

英语五

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: The weather forecast says that it will be fine this weekend.

W: That's great.

M: What do you plan to do this weekend?

W: I'm going to the seaside with my family this weekend, so I was hoping for good weather.

(Text 2)

M: How was the examination?

W: Not too bad. I think I passed all except English. The physics is the best. How about you?

M: I don't think the English paper was difficult, but I'm afraid that I failed mathematics.

W: Oh, cheer up! Maybe we didn't do that badly.

(Text 3)

W: The dress looks nice. How much is it?

M: It costs \$90. Do you have a member card? If so, you can save 10% on all your purchases today.

W: Yes, I have. I still want to buy a tie.

M: OK. It is \$10.

(Text 4)

M: What a beautiful watch. It goes very well with your ring.

W: The watch is a birthday gift from my father. The ring is for my wedding.

M: Well, congratulations. When is the big date?

W: In June.

(Text 5)

M: Sarah. You look terrible. What's wrong?

W: My grandmother just passed away. How I miss the happy hours I spent with her.

M: I'm so sorry to hear that. When did this happen?

W: A couple of days ago. I just came back from the funeral.

(Text 6)

W: Hey, Jack! What are you doing? Are you busy?

M: Not really. I am in my apartment, cleaning up a little and putting some things away. Why?

W: I'm just killing time, without anything very urgent or important to do.

M: I want to pay a visit to the zoo and look at the panda. Why not go with me?

W: Sure. I like panda. It's so cute.

M: OK. I'll meet you at the university gate in half an hour.

(Text 7)

M: Why do you look a bit tired this morning, Joan?

W: I got up at five to prepare breakfast for my mother.

M: You are really a great daughter, Joan.

W: Not really. It is my mother who is wonderful. She gave me life and brought me up very well.

M: So you try to repay her on Mother's Day?

W: Right.

M: Did you buy flowers for your mother on Mother's Day?

W: No, I wanted to spend more time with her, so I took her to the cinema.

M: What a great idea!

(Text 8)

W: Welcome, young man. No offence, but I haven't seen you here before.



M: Of course, this is my first time here. My mom has a membership here. Here is the card.
 W: OK then. You are the younger customer here ever.
 M: It's not so wise that you do not explore the children's market.
 W: It's the marketing's fault, I suppose. What do you want to do?
 M: Well, I want to become just like Bruce Lee. What should I do?
 W: That's a long way to go, I'm afraid. First of all, you need to grow up.
 M: I am still young. And I'm growing every minute.
 W: Sure. Then what about trying the running or the skipping rope?
 M: I love running. Anything else?
 W: Please change your clothes first!
 (Text 9)
 W: Hi, Mike!
 M: Oh, hi, Nancy!
 W: How was your summer vacation?
 M: I worked over the summer at a restaurant. Have to make tuition money right. What did you do?
 W: I took summer school. I withdrew from two of my classes last year, so I wanted to make them up.
 M: So you are officially a junior now.
 W: Yeah. And I have 5 credits to spare. I only needed to take 10 credits over the summer, but I took 15 because the price was the same.
 M: That makes sense. So where is Alice?
 W: She dropped out of school completely.
 M: Really? Why?
 W: She worked at a startup company as an intern and since the business did well, they asked her if she wanted to work full time.
 M: Wow. She's so lucky.

(Text 10)

M: Hello, everyone! Today I will introduce you an American basketball coach—Phil Jackson. He used to be a basketball player, and played for several seasons in the NBA during the 1970s. He played for the New York Knicks for most of his career after being drafted by the team in 1967. He was a top reserve player for the Knicks team that won the NBA Championship in 1973. Because of an injury, he did not continue to play for the team. Jackson was an average player, who found some success in the NBA, but his success in the league came as a coach. As coach of the Chicago Bulls, Jackson's teams won six titles in nine years. He was hired in 1987 by the Bulls as an assistant coach, and took over the head coaching job in 1989. Jackson joined the Los Angeles Lakers as coach in 2000. During his time with the Lakers, Jackson's teams won five NBA titles, nearly matching the Bulls run.

参考答案

1~5 ABCC 6~10 CAABA 11~15 CABCB 16~20 CACBA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四幅名画。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 *The Kiss* 一节“Artist: Gustav Klimt”可知, *The Kiss* 这幅名画的创作者是 Gustav Klimt。来源: 高三答案公众号
 22. A 细节理解题。根据 *Guernica* 一节“... it shows the German bombing of the town of *Guernica* in the Basque region during the Spanish Civil War.”可知, Pablo Picasso 的油画 *Guernica* 反映了一场残酷的战争。
 23. C 细节理解题。根据文中四幅名画的创作时间可知, *The Birth of Venus* 的年代最久远。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者已迈入不惑之年,可儿时的记忆依旧历历在目。作者通过回顾过往,告诫我们时光易逝,应该加倍珍惜。

24. A 推理判断题。通读第一段,尤其是“... the camp was mostly empty, so it was my own personal playground. I would ride my bike up and down the quiet road. I would shoot basketballs alone at the court...”可推断,作者提及营地是借此回忆童年往事。



25. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“... buy myself a sweet can of Coca Cola”及画线词后 lighten my heart 可推断,画线词与 Satisfy 的意思最接近。来源:高三答案公众号
26. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“Those memories are over 40 years old now, yet they still live in my mind like it was yesterday.”可知,作者对四十年前的往事依然记忆犹新。
27. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“I would tell him to enjoy and cherish each day he had there... the years were flying silently.”及最后一段“What we should do properly is to see the preciousness of each and every second, and live it like it was our last.”可知,作者想通过本文告诉读者时光宝贵,应格外珍惜。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。南加州 Catalina 岛周边海域发现大量非法倾倒的 DDT 等有害物质,科学家们因此对该海域开展科研探测工作。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“Southern California's Catalina Island is a popular destination for nature lovers.”可知,Catalina 岛是一个探索自然的好去处。
29. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“The Scripps examination also showed the companies responsible for the chemical dump disobeyed rules about where to place the containers.”可知,在 Catalina 岛周边海域倾倒有害化学物是一种违法行为。
30. B 推理判断题。通读最后一段,尤其是““The long-term effect on ocean life and humans is still unknown, and needs extensive study,””可推断,Lihini Aluwihare 意在强调 Catalina 岛周边海域倾倒的有害化学物对海洋生物和人类的长期影响还需深入研究。
31. C 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是第一段“... industrial companies for years had been dumping(倾倒) the insect poison DDT into the ocean near Catalina...”及第二段“The research team discovered about 25,000 large containers, below the surface of the Pacific Ocean.”可知,本文主要介绍了南加州 Catalina 岛周边海域发现大量非法倾倒的 DDT 等有害物质,科学家们由此开展实地探测工作。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。在日常生活中,有的人更受蚊子偏爱。科研人员通过实验探索这一现象背后的原因。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“A research team at Rockefeller University sought to identify why certain people seem to draw more mosquitoes than others.”及第三段“This test allowed researchers to separate study participants into mosquito magnets... and low attractors...”可知,研究人员在玻璃容器里进行实验是为了找到更受蚊子偏爱的人群。
33. D 段落大意题。通读第四段,尤其是“But one difference was particularly distinctive: The mosquito magnets had much higher rates of carboxylic acid(羧酸)...”可知,本段主要介绍此次研究的发现。
34. A 细节理解题。根据第五段“But beneficial bacteria on the skin chew on these acids that produces the characteristic smell of humans...”可知,益生菌吞噬羧酸,使其产生一种人类特有的气味,并吸引蚊虫叮咬。
35. C 推理判断题。根据第六段“Carboxylic acids are just one piece of the puzzle in explaining...”及最后一段可推断,为何有的人更受蚊子偏爱的根本原因尚不清楚。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。拖家带口去旅游,难免为笨重的行李而苦恼。对此,本文介绍了几种实用的方法,让家庭出行更加轻便。

36. A 根据空前“... it is hard to do so...”及空后“Here is a guide on how to pack light for a family trip.”可知,A项“然而,轻装出行也不是不可能”正好起到承上启下的作用。
37. E 根据本节小标题及空前“... check the weather at your family holiday destination.”可知,E项“一旦知道你要面对的天气状况”符合。
38. C 根据下文“We suggest not carrying any toiletries(洗漱用品)...”可知,C项“如果可能的话,不要携带洗漱用品”适合作本节小标题。
39. G 根据本节小标题及空后“Prepare fun suitcases for your kids...”可知,G项“我们建议为每一个家庭成员准备一个轻型行李箱”符合。
40. F 根据本节小标题及空前“... which gives them a sense of ownership and responsibility.”可知,F项“每个人负责拉着自己的行李,旅行就更加轻便”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。九岁的小女孩 Harper Harrell 身患白血病,却和妈妈一起为那些有类似境遇的孩子们筹措善款,支持癌症研究工作。

41. D “我”知道筹集善款很难(hard),但是这值得“我”为此而努力。
42. C 2021年10月,Harrell 被诊断为白血病。之后,她就开始了了解这家支持(supports)癌症研究的基金会。
43. A 该基金会在全国已授予(awarded)近两亿九千万美元用于癌症研究工作。
44. B 该基金会的管理费完全(completely)自付,也就是说,所有善款都将用于癌症研究工作。



45. A Harrell 相信小事也会带来巨变。开始接受治疗后不久,她就开始在笔记本上做(make)画。
 46. C Harrell 觉得这个设计(design)可以用在 T 恤衫上,鼓舞那些罹患类似(similar)疾病的同龄人。
 47. B 见上题解析。
 48. C Harrell 住院(in hospital)时,她的妈妈 Heather Hindin 找到一个好办法,可以将她的梦想(dream)变为现实。
 49. A 见上题解析。
 50. D 她在网上发起(set up)一场 T 恤大促销活动。
 51. A 她们已经发起了两次促销活动,目前已筹集了(collected)两万四千多美元。这笔钱专为 V 基金会而募集。
 52. B Hindin 说:“这些全都是他们(顾客)在下单时写的鼓舞人心(encouragement)的留言。”
 53. D “这些留言对孩子的情绪(spirits)帮助挺大的。”
 54. B Harrell 说自己总喜欢(passion)帮助他人。在此,她分享了一则忠告:“力所能及地伸出援手,这样,你就能做成一些了不起的(great)事情。”
 55. D 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。最新研究发现,黑洞在吞噬小恒星后会喷射出物质。

56. recently 考查词形转换。根据句意可知,此处用所给形容词的副词形式。
 57. which/that 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知,该句是一个限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,又因为先行词为 star,故用关系代词 which 或 that。
 58. discovery 考查词形转换。根据句意和空前冠词 the 可知,此处用所给动词的名词形式 discovery。
 59. powerful 考查词形转换。根据空前冠词 a 和空后 radio telescope facility 可知,此处用所给名词的形容词形式 powerful。
 60. coming 考查非谓语动词。此处用所给动词的动名词作介词 after 的宾语。
 61. are called 考查动词的时态和语态。此处叙述的是一般性事实,用一般现在时;又因为 happenings 和 call 之间存在动宾关系,故此处用一般现在时的被动语态。
 62. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,at an unusual speed 和 at a very surprising time 为并列关系,故此处用并列连词 and。
 63. to see 考查非谓语动词。分析该句结构可知,此处用所给动词的非谓语动词形式,it 为形式主语,真正的主语是后面的动词不定式。
 64. with 考查介词。fit in with 意为“与……协调”,为固定搭配。
 65. occurs 考查动词的时态。根据句意可知,此处叙述的是一般性事实,用一般现在时;又因为主语是 that outflow,故此处用所给动词的第三人称单数形式。

第一节

One possible version:

A Meaningful Fire Drill

Last Friday, our school held a fire drill to raise the awareness of protecting ourselves in a fire. It took place in the classrooms and on the sports ground.

With thick smoke rising from the windows, the sirens sounded, and everyone was guided to run downstairs towards the sports ground. We were told to cover our noses and mouths with wet towels to avoid breathing in smoke. After the drill, an officer from the fire service gave us a speech.

I believe everyone will benefit a lot from such a drill.

第二节

One possible version:

She watched the dirty plates and spoons with big round eyes. A moment later, she put on the plastic gloves slowly but then she was struck by a thought, “Somebody will see these dishes and do it!” She dropped the gloves on the ground and returned to the cash counter waiting for customers to pay for their orders. Her father, standing in the back of the kitchen, witnessed what Hari did just now. Obviously, he was aware of Hari’s thinking.

Hari’s father picked up the gloves and started washing the dishes. Hari was shocked, “Dad, you shouldn’t do the dishes! You are the owner of this company, not an ordinary employee!” Hari’s father looked at her, “Darling, I’m an ordinary man. Always! I worked hard for you like these employees’ parents did. We all are the same even if I am the owner and you are my daughter.” With deep regret, Hari went back to the words, and then she wore the gloves. Her father smiled, “You seriously think that I will let you do it alone?” They both had a good laugh.

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