

湘豫名校联考
2023年4月高三第二次模拟考试
英 语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 14 页。时间 120 分钟,满分 150 分。答题前,考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷指定位置,并将姓名、考场号、座位号、准考证号填写在答题卡上,然后认真核对条形码上的信息,并将条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 作答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。作答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将试卷和答题卡一并收回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where does this conversation probably take place?

- A. In a classroom. B. In a hospital. C. In a museum.

2. What does Jack want to do?

- A. Take fitness classes.

英语试题 第 1 页(共 14 页)

- B. Buy a pair of gym shoes.
C. Change his work schedule.
3. What are the speakers talking about?
A. What to drink. B. Where to meet. C. When to leave.
4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Colleagues. B. Classmates. C. Strangers.
5. Why is Emily mentioned in the conversation?
A. Because she might want a ticket.
B. Because she is looking for the man.
C. Because she has an extra ticket.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各个小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

6. How long did James run his business?
A. 10 years. B. 13 years. C. 15 years.
7. How does the woman feel about James' situation?
A. Embarrassed. B. Concerned. C. Disappointed.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

8. Where did the woman go at the weekend?
A. The city center. B. The forest park.
C. The man's home.
9. How did the man spend his weekend?
A. Packing for a move.
B. Going out with Jenny.
C. Looking for a new house.
10. What will the woman do for the man?
A. Take Henry to hospital.
B. Stay with his kid.
C. Look after his pet.

听下面一段对话,回答第 11 至第 13 三个小题。

11. What is Mr Stone doing now?

- A. Eating lunch. B. Having a meeting. C. Writing a diary.

12. Why does the man want to see Mr Stone?

- A. To discuss a program. B. To make a travel plan.
C. To ask for sick leave.

13. When will the man meet Mr Stone this afternoon?

- A. At 3:00. B. At 3:30. C. At 3:45

听下面一段对话,回答第 14 至第 17 四个小题。

14. Why does the man seldom do exercise?

- A. Because he lacks motivation.
B. Because he has a heart problem.
C. Because he works all the time.

15. What does Jacob Sattelmair probably do?

- A. He's an athlete. B. He's a researcher.
C. He's a journalist.

16. Why does the woman speak of the study?

- A. To encourage the man. B. To recommend an exercise.
C. To support her findings.

17. How much time will the man probably spend exercising weekly?

- A. 300 minutes. B. 150 minutes. C. 75 minutes.

听下面一段独白,回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

18. What did the scientists do to the road?

- A. They repaired it. B. They painted it. C. They blocked it.

19. Why are young birds drawn to the road surface?

- A. Because it's warm. B. Because it's brown.
C. Because it's smooth.

20. What is the purpose of the scientists' experiment?

- A. To keep the birds there for a whole year.
B. To help students study the birds well.
C. To prevent the birds from being killed.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Best Boarding Schools for Students

If you are trying to figure out the best boarding school in the US for your child, here are your best options.

Phillips Academy Andover

Situated in Andover, Massachusetts, 25 miles north of Boston, Phillips Academy Andover is one of the oldest boarding schools in the US. It was founded in 1778 and has a long tradition of academic excellence, with notable alumni (校友) including George W. Bush and Julie Andrews. It is also one of the most selective boarding schools in the country, with an acceptance rate of just 13%.

Tuition Fee: \$66,290 per year for boarding students.

Choate Rosemary Hall

Choate Rosemary Hall is situated in Wallingford, Connecticut, and was founded in 1890. The school enrolls (招收) about 865 students from across the world. Choate is known for its innovative curriculum, active campus engagement, and guided independent learning. The school offers 23 sports.

Tuition Fee: \$65,820 per year for boarding students.

Concord Academy

Located in Concord, Massachusetts, Concord Academy was founded in 1922 and is a co-educational private secondary school. It is a co-educational, independent, college preparatory school that focuses on the hands-on learning, experimentation, and intellectual growth of its students. Its alumni include famous authors, ambassadors, doctors, engineers, entrepreneurs, and dancers.

Tuition Fee: \$66,940 per year for boarding students.

The Hotchkiss School

The Hotchkiss School is a boarding school in Lakeville, Connecticut. It was founded in 1891 and enrolls about 600 students from around the world. Hotchkiss is known for its academic program as well as its competitive sports teams. The

school also has several unique programs, including the Janus Project which allows students to take courses at nearby colleges.

Tuition Fee: \$66,510 for boarding students.

21. Which is the oldest of the four boarding schools?

- A. Phillips Academy Andover. B. Choate Rosemary Hall.
C. The Hotchkiss School. D. Concord Academy.

22. What do we know about Concord Academy?

- A. It is situated in Andover, Massachusetts.
B. It is known for independent learning.
C. Its tuition fee for boarding is the highest.
D. It enjoys an acceptance rate of over 13%.

23. How is the Hotchkiss School different from the others?

- A. It accepts the largest number of students.
B. It enables students to take college courses.
C. It is the only one featuring sports programs.
D. It owns the largest number of famous alumni.

B

A beloved pet that went missing in the Highlands area of Vancouver Island was found seven days later by an army of volunteers and was reunited with her owner.

The mastiff-retriever cross (马士提夫獒犬), named Luna, was found trapped on a narrow cliff ledge (岩架), and was reunited with her owner after a heroic rescue last month. It's believed that Luna had chased an animal out of her yard and got lost, somehow falling off a cliff and landing on a two-foot wide ledge. She remained there, alone, as her owner and searchers wildly looked for her.

"It was terrible because it was getting colder and she always sleeps next to me or my daughter," said Saryta Schaerer, Luna's owner.

After she'd been missing for several days, there was a break in the case. Across the water, Ron Cheeke had heard Luna's cries for help. Cheeke decided to record the sound and notify the pet rescue group ROAM. He even went so far as to search the area in a boat to try to locate the exact source of the sound. "I used

a pot, and every time I banged on the pot , the dog barked back,” Cheeke told *CTV News*.

Eventually, after searching on both water and land, a team found the scared dog and used a harness(保护带) to pull her back to safety and to her owner. “I almost fell over when I saw her — it was quite exciting,” said Schaerer.

Cheeke said his own dog had died recently and he was motivated to help. “I lost my dog last year, so it was good,” said Cheeke. “It’s good to see it back with its owners.”

“There’s no feeling like it. When you’re involved with this and you get the owner back with the pet, it’s worth all the money in the world,” added ROAM volunteer Andy Carswell.

24. Which of the following happened to Luna first?

- A. Luna was found stuck on a narrow spot.
- B. Luna fell off a cliff and remained there.
- C. Luna’s owner tried to find her back.
- D. Luna ran after an animal and went missing.

25. Why did Cheeke keep knocking on the pot?

- A. To be sure where the cry came from.
- B. To draw attention to the passers-by.
- C. To encourage Luna to cry for help.
- D. To remind volunteers of the cries.

26. What can we infer from Cheeke’s words in Paragraph 6?

- A. He was determined.
- B. He was adaptable.
- C. He was sympathetic.
- D. He was cooperative.

27. Which is the most suitable title for the text?

- A. Volunteers Praised for Saving a Dog
- B. A Missing Dog Reunited with Owner
- C. A Dog Cried Tears of Joy When Found
- D. A Seven-day Rescue Ended in Peace

C

A new study led by the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School has found that

climate-impact labeling on a sample fast food menu significantly influenced people's food choices in favor of more climate-friendly items, such as vegetarian diet, chicken, or fish dishes.

The researchers enrolled over 5,000 online participants and presented them a sample menu resembling a fast food menu and asked them to choose a single item for a meal. While one group of participants received a menu with non-red meat items like salads or chicken sandwiches labeled "low climate impact", another one received a menu with red meat items, such as beef burgers, labeled "high climate impact." Finally, a third control group received a menu with QR codes on all items but no climate labels.

The analysis revealed that both the high and low climate-impact labels significantly reduced red meat selections compared to the control group. The high climate-impact labels had a strong effect, increasing non-beef choices by 23 percent compared to just 10 percent in the case of menus including low climate-impact labels.

"These results suggest that menu labeling, particularly labels warning that an item has high climate impact, can be an effective strategy for encouraging more sustainable food choices in a fast food setting," said the study lead author Julia Wolfson, an associate professor in the Department of International Health at the Bloomberg School.

Besides, participants were also asked to rate how healthy they believed the item they ordered was, and those who selected a more sustainable item perceived their choice to be healthier compared to those who selected a red meat item.

Since red meat consumption has been linked to a variety of health issues, including colorectal (结肠的) cancer and type 2 diabetes (糖尿病), the type of climate-impact labeling could prove highly effective in preventing illness. However, as the researchers warn, climate-impact labels may also have the unwanted side effect of making a choice seem healthier than it actually is.

"We look for labeling strategies that create 'win-wins' for promoting both more sustainable and healthier choices," Wolfson concluded.

28. What is the finding of the study?
- A. Red meat consumption is closely linked to climate labeling.
 - B. Climate-impact labels are gaining popularity worldwide.
 - C. Climate-impact labeling influences people's food selection.
 - D. Menu labeling contributes to less sustainable food choices.
29. How did the researchers conduct the research?
- A. By citing examples.
 - B. By group experimenting.
 - C. By providing explanations.
 - D. By analyzing cause and effect.
30. What does the underlined word "perceived" mean in Paragraph 5?
- A. Detected.
 - B. Required.
 - C. Urged.
 - D. Considered.
31. What's the researchers' attitude towards climate-impact labeling?
- A. Skeptical.
 - B. Objective.
 - C. Tolerant.
 - D. Conservative.

D

Officials in New York City are using technology to cut down on noise on city streets. Cameras equipped with radar (雷达) sound collectors identify loud vehicles in an effort to catch drivers violating (违反) noise rules. New York officials say at least 71 people have received fines for operating cars or trucks that make too much noise. The city's Department of Environmental Protection now has plans to expand the use of technology to enforce (强制执行) noise rules.

City Council member Erik Bottcher told *the Associated Press* (AP) vehicles with illegally changed parts can produce extremely loud sounds. He said they have been a growing problem in recent years. Bottcher supports the use of radar to reduce noise in the city.

New York City already has some of the strongest rules in the country aimed at limiting noise on city streets. It has set permissible noise levels for building tools and vehicles. The new devices record the vehicle numbers of offenders, who

then receive a violation notice in the mail. Owners face fines of \$800 for their first noise offense. Some could be required to pay up to \$2,625 if they have three violations and ignore court hearings.

The AP says there is evidence to support the idea that noise affects not only hearing but also mood and mental health. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDCP) even says there are possible links between noise and higher risks for heart disease and raised blood pressure.

However, some people in the city say the government efforts to quiet loud vehicles have gone too far. One person opposed to the policy is Phillip Franklin, a 30-year-old car lover from the Bronx area of New York. He launched an online effort to protest noise rules. “The majority of us live here in New York City, where noise is a part of our daily lives,” said a document explaining his effort. Franklin noted that quiet vehicles can also present dangers to inattentive individuals walking around New York City.

32. What can we infer from Paragraph 1?

- A. Technology is key in noise reduction.
- B. Cases of violating noise rules are reduced.
- C. More people will be punished for loud vehicles.
- D. The efforts to identify loud vehicles seemed in vain.

33. What is a concern according to Bottcher?

- A. The wide use of radar.
- B. Increasing loud vehicles.
- C. The setting of noise levels.
- D. Illegally changed vehicles.

34. What is the purpose of Paragraph 4?

- A. To summarize the previous paragraphs.
- B. To provide some proof for the policy.
- C. To add some background information.
- D. To introduce a new topic for discussion.

35. What conclusion can we draw from the text?

- A. New Yorkers are all used to loud noise.
- B. Not all people approve of the noise rules.

C. Noise has nothing to do with high blood pressure.

D. Quiet vehicles will cause safety problems.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Overcome Anxiety

Anxiety is a healthy and normal emotion that everyone often feels. Anxiety may, however, develop into a mental disorder that reduces your capacity to cope with daily stress. When trying to overcome it, you should not try to get rid of your feelings of anxiety but should aim to develop your coping abilities when you do feel anxiety. 36. Here come some useful tips to develop your anti-anxiety abilities.

Examine your anxiety

37. Do not start beating yourself up about it, or tell yourself unhelpful things such as “I will never be able to get out of this” or “I am incapable.” Understand that you can overcome this, and you will.

Identify the source of your anxiety

Whether you have a panic attack or a sudden round of worry and fear, it is important to determine what is causing your anxiety. Is something in your environment the primary source? 38.

Determine if your worry is solvable

If you know what your fear is, the next step is to determine if it is something you can deal with, or something that only time can manage. If your fear is largely imagination or can't be dealt with now, 39. If your worry is something that needs to be dealt with, take steps to create a course of action.

40

If your fear is mind-consuming, take a moment to think about the honest and absolute worst thing that could happen as a result of it. Perhaps you're getting ready to do a huge presentation, and you begin to panic. Stop and think “what is the worst that could happen?” No matter how creative your response may be, thinking critically will lead to find that should it occur, there are few endings that

can't be dealt with in a reasonable manner.

A. Consider the worst

B. Think out of the box

C. Understand and acknowledge that you are anxious

D. make the conscious effort to put it out of your mind

E. You can handle anxiety more easily when you are clear about what it is

F. Having the ability to cope with anxious thought is the key to overcoming it

G. try whatever it takes to solve the problem because you cannot get away with it

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On Christmas of 2017, I was born again. We like to spend our Christmas holidays somewhere warm abroad, and that year we 41 Uganda. Nature, wildlife, and sunny days were a 42 when it was so 43 and dark in Europe. Life was beautiful, and we had a rental car and a busy schedule ahead to explore the country.

This is where this short travel story turns into one of my most 44 travel experiences. At Murchinson Falls National Park, we had a car accident. I lost 45 of the car, and it rolled over, destroying windows, chassis(底盘), and the engine. But we were alive! My right arm was 46 injured, but we 47 to walk to our lodge(旅馆), not far inside the 48.

In the lodge, I was 49 to learn that there was a pretty decent American hospital in Masindi that was just a one-hour drive away. Moreover, one of the lodge's guests was a nurse who 50 the wound while we were waiting for the taxi. The hospital took care of us, and after a couple of injections and stitches(缝合), I was 51 to head to our new hotel in Masindi; however, my wound required daily 52 and more injections, so we were 53 to stay in town for a few days.

The town's highlights were the market and our 54 visit to the hospital, so we 55 looking for the small things, 56 with the medical staff and the

people in the market, and learning more about their customs.

We learned to slow down. When we were allowed to 57, we took a road trip through the country to see something else. We did not care about our travel bucket 58 anymore — we were 59, and we wanted to enjoy Uganda's unique nature and its people. In the end, our Uganda trip was not about the places that we saw, but the people that we met. It was travel for 60 vs sightseeing.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. recommended | B. chose | C. predicted | D. informed |
| 42. A. blessing | B. barrier | C. limitation | D. balance |
| 43. A. complicated | B. mysterious | C. crowded | D. cold |
| 44. A. doubtful | B. wonderful | C. scary | D. imaginary |
| 45. A. sense | B. sight | C. control | D. direction |
| 46. A. severely | B. permanently | C. partly | D. deliberately |
| 47. A. discovered | B. failed | C. continued | D. managed |
| 48. A. spot | B. accident | C. country | D. park |
| 49. A. curious | B. happy | C. shocked | D. creative |
| 50. A. cleaned | B. cured | C. swept | D. repaired |
| 51. A. fortunate | B. grateful | C. ready | D. relieved |
| 52. A. operation | B. dressing | C. pressure | D. recovery |
| 53. A. asked | B. forbidden | C. permitted | D. taught |
| 54. A. occasional | B. daily | C. risky | D. awful |
| 55. A. put off | B. carried on | C. insisted on | D. ended up |
| 56. A. chatting | B. arguing | C. bargaining | D. meeting |
| 57. A. exercise | B. wander | C. leave | D. escape |
| 58. A. guide | B. list | C. approach | D. memory |
| 59. A. awake | B. sensitive | C. allergic | D. alive |
| 60. A. experiment | B. explanation | C. experience | D. reflection |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Last Friday, 61 exhibition of artifacts(古器物) associated with Spring Festival traditions and 62 (ceremony) of the Qing royal family from the

Palace Museum's collections 63 (open) in the Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR).

64 (name) "Auspicious Beginning: Spring Festival Traditions in the Forbidden City," the exhibition features over 100 65 (value) items of utensils, paintings, clothing and musical instrument to display traditional Spring Festival rituals 66 (include) family reunions, tea feasts, as well as recreational activities such as ice-skating games, fireworks and Chinese operas.

Leong Wai Man, director of the Cultural Affairs Bureau of the Macao SAR government, said she hoped the audience can 67 (deep) understand traditional Chinese culture.

A large number of visitors 68 (pay) a visit to the exhibition so far, 69 demonstrates local people's enthusiasm for traditional Chinese culture. There is no doubt 70 more and more people will love Chinese culture in the future.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

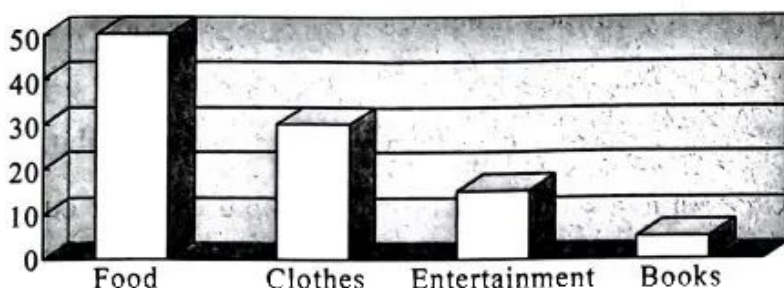
I spent an unforgettable time in last weekend. My mother had to go to the hospital to take care of my grandmother who falls ill and received an operation. However, my mother asked me to stay at home and look after my brother, which was only three years old. I had to keep my eyes fixing on him while doing my homework. Then I did all I could please him by singing sweet songs and telling amusing story. Five hours passed by before his mom came back. I breathed a sigh of relief. This turned up to be a special experience. Now I know that being a mother of two is not so easily as I thought.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

学校英文报正在进行以“Senior High Students' Consumption”为主题的高中生零用钱使用情况调查。请结合图表中的调查结果写一篇英文短文投稿,内容包括:来源:高三答案公众号

1. 零用钱的使用;
2. 简单评论;
3. 你的建议。

Senior High Students' Consumption



注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节以使行文连贯。

Senior High Students' Consumption

湘豫名校联考 2023年4月高三第二次模拟考试 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
答案	B	A	B	C	A	C	B	B	A	C
题序	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	B	A	C	A	B	A	C	B	A	C
题序	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	C	B	D	A	C	B	C	B	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
答案	B	C	D	B	B	F	C	E	D	A
题序	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案	B	A	D	C	C	A	D	D	B	A
题序	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案	C	B	A	B	D	A	C	B	D	C

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

1—5 BABCA 6—10 CBBAC 11—15 EACAB 16—20 ACBAC

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

A

【文章大意】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了美国最好的四所寄宿制学校,包括学校的地点、创办年份、办学特色以及学费等。

21. A **【解析】**细节理解题。对比四所寄宿制学校的创办年份可知 Phillips Academy Andover 创办最早,历史最悠久。
22. C **【解析】**细节理解题。对比四所寄宿制学校的 Tuition Fee 可知 Concord Academy 学费最高。
23. B **【解析】**推理判断题。根据 The Hotchkiss School 中 The school also has several unique programs, including the Janus Project which allows students to take courses at nearby colleges. 可知, The Hotchkiss School 一大特色是允许学生选修附近大学的课程。

B

【文章大意】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一只名叫 Luna 的猎犬意外走失七天,被众人发现并合力解救出来使之与主人团圆的故事。

24. D **【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段中 It's believed that Luna had chased an animal out of her yard and got lost, somehow falling off a cliff and landing on a two-foot wide ledge. 可知, Luna 先从院子里跑出去追赶动物,意外从悬崖跌落下去,落在一个两米宽的地方。
25. A **【解析】**推理判断题。根据第四段中 Across the water, Ron Cheeke had heard Luna's cries for help. 及 He even went so far as to search the area in a boat to try to locate the exact source of the sound. 可知, Cheeke 听见

英语参考答案 - 1

狗叫声,然后拍打锅弄出声音,以便判断狗叫声来源进而确定其位置。

26. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第六段中 Cheeke said his own dog had died recently and he was motivated to help...可知,Cheeke 的狗最近去世,所以他感同身受,愿意去帮助狗的主人。因此我们可以判断 Cheeke 是有同情心的(sympathetic)。
27. B 【解析】主旨大意题。综合全文内容可知,本文介绍一只名叫 Luna 的猎犬意外走失七天后被众人发现并合力解救出来使之与主人团圆。因此 B 项最符合题意。

C

【文章大意】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一种独特的商品标签法可以极大地影响人们的饮食选择,从而达到保护环境和健康饮食“双赢”的结果。

28. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段可知,本文主旨是介绍一项研究发现:在菜单上添加气候影响标签这一做法会极大影响人们对食物的选择。
29. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段和第三段可知,研究人员把招募的 5000 多名志愿者分三组进行小组对照实验,发现气候影响标签会极大影响人们对食物的选择。
30. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第五段中 participants were also asked to rate how healthy they believed the item 中的 believed 可知参与者被问的他们的看法,所以那些选择可持续发展对环境影响小的人们“认为”自己的选择更健康,既能保护环境又能健康饮食,是“双赢”结果。
31. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第六段中 the type of climate-impact labeling could prove highly effective in preventing illness. However, as the researchers warn, climate-impact labels may also have the unwanted side effect of making a choice seem healthier than it actually is. 可知,产品标注气候影响标签在预防疾病方面有成效,不过,它可能产生不必要的副作用。由此判断作者对于这种标注方法的态度是客观的。

D

【文章大意】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了纽约市出台的新政:利用雷达技术探测噪音大的车辆并进行罚款,以此来控制城市车辆噪音。

32. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段中 The city's Department of Environmental Protection now has plans to expand the use of technology to enforce (强制执行) noise rules. 可知,扩大使用雷达探测范围意味着更多噪音大的车辆被发现并罚款。
33. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中...vehicles with illegally changed parts can produce extremely loud sounds. He said they have been a growing problem in recent years. 可知非法改装的车辆会产生极大的噪音,这是近年来一个日益突出的问题。
34. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段中 The AP says there is evidence to support the idea that noise affects not only hearing but also mood and mental health. 可知本段旨在提供政府控制车辆噪音的医学依据。
35. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段中 However, some people in the city say the government efforts to quiet loud vehicles have gone too far. 可知,有人认为政府举动过头,甚至举行线上活动抗议政府举措,这说明该项措施民众褒贬不一。

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一些处理焦虑(anxiety)的方法和技巧。

36. F 【解析】考查承接句。根据空前“当感觉焦虑的时候,你不应该试图消除焦虑情绪,而是应该以提升自己的处理(情绪)能力为目标”。再结合该空后“以下要介绍的就是一些抗焦虑的能力和和方法。”可知本段主要讲述培养应对焦虑情绪能力的问题,因此 F 项“克服焦虑的关键在于要有处理焦虑情绪的能力”符合语境。
37. C 【解析】考查承接句。根据本段小标题 Examine your anxiety 可知,首先得正视且承认自己的焦虑。且本段最后一句话也提到了 understand 的问题,故答案选 C。
38. E 【解析】考查总结句。根据本段小标题 Identify the source of your anxiety,即:确定你的焦虑来自哪里。也就是说,你如果弄清楚了焦虑是什么,那你就能够更好地处理焦虑。故答案选 E。
39. D 【解析】考查承接句。根据该空前“如果你的恐惧感是想象出来的,或者不能被马上处理”可知,若问题

英语参考答案 - 2

是虚拟的或者不可能立刻被解决,那就应该保持清醒(conscious),而不要再去考虑(这个令人焦虑的事情了)。故答案选D。

40. A 【解析】考查主题句。根据下文提到“诚实地思考其可能发生的最糟糕的事情”可知:该段标题是要考虑最糟糕的情况,故答案选A。

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

【文章大意】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了作者一家人2017年圣诞节去乌干达旅游时遭遇车祸意外受伤住院的经历和感受。

41. B 【解析】考查动词。我们喜欢去国外暖和的地方过圣诞节,那一年我们“选择”去乌干达。
42. A 【解析】考查名词。相对于欧洲天气的寒冷和光线昏暗,这里的大自然、野生动物和明媚阳光都是“美好的事”。
43. D 【解析】考查形容词。圣诞节期间欧洲天气“寒冷”,光线昏暗。
44. C 【解析】考查形容词。根据下文得知“我”在乌干达旅游期间遇到车祸,右胳膊严重受伤住院治疗,这是一段“令人害怕的”旅行经历。
45. C 【解析】考查名词。根据下文得知车辆失去“控制”,翻车了,毁掉了车窗、底盘和发动机。lose control of sth. 表示“失去对……的控制”。
46. A 【解析】考查副词。根据下文住院治疗、允许出院等信息可知,“我”右胳膊虽然“严重”受伤但不是“永久性地”。
47. D 【解析】考查动词。虽然“我”右胳膊受伤但是我们“设法”回到入住的旅馆。
48. D 【解析】考查名词。根据 At Murchinson Falls National Park, we had a car accident. 和 not far inside 可知入住的旅馆就在不远处的国家“公园”里边。
49. B 【解析】考查形容词。根据 there was a pretty decent American hospital in Masindi that was just a one-hour drive away 可知,知道大约一小时车程远的地方有一家很不错的医院让“我”很“高兴”。
50. A 【解析】考查动词。旅馆的客人中有一位护士,帮“我”“清洁”伤口。
51. C 【解析】考查形容词。经过初步治疗“我”准备前往一家新旅馆。be ready to do sth. 准备做某事。
52. B 【解析】考查名词。“我”的伤口需要每天“换包扎”和输水。
53. A 【解析】考查动词。由于“我”的伤口需要每天换包扎和输水,我们被“要求”在小镇多住几天。
54. B 【解析】考查形容词。既然不能搬走,剩下的时间就是逛小镇,“每天”去医院换药换包扎。
55. D 【解析】考查动词词组。剩下的时间就是逛小镇,每天去医院换药换包扎,“最终”寻找一些微不足道的事情做。
56. A 【解析】考查动词。每天就医的时候和医护人员“聊天”。
57. C 【解析】考查动词。我们最终就会“离开”。
58. B 【解析】考查名词。我们不在乎原先的旅游愿望“清单”还有多少没有实现。
59. D 【解析】考查形容词。这里与上文 But we were alive! 照应。虽然旅游出车祸住院多天,很多愿望没有实现,但我们还“活着”。
60. C 【解析】考查名词。我们乌干达之行不是看多少地方,而是见多少人。最初是想看景点,但最终出车祸住院接触到形形色色的人们,收获了不一样的旅游“体验”。

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

【文章大意】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了澳门特别行政区近期举行的与春节传统和清朝皇室仪式相关的手工艺品展览。

61. an 【解析】考查冠词。此处表示“一个”,是泛指,又因该空后 exhibition 为元音音素开头,故填 an。
62. ceremonies 【解析】考查名词复数形式。根据句意“清朝皇家的仪式”应该不止一个仪式,故应该用复数。
63. opened 【解析】考查动词的时态。本段开头即 Last Friday 表示过去,故用一般过去时态。
64. Named 【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处表示“被命名为”。首先判断此处应该使用非谓语动词,且非谓语动词与句子的逻辑主语之间存在被动关系,故应该 Named。

英语参考答案 - 3

65. valuable 【解析】考查形容词。根据句意“珍贵的物品”可知,此空应该用形容词,value 是名词,形容词为 valuable。
66. including 【解析】考查介词。此处表示“包括家庭团聚,茶饮等”,故用介词 including。
67. deeply 【解析】考查副词。根据句意“她希望观众们能够深刻理解中国传统文化”,此处“深刻”为副词,且表示抽象概念,故应该用 deeply。
68. have paid 【解析】考查动词的时态和语态。so far(目前为止)表明应用现在完成时,且主谓之间主动关系,故应该用 have paid。
69. which 【解析】考查定语从句。先行词为空前的句子,在定语从句中作主语,且该句为非限定性定语从句,故应该用 which。
70. that 【解析】考查名词性从句。句意为“毫无疑问,在未来会有越来越多的人喜爱中国文化”可知此处表示肯定语气,故应该用 that。

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

I spent an unforgettable time in last weekend. My mother had to go to the hospital to take care of my grandmother who falls ill and received an operation. However, my mother asked me to stay at home fell Therefore/Consequently and look after my brother, which was only three years old. I had to keep my eyes fixing on him while doing my who fixed homework. Then I did all I could ^ please him by singing sweet songs and telling amusing story. Five hours to stories passed by before his mom came back. I ^ breathed a sigh of relief. This turned up to be a special experience. my/our out

Now I know that being a mother of two is not so easily as I thought. easy

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Senior High Students' Consumption

As can be seen in the chart, students' consumption is largely based on their own likes and interests. They spend more on food, clothes, and entertainment, while they spend relatively little on books.

The vast majority of students spend a half of their pocket money on food, most of which is junk food; 30% on clothes and shoes, especially of famous brands; 15% on entertainment, such as watching films or buying sports goods; but only 5% on books and learning materials.

It's apparent that many senior high students haven't yet formed a correct concept of consumption. Firstly, we should make a consumption plan and spend more on the things useful for us. Secondly, we should still keep the traditional Chinese virtue of saving, and develop good consumption habits.

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

听力原文

Text 1

W: Excuse me, sir. Visiting hours are over now. Your wife must get some rest.

M: Oh, I'm sorry, doctor. I didn't hear the bell, or I would have left earlier.

Text 2

M: Hello, my name is Jack. I need to get in shape. How do I register for the classes?

W: We'll need you to join the gym, and then you could find out which classes fit your schedule the best.

Text 3

W: I'll see you at the theater.

M: Better still. let's meet in the Red Lion Bar to have a nice little talk.

W: Good idea. And I'd love to have a drink there.

Text 4

M: Hello, my name is John Arber, and I'm calling to ask about the position advertised in Friday's Daily Mail.

W: Yes, the position is still open. You could come over and have a talk with us.

Text 5

M: I have an extra ticket to the concert tonight. Would you like to join me?

W: Thanks, but I already have one. You can ask Emily. She might be interested.

Text 6

W: Do you know James went out of business?

M: Really? When was that?

W: Last month.

M: That's too bad! He had owned that business for fifteen years. What happened?

W: I don't know. But life must be pretty tough for his family now. His sons are still so young. One is thirteen, and the other is ten.

M: Well, maybe things are not as bad as they seem to be.

W: I hope so.

Text 7

M: Hi, Lucy. How was your weekend?

W: Great. You know, we went mountain climbing in the forest park. The air was so different from the city, cool and fresh.

M: Sounds great!

W: Yeah. There wasn't a cloud in the sky and we could see for miles from the top. What about you? What did you do?

M: Busy packing.

W: Oh, yes, of course! I forgot you and Jenny are moving into a new house. It's on Wednesday, isn't it?

M: Yeah, two days later. I didn't realize there are so many things to do.

W: Can I help out with anything?

M: Um, it'll be nice if you could take care of Henry for a couple of days.

W: Henry?

M: Yes, my dog.

英语参考答案 - 5

W: Oh, sure. No problem. You just focus on the move.

Text 8

M: Hello, can I speak to Mr Stone, please?

W: Hello, but I'm afraid Mr Stone is in a meeting until lunchtime. Can I take a message?

M: Well, yes. I'd like to make an appointment to see him. It's Harrison White here.

W: Just a second, Mr White. I'll look in the diary. So, when is convenient for you?

M: Sometime today, if possible. I hear he'll be away tomorrow.

W: Yes, that's right. He'll be on a business trip for a week.

M: I need to talk about my new program with him before he leaves. It's urgent. So, would this afternoon be OK?

W: Let me see. OK. Mr Stone is free this afternoon after 3 o'clock.

M: Well, 3 o'clock is a bit difficult, but I could make it after 3:30.

W: So, shall we say a quarter to four this afternoon in Mr Stone's office?

M: That's great. Thanks.

Text 9

M: We all know that exercise is good for us, but sometimes it seems too hard to leave sofa.

W: I can see that. You seldom do exercise.

M: Plus, having the doctor tell us to get two and a half hours of exercise a week doesn't really help our motivation much.

W: Don't be discouraged. Now, a new study suggests getting benefits from exercise doesn't have to be that demanding. Jacob Sattelmair, from Harvard University, has done a study about how much exercise is needed to lower the risk of heart attacks.

M: Hmm... interesting!

W: The study showed that people who put in 300 minutes a week of exercise had a 20% lower risk of death due to heart disease. Still, the people who exercised 150 minutes a week did pretty well, too, lowering their death risk by 14%.

M: And what about the people who exercise half as much as that, like what I probably do? Does that help?

W: Of course. Even 15 minutes would help.

Text 10


Here is a piece of news for bird lovers. Scientists have painted a long road, red, yellow and white. They hope to discourage the seabirds from wandering onto the highway. The area is home to large crowds of birds that come to stay for the season. Young birds are often attracted to the warm road surface and get killed by the traffic, biologist student Hannah tells the broadcaster. The youngsters' feathers are brown in color. The dark-colored road surface makes the youngsters hard to be noticed. As the number of tourists has grown, so has the amount of traffic on the roads. Biologist Kristin says the plan is to see how the birds respond to the multicolored road this summer, and if it works, the idea could spread to other parts of the country.


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