

雅礼中学 2024 届高三月考试卷(二)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	B	A	C	C	C	B	A	B	C	B	A	C	A	C
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	B	B	A	C	C	A	D	D	C	A	B	B	A	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	B	C	B	D	C	D	C	F	A	G	C	B	D	A	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	B	C	A	A	B	C	D	A	D					

21. C. 细节理解题。根据“The University of Hong Kong(HKU)”中的“Popular majors include business, engineering, law, and medicine”可知,“business, engineering, law, and medicine”是该校的热门专业,即受欢迎和被很多人选择的专业。故选 C。
22. A. 细节理解题。根据“The University of Macau(UM)”中的“UM offers scholarships only for local students”可知,该大学不为国际生提供奖学金。故选 A。
23. D. 推理判断题。每个大学的录取要求中都有语言这一项。故选 D。
- 【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了在老师 Patrick Walsh 的带领下,Catlin Gabel 学校的学生合力种下了俄勒冈州的第一片小森林。若干年后,这片小森林将成为动物的自然栖息地和当地居民的乐园。
24. D. 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句“Tiny forests shorten the time through the planting of all four layers”并结合上文可知,森林通常需要数百年才能长成,但是人工种植缩短了小森林的生长时间。故选 D。
25. C. 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Something I didn’t really expect was the outpouring of students’ enthusiasm.”可知,Walsh 没有预料到学生们的热情会如此高。各个年级的学生都主动加入种植小森林的活动中,这让他感到很惊讶。故选 C。
26. A. 推理判断题。根据第四段中 Megan Cover 的话“it’s really rewarding and great to be a part of this project and do my bit”可知,她为自己能够参与到小森林项目中为孩子们创造一片具有教育意义的园地感到自豪。故选 A。
27. B. 推理判断题。根据最后一段的“The forest will obviously not solve climate change, but it would deserve the efforts if the kids think about climate change and remember the importance of reforestation(重新造林) and trees when they look at the forest.”可知,Walsh 认为如果孩子看到小森林时能想到气候变化问题,牢记重新造林和树木的重要性,那他们付出的努力就值得。由此可推断,Walsh 希望小森林能够对学生们起到提醒作用。故选 B。
28. B. 标题归纳题。根据第一段最后一句“A new study that reveals climate change is going to dry out the region even further is painting a serious picture of the future.”及全文可知。
29. A. 观点态度题。根据文章中“is seriously short of”“is getting worse every day”等词、句可知。
30. D. 推理判断题。根据第三段中关键句“There’s also the fact that a warmer climate will have a long-lasting impact on the region’s ecosystem.”可知。
31. B. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Based on the price of adding reservoir(水库) capacities in California, meeting basic water shortages could cost \$ 549 billion if climate change is factored in. Higher water prices would make the adaptation even more expensive if no water could be found at all in the drier future.”可知 A 正确;根据第二段中“global warming could increase the long-term water shortfall to the 1,815 billion cubic metres by adding another 439 million cubic metres of water”可知 C 正确;根据第三段中“Previous study has noted that climate change may convert the American Southwest into a permanent desert.”可知 D 正确;根据第一段中“The situation is getting worse every day with populations in California, Nevada and New Mexico continuing growing.”可知,随着人口的持续增长,情况日益更糟,并没说人口是缺水的主要因素,可知 B 错误。
- 【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文。文章讲述了作者对于生活中自动化的评价及看法。
32. C. 主旨大意题。根据第一段中的“Nearly everyone agreed that people would be working less once computers and other kinds of automatic machinery became widespread. For optimists, this was a promise of liberation; At last

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humanity would be freed from constant toil, and we could all devote our days to more refined pursuits. But others saw a threat: Millions of people would be thrown out of work, and desperate masses would roam the streets. Looking back from 50 years hence, the controversy over automation seems a quaint and curious episode. The dispute was never resolved. (几乎每个人都同意,一旦计算机和其他种类的自动化机器普及,人们的工作量就会减少。对于乐观主义者来说,这是一种解放的承诺:最终,人类将从不断的劳动中解放出来,我们都可以把我们的时间投入到更精致的追求中去。但其他人看到了一个威胁:数百万人将失去工作,绝望的群众将漫步街头。从50年前开始回顾,围绕自动化的争论似乎是一个古怪而奇怪的插曲。争端从未得到解决。)可知,自从自动化产生,人们对于其孰优孰劣的争论一直持续不断。由此可知,本段主要想表达的内容是自动化的问题仍在讨论中。故选 C。

33. B. 推理判断题。根据第二段中“Automation is not just a new kind of mechanization but a revolutionary force capable of overturning our social order. Whereas mechanization made workers more efficient—and thus more valuable—automation threatens to make them superfluous(过剩的)—and thus without value. (自动化不仅是一种新型的机械化,而且是一种能够颠覆社会秩序的革命力量。机械化使工人更有效率,因而更有价值,而自动化则使他们变得多余,因而没有价值。)”可推知,根据 A. J. Haycs 的说法,自动化是更好发展的革命性力量。故选 B。
34. D. 猜测词义题。根据倒数第二段中“‘So far, automation has neither liberated us from the need to work nor deprived us of the opportunity to work. Instead, we’re working more than ever. (到目前为止,自动化既没有把我们从工作的需要中解放出来,也没有剥夺我们工作的机会。相反,我们比以往任何时候都更加努力。)’”可推知选 D。
35. C. 推理判断题。根据最后一段中“‘Replacing the scientist will presumably be a little harder than replacing the lab technician, but when a machine exhibits enough curiosity and tenacity, I think we’ll just have to welcome it as a companion in zealous research. (取代科学家可能会比取代实验室技术员更难一些,但当一台机器表现出足够的好奇心和韧劲时,我认为我们只能欢迎它作为热情研究的伙伴。)’”可推知,在发展中应合理接受自动化。故选 C。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,主要说明了如何在社区大学交到朋友。

36. D. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。根据上文“‘Making friends in community college is a bit trickier than in four-year schools in some cases. Students don’t typically dorm at community colleges, so there isn’t always a shared living environment.’”可知此处是有转折的意思,即虽然有挑战,但并非完全不可能。设空后的“‘Here’s a look at how to make friends at a community college.’”用于引出下文。故选 D。
37. C. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。根据设空前一句“‘Previously, you may have only had opportunities to socialize with other students in your classes.’”,即没有兼职前,你的圈子就是你班上的同学。言下之意,有了工作后,就不一样了,因此在兼职的时候遇到新面孔。故选 C。
38. F. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。根据段落题目以及下文的“‘Whether it’s special lectures, career fairs, musical performances, or anything else, these occasions bring students together outside of the classroom.’”可知本段主要在说明大学各种课内外活动对于社交的影响,因此“‘Community colleges do hold a variety of activities throughout the year’”符合题意。故选 F。
39. A. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑,本题考查段落主题句。根据下文关键词“health”“school’s gym or fitness center”可知本段和体育锻炼有关,所以 work out 符合题意。故选 A。
40. G. 结合上下文考查行文逻辑。根据设空前“‘Needless to say, ignoring your health is absolutely unacceptable.’”和后一句中的“‘start with your pal’”可知,此处旨在说明和某个人一起健身锻炼是有益的。故选 G。

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了一个小女孩在散步的时候捡到一块被偷的金牌,并把金牌还给了它的主人的故事。

41. C. 考查动词及语境理解。A. sought 寻求; B. buried 埋葬; C. noticed 注意; D. dropped 丢掉。根据第一段第二句中“‘while taking a walk with her father near their home(当和她爸爸在她家附近散步的时候)’”可知,她应该是在散步的时候注意到什么,故答案为 C。
42. B. 考查名词及语境理解。A. waste 浪费; B. object 物品; C. material 物质; D. antique 古董。根据第一段第二句后半部分“‘something shiny under a pile of rubbish(在一堆垃圾下面闪闪发光的的东西)’”可知,她捡起来的应该是一个物品,故答案为 B。
43. D. 考查形容词及语境理解。A. embarrassed 尴尬的; B. satisfied 满意的; C. frightened 害怕的; D. shocked 震惊的。根据第一段最后一句中“‘discover she had found a stolen Olympic gold medal(发现她找到的一块被偷的奥林匹克金牌)’”可知,对于这个发现她应该是很惊讶,故答案为 D。
44. A. 考查动词及语境理解。A. competing 比赛; B. applying 申请; C. coaching 执教; D. preparing 准备。根据第二段第一句中“‘The medal belonged to former canoeist(划艇运动员) Joe Jacobi(这块金牌属于前划艇运动员 Joe Jacobi)’”可知,是 Joe Jacobi 在比赛中赢得的金牌,故答案为 A。
45. B. 考查动词及语境理解。A. broken 破坏; B. stolen 偷; C. replaced 代替; D. deserted 抛弃。根据空格后“‘when someone broke into Jacobi’s can(当有人撬开 Jacobi 的房子)’”可知,是有人偷了他的金牌,故答案为 B。
46. D. 考查动词及语境理解。A. purchase 购买; B. register 注册; C. preserve 保护; D. recover 恢复,找回。根据空格后“‘they hadn’t been able to find(他们不能找到)’”可知,应该是他们设法重新找回他的物品,故答案为 D。

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47. B. 考查形容词及语境理解。A. secured 安全的; B. prized 宝贵的; C. advertised 广告的; D. priced 附有定价的。他丢失的是金牌,是很珍贵的,故答案为 B。
48. C. 考查名词及语境理解。A. project 项目; B. decision 决定; C. habit 习惯; D. idea 想法。根据第一段中的“she often did on her treasure-hunting walks(她经常寻宝)”可知,这是她的一个习惯,故答案为 C。
49. A. 考查副词及语境理解。A. quickly 快速地; B. gradually 逐渐地; C. really 真正地; D. carefully 小心地。根据第三段第一句“Chloe’s dad had seen Jacobi’s story on the news(Chloe 的爸爸在新闻上看到过 Jacobi 的故事)”可知,Chloe 的爸爸应该是很快意识到这是 Jacobi 被偷的金牌,故答案为 A。
50. A. 考查动词及语境理解。A. identifying 认出; B. obtaining 得到; C. evaluating 评估; D. investigating 调查。根据空格后“Jacobi was astonished, just speechless(Jacobi 惊讶得说不出话)”可知,应该是在认出金牌之后,故答案为 A。
51. B. 考查形容词及语境理解。A. sorry 抱歉的; B. eager 渴望的; C. upset 心烦意乱的; D. hesitant 犹豫的。根据空格后“give it back after speaking with Jacobi on the phone(在和 Jacobi 通话之后把金牌还给他)”可知,应该是渴望还给他,故答案为 B。
52. C. 考查固定短语及语境理解。A. In addition 除了; B. In fact 事实上; C. In return 作为回报; D. In advance 提前。根据空格后“Jacobi promised to speak to her class when school begins again this fall(Jacobi 承诺当秋天开学的时候,到她的班级去演讲)”可知,应该是作为回报,故答案为 C。
53. D. 考查名词及语境理解。A. purpose 目的; B. report 报道; C. attempt 尝试; D. story 故事。根据空格后“this little girl reuniting an Olympian with his beloved possession(小女孩让奥运会选手和他心爱的东西重聚)”可知,应该是个故事,故答案为 D。
54. A. 考查形容词及语境理解。A. heart-warming 暖心的; B. breath-taking 惊人的; C. eye-catching 引人注目的; D. life-changing 改变人生的。根据最后一段第三句中“this little girl reuniting an Olympian with his beloved possession(小女孩让奥运会选手和他心爱的东西重聚)”可知,这个故事应该是暖心的,故答案为 A。
55. D. 考查形容词及语境理解。A. important 重要的; B. simple 简单的; C. interesting 有趣的; D. right 正确的。当我们谈论品行和做正确的事情时,Chloe 代表了奥林匹克的价值观,故答案为 D。
56. have generated. 考查谓动词时态。最近中国主要的白酒生产商贵州茅台和国内咖啡连锁店瑞幸咖啡的新白酒味拿铁引起了轰动,在北京很快就销售一空。主语为茅台和瑞幸,generate 发生在 sell out 前且对现在有影响,因此填现在完成时。
57. featuring. 考查非谓动词作定语。此处 feature 的逻辑主语 the latte 与其为主动关系,因此填动词 ing 形式。
58. combination. 考查词类转换。该处应填名词作主语。
59. with. 考查介词 with 的复合宾语结构。在北京,茅台风味的拿铁需求激增,瑞幸几家分店的咖啡在中午前售罄。
60. so. 考查“so...that”结构。订单数量如此之多,以致于他们不得不在下午 1:30 左右暂停在线订购系统。
61. remarkably. 考查词类转换。该处修饰形容词 strong,因此填副词。
62. feeling. 考查非谓动词作宾语。此处 report 为及物动词,用动名词作宾语。
63. on/upon. 考查介词搭配。the impact on/upon sth 对……的影响。
64. accessible. 考查词类转换。此处应填形容词 accessible:易得到的。
65. a. 考查冠词。朱丹蓬,一位食品饮料分析师。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Person of the Year

As to the “Person of the Year”, I would like to nominate my English teacher for this esteemed title.

Ms. Zhang is a teacher who boasts a good reputation. With her warm smile and kind nature, she has become a beloved figure among students. Moreover, it is her belief in my abilities that has encouraged me to make progress toward excellence. Motivating me to participate in public speaking, she has helped me build up self-confidence and better skills.

There is no doubt that Ms. Zhang deserves this title. Truly, not only is she a qualified teacher, but also she is a valuable guide in my life.

【评分标准】

小作文评分建议:

1. 2 个内容要点齐全,缺一个要点扣 4 分。
2. 词数酌情扣 1-2 分。
3. 文字表达简洁明了,语法错误和书写不规范适当扣分。
4. 档次分参照高考标准。

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第二节

【参考范文】

She knew it would be a difficult journey, but she wanted to share the gold with everyone. She wanted to ignite the sparks of curiosity and imagination in her peers. Making this her mission, Hannah started telling tales every day at her cottage. She added her own touch of curiosity every now and then to different stories, making them more interesting. In the beginning only her very good friends and her family came to the readings. But the words of her famous tales spread rapidly causing more and more people to come to the readings. Seeing the interest of her own people, Hannah started writing stories of her own too!

Soon, the words of Hannah's storytelling spread to far-off towns. People traveled from different places to just listen to her stories. Everyone would gather around Hannah in awe as she told her stories. The old cottage was no longer withering away as people from her own village helped her build the cottage again. And thus, the forgotten treasure lying in the old cottage transformed into a world of infinite adventures, imagination and possibilities. Hannah even conducted workshops in which she taught her fellows how to read and write. Hannah's passion and dedication blew life into the tales and her words breathed new life into countless souls.

【评分原则】

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按七个档次进行评分。
2. 评分时应主要从内容、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑,具体为:
 - (1)续写内容的质量、完整性以及与原文情境的融洽度;
 - (2)所使用的词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性;
 - (3)上下文的衔接和连贯性。
3. 评分时,应先根据作答的整体情况确定其所属的档次,然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
4. 评分时还应注意:
 - (1)词数少于 120 的酌情扣分;
 - (2)书写较差以致影响交际的,酌情扣分;
 - (3)单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面,评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

听力材料

Text 1

W: Pardon me, what is the price of this keyboard? Is it on sale?

M: It is usually fifty dollars, but it is twenty percent off until the 15th of this month.

Text 2

M: What are you going to order? I'm thinking of getting the noodles.

W: Why not try something else? Their Italian dishes are good. For myself, I haven't decided.

M: I had one of those yesterday. Let's split a medium pizza and a large salad then.

Text 3

M: Hey Denise, are you still going climbing at the weekend? I heard there is going to be a storm.

W: Absolutely! If it's bad, I have some good-quality camping equipment and there's somewhere to stay nearby.

M: Okay, be careful and give me a call if you need me.

Text 4

M: Is that the menu for the employees' cafeteria?

W: I think this is yesterday's menu. They have a different one for each day of the week.

M: Where can I get today's menu?

W: They always post it on the employee website.

Text 5

W: What type of movies do you like?

M: I like all sorts of movies, primarily science fiction and action movies. What about you?

W: I kind of like musicals. But my favorite is documentaries.

Text 6

M: Are you free on the weekend?

W: I haven't got any plans yet. Why?

M: There's an exhibition of Chinese paintings at the public library. Would you like to go with me?

W: I'd love to. But when?

M: How about Saturday morning? It's cooler in the morning, and may be less crowded.

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W: I'm afraid I cannot get up early on weekends. I prefer Saturday afternoon. Believe me, there won't be too many people.

M: So, shall we meet at 2 o'clock on Saturday afternoon?

W: Great. I'll be waiting for you at my home.

Text 7

M: Have you seen the video for the band's new song yet?

W: Yes, I watched it last night. It's really not like their other stuff, but I couldn't stop listening to it.

M: Maybe I'll start to like it once I've heard it a few more times. I don't think I've ever seen such an incredible video, though.

W: I guess they've hired a Hollywood director to make it—you can tell from the quality.

M: The dancing looks like something from another planet!

W: I think it's the costumes that created that effect. The routines themselves are quite like other videos I've seen.

Text 8

W: Eric, you've recently returned from a cycle trip with your dad across the USA. Why did you want to do this ride?

M: I suppose the usual reason for doing it is to collect money for charity. We certainly did that, and spent a long time with each other too, which was wonderful. But, most importantly, we both fancied doing something really different during the summer holiday.

W: What was a typical day like?

M: Every day was different. Some were good; some were difficult. But all were good experience. It wasn't actually how far we rode that made a day good or bad, it was more what happened. Having a conversation with some local people seemed to make us even happier than feeling the sun on our faces.

W: And have you got plans for doing more cycling?

M: I'm in my final year at school now, and I need to do well to get to university, so it's not the best time for me to go for long rides. I prefer to enter some competitions rather than go cycling on weekends.

W: Good luck, Eric!

Text 9

M: Have you arrived at the airport yet?

W: No, I've just got in a taxi. I'll be there in 20 minutes.

M: Well, our flight will leave in half an hour, so ask your driver to go faster.

W: He's going as fast as he can.

M: What should I do if you don't get here on time?

W: Just go ahead without me.

M: But we're going to visit your parents. Won't it be strange if I turn up alone?

W: No, they'll probably laugh. They always say I need to have better timekeeping. Even as a kid, I was always late for the school bus.

M: Are you sure?

W: Yes, otherwise we'll have to buy two extra tickets instead of one.

M: That makes sense. Well, I'll hold on another 15 minutes, but then I'll need to board.

W: Not a problem. I'll message my parents and ask them to pick you up from the airport.

M: That would be great. I've never been to Edinburgh before. I'm a little bit uneasy about it.

W: It will be fine. See you soon.

Text 10

Time magazine is an American news magazine, with editions covering most of the rest of the world. It is the world's biggest news magazine, with a readership of 20 million in North America and 25 million people around the world.

The first issue of *Time* magazine was first published by Briton Hadden and Henry Luce on March 3rd, 1923. It was designed as a magazine which would keep "busy men" up-to-date on the news. The entire magazine was aimed at men. When the magazine started in 1923, there was just US\$ 86,000 at the disposal of the editorial staff. By 1962, gross revenue was at US\$ 326 million. By 2003, the magazine was made up of a combination of reporting, photographs, graphics and analysis that was intended to make the news as clear and informative as possible. This is how the magazine stands now, under the managing editor.

There has been a number of special issues of *Time* magazine, most notably the annual issue which lists the 100 most influential people in the world. The same has been done for the list of the 100 best novels, 100 best movies and 100 best TV shows of all time.

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