

神州智达省级联测 2021—2022 第一次考试

高三英语参考答案

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1—5 CACAB 6—10 AACBA 11—15 CACBB 16—20 CABBB

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节

A

【命题意图】本文介绍了几种适合孩子们的夏令营,倡导了培养全面发展的人的思想理念。主题语境属于人与社会,体现“一核四翼”中的基础性和应用性,旨在考查学生细节理解的能力。

【语篇导读】这是一篇应用文。介绍了四种适合不同孩子的夏令营。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Camp Fire** 部分中“allow them to leave technology behind during the course of camp!”可知,Camp Fire 会让孩子们在夏令营期间丢下科技产品,投身到户外活动中。故选 B。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 **YMCA Summer Day Camps** 部分中“Their main goal is to help their campers build self-confidence, improve their social skills and take on new challenges in forms of fun activities.”可知,他们的主要目标是帮助他们的营员建立自信,增强社交能力,并能以活动形式接受新的挑战。故选 A。

23. A 推理判断题。从 **Drama Camps** 部分中“your child”,**Camp Fire** 部分中“your teenager”,**Summer Reading Camps** 部分中“your kids”和 **YMCA Summer Day Camps** 部分中“for your kids”等都可看出,这篇文章是让家长看的。故选 A。

B

【命题意图】本文讲述了管道工米切尔不远千里帮助受灾地区进行修复重建工作,体现了人间大爱。本文的选择,旨在培养学生的社会责任感,让学生具有良好的品德,热情、诚恳、理解、同情、大度、互助、信任等。通过阅读旨在提高学生捕捉细节信息和进行推理判断的能力。

【语篇导读】这是一篇记叙文。讲述了暴风雨之后,管道工米切尔千里驰援,帮助德克萨斯州的居民们修理水管的感人故事。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中“plumbing materials difficult to find”可知,受灾地区的困难之一是修理需要的材料短缺。故选 C。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中“In response to the cry for help from overwhelmed plumbers in the south,”可知,Mitchell 是为了回应不堪重负的德克萨斯州管道工们的求助而来的。故选 A。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中“the pair would come in at 2 a. m. and head back out at 7:30 in the morning.”可知,这两个人凌晨两点才能回家,第二天早上 7 点半就又去了。由此推测米切尔每天最多只能睡 5 个小时左右。故选 B。

27. C 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中“and they wish to continue helping others as long as they have the materials to do so.”可知,只要他们有足够的原材料,就可以帮助更多的人。所以最后一段中提到“Mitchell has said that he might make a return trip, so that he can continue to be the blessing...”应该是回去取更多的原材料以便继续帮助南方的人们修理坏掉的水管。故选 C。

C

【命题意图】本文介绍了继“千禧一代”之后的新一代人“阿尔法一代”的生活方式。具有一定的时代感,贴近学生生活,旨在引领学生关注科技,关注未来。试题的命制旨在培养学生捕捉细节信息,进行推理判断和总结文章大意的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了“阿尔法一代”这一说法的由来,同时也介绍了作为“阿尔法一代”的一员,Belinda从小接触电子产品情况。

28. D 推理判断题。在文章首段作者描述了 Belinda 和其他孩子们和 Siri 互动的情景,然后在第二段介绍了 Belinda 是出生在一个充满了便携设备的世界,由此推断作者提到 Siri 的目的是表明人工智能已经渗透到 Belinda 的生活,成为了她生活的一部分。故选 D。

29. C 细节理解题。根据第四段内容可知,阿尔法一代的孩子们出生在一个便携式设备的世界,因此他们比其他代的孩子能够更多地接触到科技。故选 C。

30. D 推理判断题。根据第六段内容可知,Belinda 对陌生人危险非常警惕,而且因为担心暴露自己太多信息而会时常删掉一些应用程序,由此推断她是非常谨慎的。故选 D。

31. B 段落大意题。根据文章末段中“we should pay attention to the addictive nature of devices and internet security.”可知,最后一段主要讲述了 McCrindle 的担忧。故选 B。

D

【命题意图】本文通过介绍蝴蝶的起飞,引导学生积极思考现象后面隐藏的本质。培养学生认真观察,积极探索以求真相的科学探究精神。试题的命制侧重培养学生捕捉细节信息,进行推理判断和总结文章大意的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一项科学研究,解释了长期以来困扰人们的疑问:蝴蝶为什么能够迅速起飞从而逃过被抓的危险。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第三段内容可知,研究人员用激光照亮蝴蝶后面的烟雾,为的是拍摄蝴蝶起飞时的运动和烟雾从而绘制出昆虫扇动翅膀时空气运动的 3D 图像。故选 C。

33. D 细节理解题。根据第五段中“The butterflies rise as their wings move down and shoot forward as their wings move up.”可知,蝴蝶的翅膀向上移动,它们就会向前飞。故选 D。

34. B 推理判断题。根据文章末段中“we have solved the longtime puzzle about how butterflies fly”以及“I can't wait to learn about how the study might inform designs for small flying vehicles.”可知,Bode-Oke 认为这项研究非常令人兴奋。故选 B。

35. D 主旨大意题。本文开头提出人们不知道为什么抓到一只蝴蝶会很难,一项研究帮助解决了这个疑惑,然后在文中介绍了这个实验过程以及研究发现。故选 D。

第二节

【命题意图】本文主题语境属于人与自我,讲述了作者旅行中使用地图而不是 GPS 导航的做法,旨在引导学生认识自我,认识社会,以自信的方式参与社会生活。试题的命制旨在提高学生理解文章写作手法,理清句子之间以及段落之间的逻辑关系,从而提高阅读理解和运用英语的能力,同时训练学生的批判性思维,提高学习能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了作者为什么在旅行中仍然喜欢使用纸质地图而不是 GPS 的理由。

36. D 考查段首句。本段内容介绍作者如何了解一个城市,包括主要街道、火车站以及如何规划自己的步行路线等,由此判断 D 选项内容可以统领本段。

37. G 考查段中句。前句讲述作者使用地图查看景点,规划如何最高效地利用自己的时间来游览,而且后句内容也是介绍作者会注意沿途自己想去的地点。故判断 G 选项内容符合语境。

38. E 考查段中句。前句介绍 GPS,因此目标锁定 B 和 E 选项,B 选项介绍自己不习惯使用 GPS,而 E 选项则说明作者不喜欢 GPS 的原因,根据后句内容可以判断 E 选项内容符合语境。

39. A 考查段中句。空格前后均是介绍纸质地图的优点,故判断 A 选项内容符合语境。

40. F 考查段尾句。前句介绍地图会让自己产生联想,想象自己要去的地方和要做的事情,因此判断 F 选项内容可以承接上文。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节

【命题意图】本文的主题语境属于人与社会,讲述了学生用实际行动表达对老师的感恩与回馈,传播正能量,有利于培养学生正确的道德品行和价值观念。试题的命制旨在考查学生在理解语境的前提下正确使用语言的能力,提高学生在不同语境中的词语辨析能力,从而使能够正确使用英语准确表达。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。讲述了一个学生为有困难的老师募捐,帮助他渡过难关的故事,体现了感恩这一主题。

41. B 考查名词词义辨析。上文提到 Villaruel 失业了,这是上网课造成的后果(consequences)。故选 B。
42. A 考查动词短语辨析。下文提到 Villaruel 向这个学生解释了情况,说明他们很长时间没见面了,所以这次是偶遇。故选 A。
43. C 考查动词词义辨析。根据语境可知,老师向 Nava 说明了他的现状。故选 C。
44. D 考查动词词义辨析。根据下文 Nava 的做法,他是在帮助老师,所以此处指他决定帮忙。故选 D。
45. D 考查动词词义辨析。由下文中的“I saw a little tear run down his face.”可知,老师当时非常感动。故选 D。
46. C 考查名词词义辨析。由下文“as he was hugging me”可知,此处指老师给了我一个拥抱。故选 C。
47. A 考查名词词义辨析。根据情节,老师流泪了,这一反应让 Nava 决定进一步帮助老师。故选 A。
48. B 考查名词词义辨析。根据常识及下文“... being the person we are today”可知,老师帮助的是学生们的未来。故选 B。
49. A 考查形容词词义辨析。Nava 的做法体现了一个学生对老师的感激和回报。所以此处指“充满感恩的年轻人”。故选 A。
50. B 考查动词词义辨析。GoFundMe 是一个筹钱网站,此处指 Nava 给老师筹到了两万七千美元。故选 B。
51. C 考查名词词义辨析。由故事开头可知,Villaruel 的家人在 Mexico,所以,合理的情节应该是,他有了资助之后,就可以去墨西哥度个短假,与家人团聚。故选 C。
52. D 考查名词词义辨析。本句表达 Villaruel 对这件事的概述和感受,这是一次人生的经历(experience),不是荣耀(honor),时期(period)或目的(purpose)。故选 D。
53. A 考查动词词义辨析。根据下文“It happened 54 when I least expected it”可知,此处指的是他感觉到有什么事情要发生(happen),没想到发生的这样突然。故选 A。
54. B 考查副词词义辨析。根据语境及“when I least expected it”,此处强调这件事发生的有点突然和意外。故选 B。
55. C 考查形容词词义辨析。本句表达作者对自己现状一定会改变的一种信心也是对这次经历的一个概括性表达,是好的事情。故选 C。

第二节

【命题意图】今年是伟大的中国共产党建党 100 周年,值此万众瞩目的重要时刻,中国宇航员成功地在空间站外进行了首次太空行走并完成相关任务,这是中国太空探索中的一个重要里程碑。本文旨在通过此重要事件,激发学生立志成才,报效国家的爱国之情;激发学生努力学习,勇攀高峰的科学探究精神。试题的命制旨在考查学生对语言结构,词语运用,语法知识的理解和正确应用,有利于学生掌握地道英语,提高阅读和表达能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了中国宇航员成功地在空间站外进行了首次太空行走,这是中国快速发展的太空计划中的一个重要里程碑。

56. significant 考查形容词。修饰名词应该用形容词作定语。故填 significant。
57. was conducted 考查动词时态语态和主谓一致。which 指代先行词 mission,再根据 2008 以及句意判断使用一般过去时的被动语态。故填 was conducted。

58. the 考查冠词。根据语境可知,此处特指这次太空行走。故填 the。
59. will be 考查动词时态。根据语境可知,未来还会有第二次太空行走。故用一般将来时。故填 will be。
60. which 考查定语从句。分析结构可知,此处是非限制性定语从句,句中缺少主语,修饰先行词 flight,判断用关系代词。故填 which。
61. fully 考查词性转换。修饰过去分词 crewed 应该用副词形式。故填 fully。
62. as 考查介词。根据语境可知,这个核心舱被称为 Tianhe 或 Harmony of the Heavens。故填 as。
63. living 考查非谓语动词。分析结构可知,此处是动名词作定语,修饰 space。故填 living。
64. development 考查词性转换。所有格 station's 后应该接名词形式。故填 development。
65. to come 考查非谓语动词。不定式经常用来表达未发生的动作,所以 years 应该用不定式作后置定语, in the years to come 意为“在接下来的几年里”。故填 to come。

第四部分 写作(满分 40 分)

第一节

参考范文:

Dear James,

How are you doing? Thank you for the birthday gift you bought for me. I like it very much. Actually, the moment I opened the package, it made me smile. How considerate you are!

To be honest, it made me think of the time we spent together. During the past two years, we have had so many happy memories. We played together and studied together. And with your help, my oral English was greatly improved. I really hope to see you again.

Thanks again and looking forward to seeing you!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

参考范文:

Instantly, I went forward and was by his side. And when he looked up at me in surprise, I saw fear on a face that had only shown strength and kindness before. I grasped his hand in mine. It was trembling and seemed suddenly much weaker than I remembered. Grandpa sunk into my arms. His breath was labored and quick, and he wept soundlessly. I kept perfectly still and didn't say a word. Absorbed in the show, no one noticed us on that bench as we sat for what seemed like hours... a child supporting a grown man.

When the fireworks show ended, he straightened suddenly and wiped the tears. He calmed himself for just a moment, and then put his arm around me and said, "Thanks, child." Seconds later, he was on his feet, declaring that we should find the others and leading me into the crowd by the hand. I once again felt his strong hand. Walking through the crowds, I knew that I ought to never mention this to anyone. At the same time, I realized that everyone can offer help and support to others however little he is.

听力部分

Text 1

M: Is this the check-in counter for Flight 251 to London?

W: Yes, but I'm so sorry to tell you the flight is delayed because of heavy fog. Please wait for further notice.

Text 2

W: Our rent has recently risen to \$ 600 a month this year.

M: I know. It's exactly twice that in 2020.

Text 3

M: How do you find the football match between England and Argentina last night?

W: There was nothing special. It was only average.

M: I can't agree with you more. It wasn't wonderful. My favorite football player Messi didn't play well.

Text 4

W: My shoe is broken. Can you mend it for me?

M: Sure, Miss. I'll do it as soon as possible.

W: But I need it now. I have an important meeting to attend.

M: All right. I'll do it right away.

Text 5

M: Mary is very smart and she has made great progress in her study.

W: Yes. The reason is that she always picks other people's brains.

M: That's right.

Text 6

W: Alfred, do you want coffee or tea?

M: Coffee, please.

W: I am so excited! At this time tomorrow morning, Grandma will be sitting here in the kitchen with us.

M: When will she arrive?

W: At seven o'clock this afternoon.

M: By plane?

W: No, by train.

M: Will we pick her up at the station?

W: No. She doesn't want anybody to pick her up. She likes to be independent. Oh, let's go upstairs and prepare Grandma's room.

M: Great! Let's do it!

Text 7

W: You look really upset. You told me that you went hiking this morning, didn't you? Are you too tired?

M: Actually no. I made a big mistake and my boss Mr. Scott was really angry with me.

W: What's that?

M: I had sent the wrong goods to a customer. As a result, we lost a lot of money.

W: How come?

M: I made a mistake in putting the address on the parcel. I didn't do it on purpose.

W: Take your job seriously. Always be careful in doing things.

M: Alright. I promise I will. I feel really guilty about my mistake.

W: It's useless to regret the thing that has been done.

M: I have apologized to Mr. Scott.

W: That's not enough. Give a phone call to Mr. Scott and ask him if we can do something to make up for him.

M: I'll do it at once.

Text 8

W: Hey, Phillip! You are on time today.

M: Yeah, I think you'll be impressed with my new exercise programme.

W: What exercise programme?

M: You know, I enjoy staying in shape. First, I'll get up every morning at five thirty.

W: When? You don't get out of bed until at least 7:30 am.

M: From this Monday, I've been trying to get up earlier these days. And I plan to go jogging for half an hour before cooking breakfast.

W: Hey, jogging to the refrigerator for a glass of milk doesn't count.

M: Of course. And before I leave for jogging, I lift weights. Tuesdays and Thursdays for about an hour after work. Finally I'll go hiking on Saturdays with my dog.

W: Oh, sounds good!

M: As for Fridays, I will just relax at home by watching a movie. And on Sundays, I'll take the day off from exercising, but I'll take my dog for a walk.

Text 9

M: Hi, Kate. Long time no see! I miss you very much since we graduated from college.

W: Me, too. How are you?

M: Fine. I heard that your gardening business is a big success. I just wonder how you changed your hobby into a business.

W: Well, I watched a TV show about a woman who had lost her job. She used her savings to start her own business. That made me think. My friends often told me that I was good at gardening, so I thought, "Why don't I take advantage of that?"

M: How did you get started?

W: Oh, by doing small jobs for friends and relatives I soon found myself getting plenty of work. But there was a lot of rain during the first year, so some jobs took a longer time than I had expected. However, I got nice comments from people when the jobs were finished.

M: And how are you getting along in your business now?

W: Very well. I get most of my new customers from people who have recommended me and I don't need to look for work by knocking on doors. I do advertise, but that's just a few notices in shop windows.

Text 10

Last winter, a heavy snowstorm hit the United States. Farms across the country suffered badly. Robert Colangelo, however, stood calmly at his farm. He was bathed in blue and red lights and surrounded by lots of fresh vegetables. This is Green Sense Farms. It is one of the largest indoor farms in the United States. Unlike traditional farms, vegetables here sit on eight-meter-high shelves under special lights. Plants grow faster while consuming less energy under special lights. As a result, indoor farms usually use much less water than traditional ones. Colangelo is trying to improve his farm. He is working with a Chinese lab to find seeds that grow fastest under blue and red lights. They'll be like super-seeds. Indoor farming is a new idea, but many scientists think this might just be the future of agriculture. According to the United Nations, the global population will grow by 2.4 billion by the middle of this century. Droughts and floods, meanwhile, are likely to occur more frequently. Indoor farming is the way to feed the growing population.