

周至县 2022 ~ 2023 学年度高考第二次模拟考试

英语试题参考答案及评分标准

第一部分:听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. B

第二节 (共 15 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. B 11. C 12. A 13. B 14. A 15. A
16. B 17. B 18. A 19. C 20. A

第二部分:阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

A) 21. A 22. B 23. D
B) 24. A 25. C 26. B 27. D
C) 28. C 29. B 30. D 31. A
D) 32. D 33. B 34. D 35. A

第二节 (共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

36. G 37. A 38. F 39. C 40. B

第三部分:英语知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

41. B 42. C 43. A 44. D 45. B 46. D 47. B 48. C 49. A 50. B
51. C 52. D 53. A 54. B 55. A 56. C 57. D 58. B 59. A 60. C

第二节 语法填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

61. successfully 62. to 63. have been developed 64. composed 65. Speaking
66. believes 67. which 68. The 69. to pursue 70. projects

第四部分:写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

To better work for the community, our class organized a voluntary activity ~~on~~ last Saturday. They
We
carried out a thorough clean-up of the city square. We set out early in the morning. As soon as we got
there, we \wedge divided into two groups. One group picked up all the rubbishes on the ground, such as waste
were rubbish

paper, cigarette ends and plastic bags throwing everywhere. The other groups remove all illegal

thrown

removed

advertisements from the poles and trees, which was a tough job. We felt tired and happy when the activity

but

was over. How a meaningful day we had! It's truly to say that we make a living by what we get but we

What

true

make an life by what we give.

a

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

参考范文:

Struggle Hard

As we all know, life is full of struggle which is also the driving force of all life conditions. No matter who and what you are, you need to strive to achieve your goals. There are many examples rising to fame through constant struggles.

Despite the loss of her sight and hearing, Helen Keller never lost the hope for life. Instead, she struggled to learn sign language, and eventually was admitted into Harvard University. Stephen Jobs, abandoned by his parents, couldn't afford to go to university for lack of money. However, he struggled hard and strived for his dream, never giving up. Undoubtedly, his dream came true and he became the founder of Apple Computer Incorporation.

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按五个档次给分。
2. 评分时,首先根据作文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 或多于 120 的,从得分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分的观察点为:写作要点、应用词汇和语法结构的多样性、准确性以及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档:(21 ~ 25 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

——覆盖所有写作要点,陈述充分。

——应用恰当语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构和词汇方面有个别错误,主要表现在复杂语法结构或较高级词汇层面。具备较强的语言运用能力。

——语句间有效使用连接成分,全文结构紧凑。

完全达到预期规定的任务的写作目的。

第四档:(16~20分)

完成了试题规定的任务。

——覆盖所有写作要点,陈述较充分。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能够满足写作任务的要求。

——语法结构和词汇方面有些许错误,主要表现在较复杂语法结构或常用词汇层面。

——语句间应用简单的连接成分,全文结构比较紧凑。

达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档:(11~15分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

——覆盖所有写作要点,陈述欠充分;仅覆盖部分写作要点。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能够满足写作任务的一般要求。

——语法结构和词汇方面有一些错误,主要表现在一般语法结构和基本词汇层面。

——语句间应用简单的连接成分,全文内容基本连贯。

整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档:(6~10分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

——漏掉或未描述清楚部分内容,含有一些无关信息。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——有不少语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

——内容缺少连贯性。

信息未能清楚地达给读者。

第一档:(1~5分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

——未理解试题要求,明显遗漏内容,含有不少无关信息。

——语法结构和词汇方面的错误较多,影响对写作内容的理解。

——仅个别句子或短语可读,内容不连贯。

未能传达信息。

0分

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写作内容与题目无关或无法看清楚。

三、说明

1. 写作要点可用不同方式表达。
2. 对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

英语听力

第一节

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

(Text 1)

M: We are famous for our rice-meat dumplings. Would you like to have some?

W: Er... I don't think so. I am a big fan of vegetable-corn dumplings.

(Text 2)

W: I like it here very much! It's close to my home. And the owner is so nice!

M: Yeah, the books here are also very cheap and newer than those in the school library.

(Text 3)

M: I have been calling David for the past half hour, but I am always getting a busy signal.

W: Well, if you don't get him soon, we will just have to go bowling without him.

(Text 4)

M: What do I have to do to apply for a passport?

W: You need proof of citizenship, either an old passport or a birth certificate and three photographs.

Then you must complete this form and pay a fee.

(Text 5)

M: This is to confirm the appointment we made to meet at your office at 10:00 am on Monday, March 20th.

W: Thanks. I've made the time available. It's just in a week.

第二节

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第6、7题。

(Text 6)

W: There they are! At last I've found them. I've been looking for them everywhere.

M: What? Your keys? You're always losing them.

W: I know, and I really thought I'd lost them for good this time.

M: Why don't you make sure you put them in the same place? Then you'd have the satisfaction of finding them whenever you want them.

W: Good idea.

听下面一段对话,回答第8、9题。

(Text 7)

W: Have you decided where you want to go for vacation?

M: I want to go to Japan and China for our vacation. Two weeks in China and one week in Japan.

W: That's a great idea, but do you have enough paid time off for that period of time?

M: Of course, I do. Even if I didn't, I'd take a few days' leave without pay.

W: OK. Then, what's your schedule?

M: We start in Beijing and then go along the coast to Qingdao, Shanghai, Xiamen and end in Hong Kong. After spending a couple of days there, we will then go to Japan. We'd start in Hiroshima and end up in Tokyo or maybe Hokkaido.

W: Wow, it sounds you will enjoy a meaningful and wonderful holiday.

听下面一段对话,回答第10至12题。

(Text 8)

M: Hello! I'm looking for some flowers for my garden that don't require a lot of sun.

W: Okay, well, if you follow me over here... we have some roses, which do well in the shade.

M: OK, wonderful. I'll take some of those. Do you have anything else?

W: Over here we have some lilies. They don't need too much sunlight, either.

M: Fantastic. I'll take all of them. I also want to plant some sort of fruit tree, but I need one that doesn't require a lot of water. What would you suggest?

W: Apple trees don't need as much water as many other fruit trees do, and they can also be planted in shady areas. Do you like apples?

M: Hmm, I don't like apples that much, so that probably wouldn't work for me. What else do you have?

听下面一段对话,回答第13至16题。

(Text 9)

W: What are you wearing?

M: A Fitbit. It's a watch that helps me keep track of my health.

W: How accurate do you think it actually is?

M: I'm not sure. I read a study recently that said the Fitbit's heart rate monitor doesn't do a great job at measuring your heartbeat during physical activity. It gives a higher reading than it should.

W: Oh, I thought it would have been the other way around.

M: Me too. Of course, Fitbit was very upset by the study and said it wasn't true.

W: Well, a study like that will probably really hurt its business.

M: Well, their products are very popular, so people will still most likely buy them.

W: Do you wear your Fitbit often, or just when you're exercising?

M: I wear it all day, every day. I even wear it when I'm sleeping.

W: Wow, that's impressive. Isn't it uncomfortable?

M: No, not at all.

W: Maybe I should get one.

M: You should. I really like mine. There are many different kinds you can choose from. They're expensive, but I think they're worth the money.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

(Text 10)

W: Sweetest Day is always the third Saturday in October. This holiday is much more important in some regions than in others (Detroit, Cleveland and Buffalo are the biggest Sweetest Day cities). But this holiday is gaining in popularity every year throughout the country. Sweetest Day is celebrated to make someone happy. It is an occasion which offers an opportunity to remember not only the sick, aged, and orphaned, but also friends and relatives. Over 60 years ago, a Cleveland man, believing that the city's orphans and patients too often felt forgotten, formed in the mind an idea of showing them that they were not. He did this by the distribution of small gifts. With the help of his friends and neighbors, he distributed them on a Saturday in October. In the years that followed, other residents began to participate in the event, which came to be called "Sweetest Day". In time, the Day became an occasion for acknowledging others with a kind act or a small remembrance. Soon the idea began spreading to other cities all over the country.