

## 大联考湖南师大附中 2024 届高三月考试卷(一)

### 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	B	C	B	A	B	A	B	A	C	B	A	B	C	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	B	A	C	B	D	B	D	C	B	D	C	B	B	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	D	C	B	D	A	G	B	A	D	F	B	C	A	D	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	A	B	A	B	C	C	B	D	B	D					

21. D. 细节理解题。根据 How to Get to Holker 中 By car 里 Approximate travel times 后面的内容可知,从 Manchester 到 Holker 要用 1 hour 30 minutes,即 90 分钟,故选 D。
22. B. 细节理解题。根据 Admission Charges 的内容可知,团体中的一员去参观 Hall & Gardens 需要支付 9 英镑。
23. D. 细节理解题。根据 Winter Market 中最后一句“Wander among a variety of shops selling gifts while enjoying a live music show and nice street entertainment.”可知,如果想去现场音乐表演需要去 Winter Market。故选 D。
24. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段的“In one studio, a kind lady told me that in most cases big stations couldn’t risk hiring an inexperienced person.”可知,作者被拒绝的原因可能是没有工作经验,故选 C。
25. B. 推理判断题。根据第四段的“‘Everything happens for the best,’ Mom reminded me. Dad offered me the car to hunt for jobs.”可知,在作者找工作时,作者的父母都给予了支持。故选 B。
26. D. 推理判断题。根据第五段开头“As I left his office, my frustration boiled over.”可知,作者开始时被拒绝,心情很沮丧。然后根据本段最后“and Peter told me I would be broadcasting Saturday’s game”可知, Peter MacArthur 最后给了作者这个工作机会。由此可以推出,作者的心情由沮丧转喜,作者对 Peter MacArthur 是感激的,故选 D。
27. C. 推理判断题。根据作者的经历及最后一段的“Something wouldn’t have happened if not for that previous disappointment.”可知,作者的经历让我们懂得:没有苦难,就没有成功,阳光总在风雨后,故选 C。
28. B. 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句可知,关于抹香鲸的智力,我们有很多不知道的地方,因为很难对如此巨大的海洋哺乳动物进行神经测试。故选 B。
29. B. 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句语境可知,研究人员发现,抹香鲸一开始很容易被捕获。画线词后讲的是捕鲸成功率下降了 60%。故可推知,此处应该说的是抹香鲸学会了躲避猎人,因此捕鲸成功率下降。avoid 意为“躲避”,最符合此处语境。故选 B。
30. A. 推理判断题。根据第五段内容可知,人类、鲸鱼和海豚的大脑中都有纺锤体神经元。这些神经细胞使我们能够进行更深层次的思考,如推理技能、记忆、沟通和适应性思维。和人类一样,鲸鱼也有情商,这意味着它们具有共情能力,可以感受到悲痛和伤心。由此可推知,纺锤体神经元使更高的智商成为可能。故选 A。
31. D. 主旨大意题。通读全文尤其是第二段最后一句可知,一些线索表明,抹香鲸比我们认为的要聪明得多。文章接下来介绍了抹香鲸的聪明之处。选项 A 意为“抹香鲸出人意料地聪明”,最适合概括全文主旨。故选 D。
32. C. 推理判断题。根据题干可将答案定位到第一段,根据第一句中的“winter across the East Coast this year has been pretty weak”可知,气象学家 Jeff Weber 说“I was in shorts and a T-shirt”旨在表明波士顿以及美国东海岸地区气温异常,冬季气温偏高。
33. B. 细节理解题。根据第三段的“Arctic blasts(北极寒流), like those in January 2019, happen when the polar vortex becomes unstable, allowing frigid air to spill south.”可知,像 2019 年 1 月份波士顿的天气一样,极地涡旋变得不稳定,导致冷空气向南扩散,进而影响波士顿所在区域。
34. D. 词义猜测题。根据下文中的“the incessantly warming Arctic—the fastest-warming place on Earth—has led to a weaker and less stable polar vortex”可知,不断变暖的北极——地球上变暖最快的地方——导致了更弱、更不稳定的极地涡旋。因此,画线词处表示受到干扰的极地涡旋变得更加频繁。故 D 项最合适。fixed 固定的; frozen 冰冻的; heated 加热的。

35. A. 推理判断题。综合第六段的信息可推知,急流(the jet stream)通常北上,把寒冷的极地涡旋冲散使之离开极地,从而使北美大陆寒冷。
36. G. 根据空后“Read on for some of the biggest myths about hotel upgrades plus how to actually score one.”可知,本段开头说明不是所有酒店的房间都是一样的,但是说服酒店对你的房间进行升级需要的不仅仅是人格魅力。接下文请阅读一些常见的误解。
37. B. 空前说不要因为你庆祝就期待酒店会为你的房间升级,空后说酒店的工作人员很可能会试图高价卖给你浪漫套间,可知酒店在这个过程中扭转了局势,使自己处于了有利的地位。可知答案选 B。
38. A. 根据后面一段的内容可知,如果前台说没有房间可以升级了,这时候有可能是有些房间没有在服务中,说明本段主要解释的误解是房源已满,不是有问题的房间。
39. D. some of these rooms 指代前文中没有在服务中的可以升级的房源。
40. F. 本段段首转折,解释有一种情况下很可能不能升级房间。后文中详细说明了这种情况,即对前台提出了许许多多的要求。可知答案应该为 F。
41. B. 根据前文“He had devoted his life to acting but had never been quite successful.(他把一生都奉献给了表演事业,但从来没有取得过成功。)”可知,他的情绪应该是 defeated(挫败的)。complicated 复杂的,shallow 浅薄的。
42. C. 考查名词。“我”想着他顽强的毅力。perseverance 毅力。restriction 限制,standard 标准,stick 木棍。
43. A. look kindly on/upon 对……友好。我们的文化对“放弃”不怎么友好。
44. D. result in 导致。lead to 导致,bring in 带来,carry in 搬进。
45. D. jump at 欣然接受。我们欣然接受那些坚持的故事。carry out 实行,write for 为……写作,draw up 起草,拟定。
46. A. submit 提交。(接受那些)一直坚持投稿,直到很多年以后她的小说才出版(的故事)。tell stories 讲故事。
47. B. 坚持不懈会得到成功的回报。
48. A. 每一个成功的 JK 罗琳身后都有无数的有抱负有志向的作者,他们的作品从来没有被出版过。
49. B. ……无数的运动员每天都训练,但是从来都未能达到(奥运会的)标准。make out 辨认出,work out 解决问题,meet the need 满足需求。
50. C. 做同样的事情却期待不同的结果是不明智的。inefficient 效率低的,unacceptable 不可接受的,insensible 无知觉的,麻木不仁的。
51. C. 所以为什么我们会认为,在一次又一次的失败之后还继续坚持是一个好主意呢? insistence 坚决主张。
52. B. 我们认为在失败面前放弃是软弱的表现。
53. D. 在你没有领先的时候放弃有时候是最明智的做法。ahead 领先的,persistent 不屈不挠的。
54. B. 显然,如果你喜欢一种追求,不管结果如何,你都应该继续下去。pursuit 追求。
55. D. 如果你永远都不能成为一个游泳冠军,你还会继续训练吗?
56. issued. 考查谓语的时态。由时间状语 in December(2021)可知,此空应为过去式。issue 发行。
57. with. be familiar with 对……熟悉。
58. an. official 名词,官员。它是元音音素开头的单词。
59. training. attach importance to 中的 to 是介词,所以填 training。
60. Unluckily. 副词修饰整个句子。
61. bravery. 考查词性转换。
62. phenomena. 名词 phenomenon 的复数是不规则变化。根据后文的 comments 可知,此处应该填名词的复数形式。
63. recording. 考查非谓语动词。record 和逻辑主语 book 之间构成逻辑上的主谓关系。
64. has penned/penned. 考查谓语的时态。王安石是对历史产生巨大影响的人物,在描写该类名人的影响时可使用现在完成时,强调其对当下造成的影响,也可以使用过去式,描述过去发生的某件事情。
65. which. 考查定语从句。which 替代前一句话(王安石的诗歌通常包含深远的话题)。

#### 第四部分

##### 第一节

##### 【参考范文】

#### Getting to know traditional Chinese handicrafts

Last week, our school launched a traditional Chinese handicraft campaign aimed at increasing students' knowledge and confidence in this art form. The campaign was a great success and left a lasting impression on all who participated.

The highlight of the campaign was a lecture by experts on traditional Chinese handicrafts. They introduced students to various representative forms, such as paper-cutting, Chinese knots and clay sculpture. The experts

英语参考答案(附中版) - 2

explained the origin, development, and current status of each craft, and showcased some of their best works of art which were exquisite and impressive.

The event ended with a hands-on session where students had the opportunity to create their own works of art. This immersive and inspirational experience sparked an interest in traditional Chinese handicrafts among the students who are now eagerly anticipating the next campaign.

#### 阅卷标准

1. 信息要点要全面(目的,内容,反响);
2. 若书写较差,以至于影响交际,将分数降一个档次。

#### 第二节

#### 【参考范文】

*I wondered where I was getting my strength.* Believe it or not, my other hand was being tightly held by a ringed hand! It was the confident-looking young woman across the aisle. She must have noticed how scared I was and reached over. Among the many feelings going through my head during those 20 minutes was pride—pride in how well everybody on board was behaving. No one went wild with fear. As we jolted and screeched our way downward, I could hear small conversations comforting each other everywhere.

*And then... we landed safely.* “Ladies and gentlemen, we’re now safe!” the captain announced. Cheers of relief filled the cabin. My cross-aisle neighbour, with her hand still holding mine tight, was weeping with excitement! My next-seat neighbor took over my other hand, laughing out loud! I suddenly realized that kindness is every small act of care, especially in times of great, great difficulty, and that the point is not to pay back kindness but to pass it on!

#### 阅卷标准

1. 续写第一段中应描写“我”在危急关头是如何从周围的人身上获得勇气,以及自己的心理建设,直至最后飞机安全着陆;
2. 续写第二段中要写到飞机着陆后,机上部分乘客的喜悦的反应;
3. 文章结尾应该积极向上,体现面对困难、面对危难,人与人之间的心理互助及勇敢无畏的美好品质;
4. 若书写较差,以至于影响交际,将分数降一个档次。

#### 听力材料

##### Text 1

M: I've got my camera with me, but am I allowed to take photos for you?

W: I think so. It doesn't seem you can't.

##### Text 2

W: I won't have anything to wear to work on Monday unless I pick up my clothes at the dry cleaner's.

M: Then you'd better hurry. It closes at noon on Sundays.

W: Oh! I should have gone there on Saturday.

##### Text 3

W: This is the apartment — the living room, the bedroom, the kitchen, and the bathroom. And, it's only six hundred dollars a month.

M: Not so cheap, actually. But it's quiet, and should be a nice place for an artist.

##### Text 4

W: Dr. Heath, you seem to be busy every day. What do you do, besides giving lectures?

M: I need to prepare class notes and hold office hours. However, I spend nearly two-thirds of my time doing research.

##### Text 5

W: Hey Peter, it's Elaine. I'm preparing for Professor Butler's presentation tomorrow, and I need the notes for last Tuesday, when I was gone. Have you got them?

M: Yeah, I think so. Hold on and let me look.

##### Text 6

W: Hi, Michael! I heard you just came back from a holiday?

M: Yes. I stayed for a week in China and 5 days in India.

W: You do travel a lot, don't you? Last year, you went to Norway, right?

M: Well, I've been to quite some countries, but not yet to Norway. Last summer, I toured Russia for two weeks.

Text 7

M: Hey Iris, I forgot to register for the courses. I'm one day late, and most of the classes are full. What do you think I should do?

W: Poor you, Jack! You can't do anything about that.

M: Do you think going to the registration office will help now?

W: No, they will tell you the same thing, in a worse way.

M: Did you register yet?

W: Of course. And it wasn't easy for me to register for International Trade. It's so popular.

M: What classes do you think are still open?

W: Maybe Modern History, and Chemistry.

M: OK, what do you think about mathematics? I wanted to take that class this term.

W: I took that class last year. Professor Anderson is really cool! If you go to his office, you can have him write a card that will let you in, even if the class is full.

M: He does that?

W: I guess that's because some people drop out of his class.

M: That makes sense. I think I'll do that. Thanks for all the help.

Text 8

M: You look pale, Stephanie! What's wrong?

W: I don't feel good. I have a bad headache. In fact, I haven't got much sleep this past week, and I feel really tired.

M: Why don't you go to see a doctor?

W: Yeah, I think I should. But I have a report to do tomorrow. Ms. Jenkins means it for the board meeting next Monday.

M: Well, it's Wednesday today. Why don't you talk to Ms. Jenkins and ask if you can hand it in on Friday morning?

W: Maybe I should try. I guess I just need a good sleep. Thanks, Gorge.

M: If you need any help for the report, just let me know.

Text 9

W: Hello, Mr Jan Eric Clinton. You are a frequent traveler and we also know that you eat out twice a day. How come you are so fond of eating out?

M: When I got my first job back in 1982 and started traveling, I had no other choice but to eat out. I found that I felt different due to what I was eating. So I've tried to find places that served food that made me feel good. The secret was the quality of the food and how well the food was prepared. I've made an effort to find good restaurants as well as nice dishes.

W: How did you manage to make a list of two hundred and eighteen favorite restaurants?

M: I've moved to many cities. And when I moved back to Sweden from the United States, people asked me where to go to eat when they went to cities I've moved to. I got a lot of ideas. Then I wrote about restaurants for the Swedish monthly magazine. And someone suggested I gather information about the restaurants together. Since I had all the facts about the restaurants I've been to, I started to do that.

W: How do you find restaurants?

M: The best way is to ask the people there. I may talk to people at a street market or take a walk and look for a place myself. I never ask a hotel clerk or a taxi driver. I don't go to empty restaurants or places with menus difficult to understand.

Text 10

Hi, this is Francis Lake. Here is the weather forecast for Bristol and the Southwest for tonight and all day tomorrow. The evening will be mainly dry with light mist. Later, however, there will be a few showers in high places. Tomorrow will start off dry and bright in most areas, with temperatures slightly above normal for this time of year. Coastal areas will be warmer and can expect a fair amount of sunshine in the morning. However, by midday, it will become cloudy in most areas, with rain spreading generally from the west. In the afternoon, there will be rain in most places, with winds becoming stronger along the coast. The rain will be quite heavy. Sorry I haven't got better weather news for you holiday makers. But don't get too upset. The forecast for the end of the month is for much warmer and drier weather in all parts of the country. Wet days will return next month, though. And now, back to news from the Southwest.

## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：[www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信信号：**zizzsw**。

