

2023 届高三适应性模拟考试·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

第一部分 听力(每题 1.5 分,共 20 题,满分 30 分)

1~5 CAABC 6~10 BBBCA 11~15 AACAB 16~20 CBCAB

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

21~23 CDC 24~27 CCDA 28~31 ABDB 32~35 CBAD

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

36~40 CGFEA

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

41~45 BADCB 46~50 ACABC 51~55 BCDBA

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

56. which/that 57. fell 58. inspired 59. themselves 60. wavelengths 61. development 62. to create
63. from 64. the 65. easily

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Voluntary Work Really Counts

Last weekend, the School English Paper conducted a survey among the schoolmates to find out their involvement and preference in voluntary work.

The result shows that only 16% of the students often do voluntary work. Among them, 47% of the volunteers prefer community welfare work, which ranks the first. This is followed by fundraising, taking up 32%. Next come offering tutoring and training and protecting the environment, with 11% and 10% respectively. From the charts we can see that although society offers us a variety of chances to volunteer, the majority of the students show no interest in it.

From where I stand, doing voluntary work is a win win choice, which not only enriches students' extracurricular life, but also beautifies the society. Voluntary work really counts.

第二节 (满分 25 分)

One possible version:

In a second, they realized what was happening. "Avalanche!" crying out, they saw terror in each other's eyes. Instantly, both were hit by heavy slabs of snow. Warren felt it enclose him, moving quickly up his back and over his shoulders, then heavy against his neck. Snow filled the space in front of him and piled up around his body. He was almost buried. Struggling out of the snowbank, he looked around, trying to find Ken. "KEN!" Warren shouted anxiously, but no reply. Warren knew he had to reach Scott quickly because of the 30 minute survival window. He pulled out his phone and called for help.

"Bring help! Ken was missing," Warren said anxiously on the phone. Word spread quickly, and soon Silver Mountain's patrols and skiers arrived at the avalanche site with shovels and ten foot poles with which they could probe for Scott. Rescuers formed a horizontal line along the slope, each standing just two feet apart, and inserted their probes down into the deep, chunky snow, hoping to hit and locate the buried skier. Twenty minutes into the search, a rescuer shouted, "A strike!" Tears streaming down his face, Warren knew they opened the life window for Scott.

【高三英语参考答案 第 1 页(共 6 页)】

答案详解：

A 篇阅读

本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了三个适合父女一起出行的目的地。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中“If you and your dad are the outdoorsy types, Colorado Springs is ideal for dusting off those hiking shoes...”可知。
22. D 细节理解题。由第四段中“... or pop into one of the many A list shows for world class entertainment options.”可知。
23. C 细节理解题。根据文章最后一部分可知,在 Austin, Texas 可以体验丰富的活动,A、B、D 均有提到,C 未提及。故此选 C。

B 篇阅读

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 48 岁的 Flamini 与世隔绝,独自进入山洞 500 天的故事。

24. C 细节理解题。由第二段“determined to spend 500 days alone... to explore the effects of isolation on the human body and mind”可知 Flamini 在洞穴独居的目的是为了探索与世隔绝对人类身心的影响。因此选 C。
25. C 细节理解题。由第五段“Flamini’s team says she spent her days reading, drawing, exercising, knitting woolly hats and recording herself with two GoPros.”可知答案选 C。
26. D 推理判断题。根据第六段“She described the experience as ‘superb, matchless’...”可知答案选 D。
27. A 词义猜测题。根据后文她进入洞穴前交代工作人员无论发生什么都不要联系她可推测她在洞穴中处于独居无交流的状态,因此选 A。

C 篇阅读

本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了痴迷新闻会对人们的身心产生不利影响的一个研究发现。

28. A 代词指代题。由第一段的“Instead of feeling informed after watching the news, many people feel anxious, upset and sick. (许多人在看完新闻后并没有感到知情,反而感到焦虑、不安和恶心。)”可以得知答案为 A。
29. B 细节理解题。由第二段的“... and poor health follow people who have a constant urge to check the news.”可以得知易受影响的是总是有查看新闻冲动的人,故选 B。
30. D 推理判断题。由文章第四段“This comes at the expense of an individual’s access to important information for their health and safety. This is why a healthy relationship with news consumption is an ideal situation.”可以得知我们应该建立一种既有效获取信息又能维持健康的新闻消费模式。故此选 D。
31. B 标题归纳题。由第一段的“Instead of feeling informed after watching the news, many people feel anxious, upset and sick. A new study published in... investigated into this problem.”可以得知本文讲述的是痴迷新闻会对人们身心产生不利影响,故此选 B。

D 篇阅读

本文是一篇说明文。臭氧层作为地球的“保护伞”,通过吸收紫外线,极大地降低了我们患皮肤疾病的可能性。可早在 1985 年,就有专家发现臭氧层存在一个“大洞”。这直接威胁到了人类的健康与安危,国际社会也一度陷入恐慌。但近来,联合国专家的最新研究表明,由于近几十年来各国应对得当,臭氧层即将迎来“自我康复”。

32. C 细节理解题。由第三段第一句“The international community was alarmed after experts discovered a hole in the ozone layer in May 1985. (1985 年 5 月,专家们在臭氧层中发现一个空洞后,国际社会收到警示,感到震惊。)”可知,国际社会由此开启了臭氧层保护的后续行动。
33. B 推理判断题。由第三段第二句话到段尾可知,减少、逐步停止使用一些化学物质对臭氧层极其重要。因为这些物质对臭氧层来说是毁灭性的,而 B 项要增加制冷剂产量与文中意思相反,因此答案为 B。
34. A 主旨大意题。由本段第一句可知,the Montreal Protocol 已经使将近 99% 的破坏臭氧层的化学物质不再生产。如果现行政策保持不变,大部分地区的臭氧层会在 2040 年恢复到 1980 年的状态,由此可知,现行的臭氧层保护政策是有效的。

【高三英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 6 页)】

35. D 推理判断题。由“Ozone action is a pioneer for climate action(臭氧行动是气候行动的先驱)”可知,答案为 D。

七选五

本文是一篇说明文。生而为人总是会有各种感受,积极的、消极的都有。我们要学会接受和正确处理消极的感受。

36. C 从设空处前一句“you only felt so called positive feelings”和后一句“we experience various emotions, even painful or uncomfortable ones”可以推断出所填句子逻辑上应为转折关系。故选 C 项。

37. G 根据设空处所在段落小标题可知,此处讲述的应为“注意到不舒服的感受并且接受不舒服的感受”,设空处为段落总结。故选 G 项。

38. F 根据设空处后一句“By listening to them”可以推断,前一句应该对“them”有所指,即“uncomfortable feelings”。故选 F 项。

39. E 考查小标题。根据本篇文章的标题结构和设空处后的段落内容可知,小标题应为问句形式,且能概括本段文章内容“如何接受不舒服的感受”。故选 E 项。

40. A 设空处后一句提到“Many people find it comforting and inspiring to read about characters...”,由此可知设空处应提到与“read”相关的内容。故选 A 项。

第三部分 第一节 完形填空

41. B 考查动词。根据上文,作者刚开着自己的二十年的老车、与狗狗一起完成了 1 100 英里的公路旅行“driving”,回到自己的老家。

42. A 考查名词。根据下文第三段,在杂货店外,一位老太太在报纸上读到了作者兄弟去世的消息“I read about your brother in the paper...”。

43. D 考查形容词。根据上文,作者刚结束一段长途公路旅行,兄弟的朋友带他去杂货店购买一些必需品“something necessary”。

44. C 考查动词。根据下文,作者走出杂货店时,一位老太太向他靠近“approached”。

45. B 考查动词。根据上下文,老太太走过来,给了“我”一个大大的拥抱,紧紧地抱住了“我”“... enveloped me in the tightest hug”。(envelop 熟词生义)

46. A 考查名词。她用颤抖的声音说“she said with a trembling voice”在报纸上看到了“我”兄弟的消息。

47. C 考查动词。根据下文,老太太会为作者的兄弟祈祷“prayed”,也会为作者祈祷。

48. A 考查名词。根据上文,老太太与作者和作者的兄弟都不相识,但作为陌生人“stranger”却能够感知作者的痛苦。

49. B 考查动词。根据上文,老太太作为陌生人不但能感知作者的痛苦,并且给予作者足够的关心,能主动地安慰他“cared enough to reach out to me”。

50. C 考查动词短语。根据下文,作者经常想起“thought of”老太太。

51. B 考查动词。根据上文,作者记得她的容貌“remember her face”和她眼中的善意。

52. C 考查动词。因为老太太的善意,作者有时想搞明白她是不是天使“I wonder whether she was an angel”。

53. D 考查副词。根据上文,作者自问自答,认为老太太绝对是天使“Yes, she definitely was (an angel)”。

54. B 考查动词。根据上下文,人们认为赠人玫瑰,手有余香“the lasting fragrance will remain in one's hands”。此处的玫瑰暗指来自他人的善意和帮助。

55. A 考查名词。根据上文,因为这次经历,作者意识到在生活中很难遇到绝佳的机会“great chances”去温暖他人(表达善意),但是生活中处处都是(可以利用)的小机会“small ones”。

第三部分 第二节

56. which/that 考查定语从句。此处需要用 which/that 引导限制性定语从句。

57. fell 考查时态。根据空后“he saw”可知此处应用一般过去时。

58. inspired 考查非谓语动词。“the material”与“octopus skin”之间为被动关系。

【高三英语参考答案 第 3 页(共 6 页)】

59. themselves 考查代词。此处应用反身代词,意为“将它们自己隐藏在环境中”。
60. wavelengths 考查名词的复数。根据空前“different”的提示可知,此处应填复数形式。
61. development 考查词性转换。分析句子成分可知,此处应填名词形式,故填 development。
62. to create 考查非谓语动词。不定式作目的状语。
63. from 考查介词。固定搭配,keep from“阻止,免于”。
64. the 考查冠词。此处表特指。
65. easily 考查副词。分析句子成分可知,此处应填副词形式,故填 easily。

写作 第二节

根据续写内容,语言以及逻辑性、融洽度、完整性三大指标定档(共5档),包括内容的质量和完整性;语言的恰当性和多样性;续写部分与前文的融洽以及续写两段间的融洽性。

21~25分,与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。内容丰富,所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确。有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

16~20分,与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理,内容比较丰富,比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分。

11~15分,与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。写出了若干有关内容,应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,应用简单的语句间的连接成分。

6~10分,与所给短文有一定的关系,写出了一些有关内容,语法结构单调,词汇有限。

1~5分,产出内容较少,语法结构单调,词汇很有限。

量化评分标准

1. 内容完整,但字数少于120,扣2分。
2. 仅写一个段落,则为三档低位分数(11分),在此基础上根据内容语言加、减分;
3. 自行分段(即多于两个自然段的),扣2分;
4. 续写与前文不连贯,即为续写失败,且语言质量欠佳的,最高不超过2档最高分10分;
5. 续写不完整的不超过15分;
6. 续写跑题的不超过15分;
7. 第一段无雪崩发生、Scott不见了情节的各扣3分;
第二段无其他人救援Scott情节的扣3分;
8. 文章完成度高,结尾有情感升华,加12分;
9. 书写马虎,标点错误,拼写错误等影响交际的,酌情扣分。

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: Look at this picture. I must visit this island. It's so beautiful. I'm going to take a holiday there.

M: I was saving for a holiday, but now I decide to get myself a car instead. (1)

W: I prefer experiences that teach me something.

(Text 2)

W: This weather is perfect for a walk. Let's go outside and enjoy ourselves.

M: But I have so much work to do.

W: Come on. You deserve a good break.

M: I'll finish the rest. Then I'll join you. (2)

(Text 3)

M: We do need another bookshelf for our daughter in this room. (3) She loves reading books. But the problem is that we need more space for it.

W: How about moving the old dining table to the kitchen?

【高三英语参考答案 第4页(共6页)】

M: That's a good idea.

(Text 4)

W: **Michael, can I talk to you for a minute? I want to discuss your project with you.**

M: **Sorry, Miss Walters,** I'll have to go now, or I'll miss the school bus home.

W: **OK. We'll discuss it when you come back to school on Monday.** (4)

(Text 5)

W: **Oh, it's a surprise to see you catching a bus to work, Eric. Where's your car?** (5)

M: It's under repair, so I had to decide between this and the train.

W: The bus is slower, but it's a lot cheaper than the train.

(Text 6)

M: **Good morning, Mrs. Evans. How are you enjoying your stay? Is everything OK with your room?** (6)

W: Oh, I love the room. I like the view of the beach and the castle.

M: It's beautiful, isn't it? Glad you like it.

W: **There's just one thing I'd like to mention. I can't open the window.** (7) I tried several times. Does it need a key or something?

M: Oh, I'm not sure. I'll send someone to check that for you.

W: OK, thank you. By the way, could someone send breakfast to my room?

M: Sure.

(Text 7)

M: **OK, class, we'll be making a paper elephant.** (8) First of all, get a piece of paper and fold it like this.

W: Have I folded it correctly, sir?

M: Yes, that's right. Now, these next three folds are really important. You need to pay attention, because if you get this wrong, it will totally ruin the wild elephant. Fold it like this, this and this.

W: **It's quite difficult making this elephant.** (9) Maybe we should have started on something easier, like a flower, sir.

M: Actually, flowers are quite hard — so are lions. A boat would have been better for a beginner, as it's not that difficult. Right, get some sharp scissors and cut it, like this.

W: Are these its ears?

M: You'll see. Now, open it up.

W: Oh, wow, an elephant! That's brilliant, sir!

(Text 8)

W: **Hi, Bob,** (13) come in. **This is my new office.** (11)

M: Wow, it's great. There is so much furniture, such as the sofa, the armchair.

W: How about my desk? Isn't it beautiful?

M: Yes. Look at that! Is that a new computer?

W: Yes, it is, the latest model.

M: **But there aren't any windows here. It's a little airless.** (11)

W: Yeah, it's a pity.

M: **Is that a new Times magazine on your desk?** (12)

W: **Exactly.** (12) There are some more copies in the cupboard.

M: That's a great magazine. I love it.

W: I also have other magazines like *Wealth*, *The New York Times* in my house, not here. You can borrow them anytime you want to. Would you like a cup of coffee?

【高三英语参考答案 第 5 页(共 6 页)】

M: Sure. Is there a coffee maker here?

W: Yes, there is. There is everything in this office.

M: You're lucky.

W: Yes, I am. You are welcome anytime. **Now, let's make a coffee.** (13)

(Text 9)

W: **Ah, Paul.** (14) (17) Thank goodness you were able to come in at short notice. I don't know what we would do without you.

M: **Wow, it seems that your café is in need of help today. What's going on? I've never seen so many customers here.** (14)

W: There's a big conference at one of the office buildings down the street, and I think everyone has decided to come here for lunch.

M: It certainly looks like it.

W: **It was too much for Jane and me to deal with, but now you are here to help.** (15) Things should be easier.

M: What shall I do first?

W: **Well, someone left the ham out of the fridge last night, so I've had to take that off the menu.** (16) **If you could spread butter on some bread, that would be a great help.** (17) I've already cut some cheese and prepared the vegetables.

M: **OK, I'll do that right away.** (17) Don't worry. We'll soon get everyone served.

W: I hope so. I started to get nervous when I saw all these people, but I didn't want to turn anyone away. That's why I called you.

M: I'm glad I could help. It's a good thing to have lots of customers. It shows the place is popular.

W: You're right.

(Text 10)

Welcome back to *Radio Glasgow*, and now we have an unusual story. **A woman from Glasgow found an unexpected item in her suitcase when she returned from a business meeting in Australia.** (18) It was a snake. **When Maria Boxall first saw the snake, she thought it was a toy snake,** (18) (19) (20) **which was placed there as a joke by a member of her co-workers.** (19) But she quickly realized it was not a joke when she touched it, it moved. Without knowing, she had transported the snake in her case on a flight from Queensland to Glasgow. She only discovered it hiding in a shoe, as she started to unpack in her home. She was very frightened when she realized what had happened and quickly ran out of the room. **The snake was later taken outside, still in the shoe, by a relative and kept there until an animal charity arrived to deal with it.** (20) Experts said the snake was not dangerous. The snake is now being held at an animal rescue center. When it has been examined by experts and declared healthy, it will probably be given to a Scottish zoo. This has been the news from *Radio Glasgow*. And now a look at today's weather.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

