

## 冬奥会新题速递

## 英语

## 一、完形填空

South African lifeguard Achmat Hassiem would watch sharks hunting seals in False Bay. Hassiem never imagined he would 1 an attack by the shark because he always thinks they are one of the most 2 ocean killers. He was really lucky.

In August 2006 he and his brother were 3 an exercise with the local lifeguards. Suddenly he saw shark 4 towards his brother. His first thought was to distract(分散) the animal's 5. Immediately he started drumming on top of the water, trying to make a 6 noise. He knew sharks tend to move towards 7. He saw the shark turn away from his brother. But as it 8 the course, the shark swam towards Hassiem. The shark 9 its mouth and his right leg was in the shark's mouth. Then it pulled him under the water and headed downwards. Then he 10 horrible sound. His right leg split(分解) in two. 11 of the shark's bite, Hassiem immediately swam toward the shore. He waved his 12 out of the water and cried for help.

Hassiem survived, 13 the shark had taken away his right leg below the knee. Hassiem was training 14 for swimming. Two years later, he was on a plane to Beijing to 15 his country at the 2008 Paralympic Games(残奥会). After that he represented South Africa to attend two big Paralympic Games and 16 a medal at the London Paralympics.

Sharks are 17. Now, Achmat Hassiem is an ocean conservationist(环保主义者) encouraging people to 18 sharks. He thanks the shark for setting him on a new life. He said, "Thanks to the shark's 19, I've managed to go around the world. As child, I always wanted to represent South Africa, and the shark gave me the 20. Who is better to speak up for sharks than a shark attack survivor?"

1. A. relieve      B. harm      C. face      D. survive

2. A. merciful      B. powerful      C. beautiful      D. confident
3. A. catching up with      B. making fun of      C. taking part in  
D. making sense of
4. A. moving      B. pretending      C. running      D. rolling
5. A. eyesight      B. energy      C. attention      D. memory
6. A. strange      B. loud      C. fierce      D. attractive
7. A. sounds      B. ships      C. smells      D. performances
8. A. broke      B. finished      C. removed      D. changed
9. A. opened      B. touched      C. cleaned      D. attached
10. A. made      B. found      C. earned      D. heard
11. A. Dream      B. Proud      C. Free      D. Afraid
12. A. head      B. back      C. legs      D. arms
13. A. for      B. but      C. however      D. and
14. A. hard      B. secretly      C. happily      D. hurriedly
15. A. replace      B. report      C. lead      D. represent
16. A. accepted      B. hosted      C. won      D. succeeded
17. A. in peace      B. in danger      C. in relief      D. for good
18. A. protect      B. inspect      C. study      D. perform
19. A. test      B. help      C. attack      D. training
20. A. talent      B. chance      C. invitation      D. ability

## 二、语法填空



With just half a month to go to the Olympic Winter Games Beijing 2022, the excitement is growing among winter sports athletes and fans from around the world. The best winter athletes 21 (gather) in China to compete for 109

gold medals.

The opening ceremony is scheduled 22 (take) place on 4 February 2022, with the closing ceremony on February 20. Two ceremonies will both take place at the National Stadium, 23 was the main Olympic stadium used for the Beijing 2008 Olympics.

Although Beijing will act as 24 host city of the Games, the winter sporting events will 25 (actual) take place in three different clusters: one in Beijing 26 (it), one in Yanqing, and one in Zhangjiakou, around 200 km away from Beijing but reachable in an hour via high-speed train.

A giant panda 27 (name) Bing Dwen Dwen is the official mascot (吉祥物) of the Games.

The mascot embodies the 28 (strong) and willpower of athletes and will help to promote the Olympic spirit. The emblem (会徽) is based 29 the Chinese character for winter, 冬. In its upper part is the figure of a skater and in the lower part a skier. The form of “Beijing 2022” combines Chinese calligraphy and papercutting, highlighting the Chinese 30 (culture) elements in its design.

## 2. Mascots for the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games (残奥会)

A red lantern baby called “Shuey Rhon Rhon” and an 31 (energy) giant panda named “Bing Dwen Dwen” have been uncovered as the two mascots for the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games. The mascots, known to people 32 Tuesday night at Beijing’s Shougang Ice Hockey Arena, 33 (connect) with the host nation’s culture.

Explaining the story clearly 34 the design of the two mascots at the launch ceremony, Beijing 2022 executive president Chen Jining couldn’t hide his pride. “The two mascots put elements of traditional Chinese culture together with a modern international style. 35 is believed that they show the Chinese people’s eager expectations for the Beijing Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games, and China’s warm invitation to friends from all over the world, ” said Chen, 36 is also the mayor of Beijing.

“They are designed \_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_ (express) all the aspects of the Olympic spirit, including wonderful characteristics such as passion, perseverance, friendship and common understanding to \_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_ (active) involve the public.”

The name “Bing Dwen Dwen” is \_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_ combination of several meanings in the Chinese language, with “Bing” the Chinese word for “ice”, and “Dwen Dwen” meaning \_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_ (strong) and liveliness. In the name “Shuey Rhon Rhon”, “Shuey” is the Chinese word for “snow” and “Rhon Rhon” has the meaning of tolerance.

3. In celebration of the 34th International Volunteers Day, the Beijing Organising Committee for the 2022 Olympic \_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_ (launch) its Global Recruitment of Volunteers on 5 December.

IOC (国际奥委会) President Thomas Bach delivered a video message and praised the volunteers \_\_\_\_ 42 \_\_\_\_ a vital part of the Olympics preparation team. He said the Beijing 2022 Games volunteering programme would arouse public \_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_ (eager) for winter sports especially among the young generation and \_\_\_\_ 44 \_\_\_\_ “Beijing is making history as the first city in the world \_\_\_\_ 45 \_\_\_\_ (host) both the summer and winter editions of the Olympic Games”. He encouraged everyone to be a part of this exciting chapter of Olympic history and become \_\_\_\_ 46 \_\_\_\_ volunteer for Beijing 2022 Games for the experience of a lifetime.

In his video message, IPC President Andrew Parsons said that China was about to begin a new era (时期) of a wealth of \_\_\_\_ 47 \_\_\_\_ (opportunity) and a new moment in history. He called on volunteers to \_\_\_\_ 48 \_\_\_\_ (active) participate in the Paralympic Winter Games Beijing 2022 and witness this important moment in China’s new era.

Beijing 2022 plans to recruit 27, 000 volunteers for the Olympic Winter Games and 12, 000 for Paralympic Winter Games. These volunteers \_\_\_\_ 49 \_\_\_\_ (assign) across the three competition zones of Beijing, Yanqing and Zhangjiakou, \_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_ (volunteer) in 12 different areas such as international relations, competition event operation and venue operation.

### 三. 书面表达

51. 2022 北京张家口冬奥会将如期在北京张家口举行。为了确保冬奥会圆满成功，组委会发起了志愿者招募活动。假如你是学生李华，希望能成为其中的一员。请按要求用英文给组委会写一封申请信。主要内容如下：

1. 个人情况；
2. 自身优势。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 文章开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；
3. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

参考词汇：2022 北京张家口冬奥会 2022 Beijing- Zhangjiakou Winter Olympic Games

Dear Sir/Madam,

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Yours,

Li Hua

52. 假设你叫李华，北京冬奥会计划将于 2022 年 2 月 4 日开幕，时值中国农历春节，请给你的外国笔友 Peter 写一封电子邮件，邀请他到北京来。

活动安排：1. 观看冬奥会开幕式 (opening ceremony)；

2. 自拟 (至少两个)。

要求：1. 词数 80 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Peter,

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Yours,

Li Hua



## 2022冬奥会新题速递英语试卷

### 参考答案:

1. D2. B3. C4. A5. C6. B7. A8. D9. A10. D11. C12. D13. B14. A15. D16. C17. B

18. A19. C20. B

21. will gather

22. to take

23. which

24. the

25. actually

26. itself

27. named

28. strength

29. on

30. cultural

31. energetic

32. on

33. are connected

34. behind

35. It

36. who

37. to express

38. actively

39. a

40. Strength

41. launched

42. as

43. eagerness

44. that

45. to host

46. a

47. opportunities

48. actively

49. will be assigned

50. volunteering

51. One possible version

Dear Sir/ Madam,

I'm Li Hua, an 18-year-old student from China. Having read your advertisement on the Internet for a volunteer for the 2022 Beijing-Zhangjiakou Winter Olympic Games, I'm writing to apply for it. I do think I can be equal to this position.

To begin with, I have team spirit and can get along well with others, which is necessary for cooperation. In addition, I have such a good understanding/command of both English and Chinese that I can have no difficulty communicating with foreigners. Last but not least, I am strong and have passion for a variety of sports, making it easy for me to serve other athletes.

I would appreciate it if I am offered the chance and I am sure I can be of great help to you. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

52. Dear Peter,



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