

绝密★启用前（新高考卷）

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 ACBAB

6—10 CCBBC

11—15 BABAA

16—20 BABCA

听力录音文本

Text 1

M: What type of movies do you like?

W: I like all types of movies, especially detective movies and horror movies. What about you?

M: I like romance movies.

Text 2

W: Excuse me, Mr. Stevenson. Fella comes to ask if you can sign a file.

M: Send him in, please.

Text 3

W: Could you turn down the music, please? I can't work on my paper with that noise.

M: Sorry. I thought you must have already finished that.

W: I have finished my first draft and I have got feedback from my tutor, and I'm revising it.

Text 4

M: Which city is your favorite?

W: Well, that's a difficult question. Vancouver, I would say, for I spent my childhood there. Then I left Vancouver to go to college and work. Although I didn't live there for the longest for my life, I do miss my life there.

Text 5

M: Jane, Congratulations on your graduation. I've heard that you have got your literature degree.

W: But I feel so sad. I'm leaving the campus and this city to work. Who knows when I can return?

Text 6

M: Hi, Caroline. What's your plan for this weekend?

W: I'm going to the art museum with two of my friends, George and Lauren, on Saturday.

M: Are you going to see the new sculpture exhibition?

W: No, we are actually going to see the landscape painting exhibition. I saw some photographs online and it looks impressive.

M: That sounds nice. May I go with you?

W: Why not? I can call Lauren to give you a lift. You two live so close.

M: That's good.

Text 7

W: Hello. This is Pink Pearl Restaurant. How can I help you?

M: Hi, my last name is Tomas. I booked a table for five yesterday. Can I change it to six?

W: Let me see. Yes, you booked a table for five at seven o'clock. Now you want it to change it to six?

M: Yes!

W: OK. A table for six people at seven o'clock this evening.

M: Yes. Thanks a lot. By the way, is there a parking lot there? I live pretty far away.

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1

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W: There's a parking lot behind the restaurant. But it's always crowded. If you drive here, you'd better arrive before 6:30.

M: OK, I see. I will try to drive there early. Taking a subway at winter is not convenient.

Text 8

M: Linda, where have you been? I called your dormitory but you were not there.

W: I was in the library all day studying for final exams.

M: Why didn't you study in your room? Were you looking for some important books?

W: No. I just couldn't concentrate in my room. It's always noisy when my roommates bring friends around.

M: I see. Have you talked to them about that?

W: I tried, but in vain. I have decided to move out next term.

M: Really? Where will you live?

W: I have talked to an agent and I am considering renting an apartment near our campus. You are living in a shared house, right?

M: Yes, but it takes a little longer to get to the campus.

W: But I believe you can have your own space. By the way, why were you looking for me?

M: Oh, I need the notebook you borrowed from me.

W: It's in my room. Wait a minute here. I'll get it for you right now.

Text 9

M: Hi, Lucy. I heard you went on a trip to Thailand recently.

W: Yes. I went there last Monday and got back yesterday.

M: It's Friday today. So you spent almost 10 days there. How was it?

W: It was great! I went to several of Thailand's most beautiful beaches.

M: Did you go to Railay Beach, the most popular beach in Thailand?

W: Yes, I did. Actually, I think the beach is popular because it's easy to go there with different means of transportation. It does have nice scenery, but there are other less popular beaches with cheaper activities and more amazing views.

M: Were there many people at the beach?

W: Yes, it was very busy, but the weather was great, so I didn't mind. What did trouble me was the people who left their trash on the beach. It is said that almost 100 million sea animals die from plastic waste every year.

M: That's terrible. I suggest you put that into your next Monday's presentation. The teacher and all our classmates are surely to be impressed with that, I promise.

W: I'd love to do that. That's a great chance to share my ideas.

Text 10

An 18-year-old boy, Carver, was rescued from damaged buildings in San Francisco 5 hours after an earthquake. The boy was at home alone, watching TV after finishing his homework when the earthquake happened. He first heard some noise. And then he felt as if the room had been out of control and was shaking from side to side and up and down. He suddenly realized that an earthquake was happening. He got up from the sofa and then he hid himself under the desk right away. At the same time, the noise became loud and the TV set and some bricks were falling down. When the noise and shaking came to an end, the boy found himself trapped and couldn't even move. Fortunately, he was just slightly injured. He soon calmed down and began to shout for help. But after a long time no one came, so he stopped shouting in order to save his energy. He picked a brick to tap on a metal pipe to give signals of his survival. After what seemed to be a long time, the boy suddenly heard some noise above. He cried out for help and was finally saved by the rescue team.

第二部分 阅读

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第一节

A

【篇章导读】本文是一篇应用文，文章介绍了在泰根塞山脉徒步的情况。

21. **【答案】**D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三部分的“Regardless of whether it is a “leisurely circular route” or a “mountaineer” type — everyone around Tegernsee is guaranteed to get their money’s worth because the unique breathtaking views of the Alps and lakes make the every hike an unforgettable experience.”可知，阿尔卑斯山和湖泊的独特壮丽景色是其独有的特色。故答案选D项。

22. **【答案】**C

【解析】细节理解题。根据第四部分“The best time is between September and early November or between April and May.”可知，来徒步旅行的最好时间是九月到十一月初或四月到五月两个时间段。故答案选C项。

23. **【答案】**D

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章最后一部分的内容可知，在登山过程中可以在巴伐利亚山区小屋停留吃面包补充体力。故答案选D项。

B

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章主要讲述了在作者的父亲身患肌萎缩性脊髓侧索硬化症的情况下，一家人如何尽力过着正常和幸福的家庭生活的故事。

24. **【答案】**A

【解析】细节理解题。根据原文第一段“To say that I am thankful for their decision is an understatement.”可知，作者非常感激父母的决定。故答案选A项。

25. **【答案】**C

【解析】主旨大意题。根据第二段的内容可知，作者父母尽量让作者过和其他家庭一样正常的生活，体现了父母对于作者以及作者母爱的爱。故答案选C项。

26. **【答案】**A

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段的“My mom is his primary caregiver, and my brother and I help out as much as we can. She is a remarkable mother and wife, the backbone of our family, and none of us would be here without her”可知，作者的母亲坚定、体贴。故答案选A项。

27. **【答案】**D

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章的内容可知，父亲用内在的力量和家人的支持一直在和疾病做斗争，所以内在的精神力量和家人的支持有助于克服身体的局限。故答案选D项。

C

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了为了保护野生动物，加州修建了世界上最大的供野生动物通行的桥梁。

28. **【答案】**B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一、二、三段的内容可知，P-22是一头狮子。故答案选B项。

29. **【答案】**D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段的内容可知，修建桥梁是为了减少车辆对动物撞击造成的事故。故答案选D项。

30. **【答案】**A

【解析】推理判断题。根据第七段的内容“The bridge will be about 50m wide at the top and to the animals crossing it will look just like the surrounding bush. It will also include authentic-looking sound and light barriers.”可知，桥梁和当地的环境融为一体，看起来非常自然。故答案选A项。

31. **【答案】**C

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【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 “One of the reasons it’s special is that 80 percent of the money to build it will come from private sources rather than government.” 可知，大部分的资金来自于私人的捐赠。故答案选 C。

D

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，作者在文章中探讨了人工智能可否代替人工写作这一社会热点问题。

32. 【答案】B

【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文的 “However, through the complexities of human thought and emotion” 和下文的 “in choosing just the right words that can touch and attract other humans” 可知，通过人类思想和情感的复杂性，人类内容作家在选择与其他人产生共鸣的正确词语方面远远超过了人工智能，由此可以判断：surpass 意为 “超过，胜过”。故答案选 B 项。

33. 【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段的内容 “For example, it captures a lot of the top-ranking content for you to slap onto your blog...” 可知，作者通过举例子来阐述自己的观点。故答案选 B 项。

34. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知，最后一段展望了人工智能写作对于人工写作可能的帮助。故答案选 C 项。

35. 【答案】D

【解析】主旨大意题。通览全文，可知文章讨论的是人工智能可否代替人工写作这个话题。故答案选 D 项。

第二节

【篇章导读】这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何在冬季更省时省力地打理花园。

36. 【答案】D

【解析】过渡句。根据 36 题前面的内容可知，冬季在外面打理花园是非常非常痛苦的事情。下面的段落内容说的是针对这个情况，提出的具体建议。因此此句应该是一个过渡句。D 选项 “Use these expert tips to design a low-maintenance winter garden (使用这些专家建议来设计一个不需要花大力气来打理的冬季花园)” 满足过渡句的特征。故选 D。

37. 【答案】G

【解析】承接句。37 题前面提到了复合屏风。G 选项介绍了复合屏风的材料，与上文衔接。故选 G。

38. 【答案】E

【解析】承接句。此段落主题为种植常青树。38 题前面介绍的是要种植大的植株。E 选项 “It will help you to cut down on gardening hours during the winter (这将帮助你在冬天减少园艺时间)” 承接了上文。种植大的植株而不是许多小的植株，这将会减少冬天打理园艺的时间。故选 E。

39. 【答案】C

【解析】承接句。本段主要讲述的是种植观赏性草。C 选项介绍了观赏性草的特点。与上下文衔接得当。故选 C。

40. 【答案】B

【解析】标题句。本段讲的是种植攀爬植物，因此与 B 选项 “创造一面绿色的墙” 相吻合。故选 B。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了梅洛用自己的钱给同学梅尔文买鞋的故事。

41. 【答案】C

【解析】梅尔文的同学一直捉弄他。pick on... 意为 “捉弄...”。故答案选 C。

42. 【答案】C

【解析】梅洛非常讨厌孩子们戏弄梅尔文。故答案选 C 项。

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43. 【答案】A
【解析】梅洛厌烦了同学捉弄梅尔文。故答案选 A 项，be sick of... 意为“厌烦...”。
44. 【答案】D
【解析】根据上文可知，梅尔文因为鞋子收到嘲弄，所以梅洛问妈妈能不能给梅洛买鞋。故答案选 D 项。
45. 【答案】B 来源：高三答案公众号
【解析】他想要梅尔文知道他们在意关心他。故答案选 B。
46. 【答案】B
【解析】他是最乐于奉献的人。故答案选 B。
47. 【答案】A
【解析】梅洛认为人们应该善待他人。act nice 意为“表现得友善”。故答案选 A 项。
48. 【答案】C
【解析】梅洛说：“看到有人不得不经历这一切，我的心里真的很痛。”故答案选 C 项。
49. 【答案】D
【解析】梅洛用他从零用钱中攒下的 135 美元购买了这双黑白 Nike Dunk。故答案选 D 项。
50. 【答案】B
【解析】解析同上。
51. 【答案】B
【解析】根据上下文的语境可知，梅洛非常兴奋地把鞋子送给了梅尔文。故答案选 B。
52. 【答案】A
【解析】梅尔文表示，他“感谢”梅洛的举动。故答案选 A。
53. 【答案】C
【解析】根据上文可知梅尔文非常意外。故答案选 C。
54. 【答案】A
【解析】梅尔文说，他正在家里做一些额外的家务，以报答朋友的礼物。故答案选 A。
55. 【答案】D
【解析】梅洛坚持不要这样。otherwise 在此处表示“相反”。故答案选 D。

第二节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了贵州高荡村在保护建筑和文化传统方面所做的努力和取得的成就。

56. 【答案】located
【解析】考查非谓语动词。空格处和上文的“Gaodang Village”为被动逻辑关系，作其后置定语，故填过去分词 located。
57. 【答案】has faced
【解析】考查时态。根据句子的时间状语 In the past several years 可知，此处应使用现在完成时。
58. 【答案】and
【解析】考查连词。近年来，高当村面临着生态退化、无序建设、住房质量低下等问题，尤其是年轻人外出和建筑遗产被遗忘。and 在此处并列连接“the young going out”和“the built heritage being forgotten”。
59. 【答案】In
【解析】考查介词。in response to 意为“作为对...的回应”。故答案填 In。
60. 【答案】was started
【解析】考查时态以及语态。此句的状语是 in 2015, 需要使用过去时, 且应该使用被动语态。故答案应填 was started。
61. 【答案】successfully
【解析】考查副词。此处修饰动词 establish 需要副词形式。

62. 【答案】to promote

【解析】考查非谓语动词。此空为目的状语，意为“为了推动高荡村的发展”。

63. 【答案】awards

【解析】考查名词。One of 后面应该接名词的复数。故答案填 awards。

64. 【答案】awareness

【解析】考查词性转化。此空作动词 raise 的宾语，应该用名词。故答案填 awareness。

65. 【答案】a

【解析】考查冠词。example 是可数名词，前须填不定冠词。a good example...意为“一个好的例子”。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Chris,

I'm glad to learn that you take great interest in documentary films about China and want to gain a better understanding of China through watching the documentaries.

I strongly recommend *Du Fu: China's Greatest Poet* to you, which is a 58-minute documentary released on BBC and has attracted worldwide attention. It tells of the legendary life and splendid achievements of Du Fu, who is recognized as one of the greatest poets in the Tang dynasty. In the film, the presenter visited China to retrace Du's steps. I am sure you will be not only obsessed with all those breathtaking landscapes and views, but also impressed by the thoughts and personalities of Du Fu shown in his poems.

I do hope you will fall in love with this film. Looking forward to your comments on it.

Yours,
Li Hua

档次	评分细则 描述
第五档 (13-15分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●覆盖所有内容要点 ●应用了较多的语法结构和词汇 ●语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致，具备较强的语言运用能力 ●有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑完全达到了预期的写作目的
第四档 (10-12分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽漏掉1、2个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 ●语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑达到了预期的写作目的
第三档 (7-9分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的
第二档 (4-6分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解 ●较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性信息未能清楚地传达给读者

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第一档 (1-3分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 ●较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解 ●缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯信息未能传达给读者
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第二节

One possible version:

She backtracked and ended up in a small square where she had been a few minutes before. With rising panic, she watched people hurry past. She swallowed hard. If she wanted to find her way home, she would have to ask someone for directions. Before she could think more, Nadia hurried toward a young woman in a green headscarf. She asked for help in English, but the woman got confused. "What is it?" the woman asked in Arabic. Nadia's heart pounded as if she'd just run a race. The woman looked around for help. A few passersby drifted over, then a few more. Before long, a small crowd had gathered, giving advice and asking questions.

Looking around at the crowd, Nadia's eyes rested on the face of an older woman who had joined the group. The woman smiled, and stepped forward, enfolding Nadia in a hug and saying in English, "You must be Mui's granddaughter. I have heard all about you. She's my good friend. My name is Fatima." Tears of relief flooded Nadia's eyes. "I am going that way," said Fatima. "Come, we will walk together." As they walked, Fatima asked questions in Arabic and Nadia found herself answering. When she didn't know a word, she acted it out. They stopped outside Mui's apartment. Nadia was so grateful for Fatima's kind gesture. And now she was determined to learn Arabic by heart.

评分细则	
档次	描述
第七档 (22-25分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度高 ●使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解 ●自然有效地使用了段落间、句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯
第六档 (18-21分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文情境融洽度较高 ●使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解 ●比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯
第五档 (15-17分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了基本合理的内容，有一定的逻辑性，续写基本完整，与原文情境相关 ●使用了比较恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达方式不够多样性，表达有些许错误，但基本不影响理解 ●使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯
第四档 (11-14分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文情境基本相关 ●使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解 ●尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯
第三档 (6-10分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节 ●所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解 ●未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯
第二档 (1-5分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文情境基本脱节 ●所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解 ●几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯

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