形式。
【解析】句意:报告概述了这些令人震惊的环境变化对居住在白令海地区的居民的现实影响。因“these”限定 change, change 作为“变化”属于可数名词,根据句意,这里应用其复数形式。
69. 【答案】that
【命题意图】考查从属连词。

【解析】此处为定语从句,先行词为 communities 且被“many”修饰,在句子中作主语,所以用 that。

70. 【答案】with

【命题意图】考查介词。

【解析】句意:社区需要为频发低海冰和暴风雨状况的冬天做准备,所以填 with。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

As soon as I got into the exhibition hall, I see a very large picture on the wall in front of me.
saw

It was a best picture I had ever seen, that was painted by Mary. After visit the exhibition, I went
the which visiting
to call at Mary's. That surprised me most was that Mary was still working quiet. She explained ∧ me
What quietly to
that her success lay in her hard works. One of her teachers told me they had taken Mary thousands
work it
of hours to learn and practise drawing. I made up my mind to try my best in order that my dream
could be come true.

1. 【答案】第一处:see→saw

【命题意图】考查时态。

【解析】因整篇文章都是过去时,所以 see 要改为一般过去时。

2. 【答案】第二处:a→the

【命题意图】考查冠词。

【解析】best 是最高级,所以要用定冠词 the 来修饰。

3. 【答案】第三处:that→which

【命题意图】考查定语从句。

【解析】因后面是一个非限制性定语从句,且先行词为物,所以只能用 which 引导。

4. 【答案】第四处:visit→visiting

【命题意图】考查动名词。

【解析】在介词 after 之后要用名词作宾语,所以用 visiting。

5. 【答案】第五处:That→What

【命题意图】考查主语从句的连接词。

【解析】that 引导主语从句时,不能作句子成分,且没有意义。本句“surprised”是谓语,缺少主语,故应考虑使用 what 引导主语从句,并在句中作主语。

6. 【答案】第六处:quiet→quietly

【命题意图】考查副词。

【解析】因修饰动词 work 时要用副词修饰,所以此处要改为 quietly。

7. 【答案】第七处:explain 后加 to

【命题意图】考查介词。

【解析】“explain to sb. sth.”或“explain sth. to sb.”表示“向某人解释……”。

8. 【答案】第八处:works→work

【命题意图】考查名词单复数。

【解析】work 意为“工作”时是不可数名词,所以此处要改为 work。

9. 【答案】第九处:they→it

【命题意图】考查代词。

【解析】本句中的不定式短语“to learn and practise drawing”是真正的主语,因此这里要用 it 作形式主语。

10. 【答案】第十处:去掉 be

【命题意图】考查动词。

【解析】come true 没有被动语态,所以此处要去掉 be。

第二节 书面表达

参考答案:

Dear Sir,

I'm Li Hua, a Chinese exchange student studying in our high school. Having read the announcement of the music club posted on the Internet, I take a profound interest in it. I've been playing Erhu for 10 years, and I have got the first prize in the Chinese National Musical Instrument Contest. What is more, I am able to play Guzheng as well. If I had a chance to join the club, I would set up a band to play Chinese folk music. The most vital part of it should be the imperial music, firstly established in the Qin Dynasty, and is greatly expanded under the Emperor Han Wu. To sum up, I hope I will be accepted as a member of your music club.

Looking forward to your reply!

Yours,

Li Hua

评分标准:

第五档(21—25分)

1. 完全表达出所有内容要点,表述充分,完全达到了预期的写作目的。
2. 表现出很好的语言能力,意义表达准确流畅,词汇丰富,句式多样,语言地道,有少许小的错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 语篇结构完整,有效地使用了衔接手段,全文连贯。

第四档(16—20分)

1. 表达出所有内容要点,表述较为充分,达到了预期的写作目的。
2. 表现出较好的语言能力,意义表达基本准确流畅,用词和句式有一定变化,有少许语言错误,但不影响主要意义的表达。
3. 语篇不够连贯。

第三档(11—15分)

1. 基本表达出所有内容要点,表述基本清楚,基本达到了预期的写作目的。
2. 表现出的语言能力一般,句式结构单一,词汇使用有限,语言错误较多,在一定程度上影响了意义表达,但关键意义能表达出来。
3. 语篇不够连贯。
4. 考生如果表达出所有内容要点,原则上不降入第二档。

第二档(6—10分)

1. 部分表达出内容要点。
2. 表现出的语言能力较差,语言错误很多,严重影响了意义表达,仅少数句子能表达意义。
3. 语篇结构混乱。

第一档(1—5分)

表现出的语言能力极差,基本上无完整句子,仅有一些单词与试题要求的内容相关。

听力稿

Text 1

W: My throat is burning. I'm going to have some ice cream to cool it.

M: Are you joking? You have a fever! You need something warm. I'll make you a cup of tea.

W: Thank you.

Text 2

W: Hi, I'll have the fries, a salad, and an iced tea to drink, please.

M: And I'll have a sandwich with tomato soup and a coffee.

Text 3

M: I hurt my neck in PE class, and it really hurts.

W: Oh, no. Maybe you should leave school early to see a doctor.

Text 4

W: I hope it won't be inconvenient for Paul to drive us to the railway station.

M: Wouldn't it be easier if we just took a taxi or the subway?

W: Okay. Let's take a taxi then.

Text 5

M: Karen, can I talk to you? When you see a customer, you should always ask them if they need help.

And you can't talk to your friends on the phone during your work time.

W: Sorry, Mr. Wilson. It won't happen again.

Text 6

M: I have found that Chinese people really enjoy drinking tea.

W: Yeah, tea is an important part of Chinese culture.

M: I know there are many kinds of tea, such as Longjing tea, Biluochun tea, and Oolong tea.

W: Yeah. Qimen black tea, Huangshan Maofeng tea, and Jasmine tea are also very famous.

M: How are they different from each other?

W: They taste different because they are made differently. Black tea is heavy, but green tea is light.

Text 7

M: Hi, Maria. How is the course going? I think literature is really difficult.

W: So do I! But, right now, I'm trying to do my art history tasks. Actually, I regret choosing it. I should have chosen photography like you.

M: Yes. It is interesting. To be honest, I'm finding geography a bit of a problem.

W: Oh, I prefer it to anything else. A million times better than literature. If you want, I can help you.

Text 8

M: Do you have the latest information on the hotel?

W: Yes, I think so.

M: Right. Tell me something about it.

W: OK. The hotel is in Sitges, a small town which is 37 kilometers away from Barcelona. And there is a bus stop right outside the hotel.

M: That's good. The hotel we booked last year was near a busy road, and it was 2 kilometers from the beach. I hope this hotel isn't like that.

W: No, it's only about 100 meters away from the beach.

M: OK. What about the entertainment?

W: There's tennis, table tennis, volleyball and mini golf. Oh, they also organize football matches. It used to have KTV and keep-fit classes, but now they're closed.

M: Oh, what a pity! What about the overall price?

W: Well, it's the high season so the price is really high for the moment, \$ 800.

M: Wouldn't it be better to cut it down to \$ 699? We can try to bargain with the hotel manager.

W: OK. Let's do it.

Text 9

W: Dan, what time is it?

M: It's only 3 o'clock, Julie.

W: Oh, great. We have two hours before Jane gets home.

M: Jane has been under so much stress lately. She didn't even have time to plan a birthday party!

W: Yeah. Everyone should get here in an hour. I told them all to park around the corner in the drugstore parking lot.

M: You're so smart! All the decorations are starting to look good.

W: I tried to go to the store to get candles and a special cake with a woman that pops up out of the middle, but the candle was sold out and the woman was on vacation and everyone else is too tall to fit inside.

M: That's okay. We still have music and dancing. Not to mention plenty of free drinks for everyone!

W: We'd better not party too loud though. Remember when we had that party at my house last year?

M: Sure. Your upstairs neighbors called the police and we all ended up running from your house and hiding in the bushes for three hours.

W: Yes, but it was lucky that things ended up that way. One time in college I threw a party for my friend and the building ended up on fire! Those were crazier days though, Jane's party will be nothing like this.

Text 10

Hello, viewers. Thanks for turning on WBEZ Channel 7. I have some breaking weather news updates for you. We have some cold weather headed toward us this Thursday evening. It will start raining tonight around five or six. And the temperature will drop below freezing overnight, which means snow during the night! I predict it will pile up to three or four inches. In the morning, it may get even more dangerous. The snow may turn into frozen rain and become ice everywhere. Even though the town is putting salt on the roads to prepare for the weather, the roads will still be very icy and bad to drive on. High schools around the area have already closed for tomorrow, and the local college is considering shutting. I recommend buying a lot of food and water and staying inside for the next one or two days. It may take a while for the ice to melt and the trucks to push all the snow off the road. Thanks for listening in to this update, and please be careful out there.