

## 英语试卷

命题单位: 圆创教育教学研究中心

本试题共10页, 67题。满分150分。考试用时120分钟。

考试时间: 2023年3月23日上午8:00—10:00

★祝考试顺利★

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 用签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分30分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节(共5小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话, 每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题, 每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How does the man prefer to go to work?  
A. By subway.                      B. By car.                      C. On foot.
2. How much money did the woman have at first?  
A. 10 dollars.                      B. 24 dollars.                      C. 34 dollars.
3. Where might the man's purse be according to the woman?  
A. At home.                      B. In his office.                      C. In his car.
4. What did John do?  
A. He designed a medal.  
B. He did his homework.  
C. He fixed the mobile phone.
5. What is the man going to do next?  
A. Fetch Mr. Green.  
B. Look at the report.  
C. Prepare for the presentation.

#### 第二节(共15小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或读白, 每段对话或读白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或读白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题5秒钟。听完后, 各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或读白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6至7题。

6. What is the possible relationship between the speakers?  
A. Brother and sister.                      B. Aunt and nephew.                      C. Classmates.
7. What is George going to do this Saturday?  
A. Visit Aunt Lucy.                      B. See his classmate.                      C. Call his sister.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. How many languages can the woman speak at least?  
A. One.                      B. Two.                      C. Three.
9. Where will the woman meet her friend?  
A. In Beijing.                      B. In Shanghai.                      C. In Germany.
10. Where will they go right after the conversation?  
A. To a cinema.                      B. To a concert.                      C. To a restaurant.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. Where are the two speakers?  
A. At the waiting hall.                      B. At the ticket office.                      C. At the check-in area.
12. What is the weight of the dictionary?  
A. Less than 2 kilos.                      B. At least 2 kilos.                      C. More than 20 kilos.
13. Which flight will the man take?  
A. The one leaves from Gate 13A at 7:15.  
B. The one leaves from Gate 30A at 6:45.  
C. The one leaves from Gate 13A at 6:45.

听第9段材料,回答第14至16题。

14. Why does the man want to go to the library?  
A. To return some books.  
B. To prepare for the exam.  
C. To read some magazines.
15. What will Jenny do right after the conversation?  
A. Work out in the gymnasium.  
B. Attend an English course.  
C. Hurry to the library door.
16. What do we know from the conversation?  
A. Jenny is fond of reading.  
B. Jenny is weak in swimming.  
C. Henry is a friend of the man.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. Why did the old gentleman come to see the doctor?  
A. Because he wanted to find his lost memory.  
B. Because he failed to quit smoking successfully.  
C. Because he tried to seek advice for his illness.
18. What did the doctor say to the old gentleman?  
A. Drink in a modest way.

- B. Eat as much as possible.  
C. Take walks with his pet.
19. How did the old gentleman feel after the good rest?  
A. He was no better than before.  
B. He felt grateful for the doctor.  
C. He recovered from his illness.
20. What did the old gentleman mean at last?  
A. He was addicted to smoking.  
B. He had never smoked before.  
C. He found it hard to quit smoking.

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

### 第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

From painted coffins, statues and models of daily life, to spectacular wall paintings from the tomb-chapel(小教堂) of the high official Nebamun, investigate what tombs and burial goods tell us about the lives of ancient Egyptian people. The tour will explore the preparation of the dead for burial, including mummification(木乃伊化)and the use of magic to help and protect people on their journey to the afterlife. It offers a rare opportunity to enjoy a guided tour in this space.

#### Galleries on this tour:

Room 61: Egyptian life and death; the tomb-chapel of Nebamun (The Michael Cohen Gallery)

Room 62 - 63: Egyptian death and afterlife; mummies (The Roxie Walker Galleries)

Room 64: Early Egypt

#### Booking information

The tour will begin at 9:00 and will last for 60 minutes.

Please meet at the main entrance on Great Russell Street (WC1B 3DG) at 8:50 with your email confirmation.

This tour is limited to a maximum of 14 places per session. If you would like to bring a group of 10 or more people or arrange a special out-of-hours tour, please email [traveltradebookings@britishmuseum.org](mailto:traveltradebookings@britishmuseum.org) to discuss your options.

To ensure a safe and enjoyable visit, face coverings are recommended for the protection of yourself and others. Please be considerate of people and exercise social distancing where you can.

5 Nov 2022-18 Dec 2022

£33

£30 (Members)

£30 (special rates for students, jobseekers, disabled visitors)



£16.50 (Ages 5 – 15 years)

Free for under 5s and disabled visitors' assistant (no booking required)

21. How much does it cost for a couple with a four year old who are not members?

- A. £60.                      B. £66.                      C. £82.5.                      D. £96.

22. What can visitors do on this tour?

- A. Uncover secret spells of magic.  
B. Inspect tombs and burial goods.  
C. Appreciate wall paintings of daily life.  
D. Learn about ancient Egyptian practices.

23. If you plan to travel with a group of 30 tourists, what should you do?

- A. Arrive before 8:50 am.                      B. Wear face coverings.  
C. Meet at the main entrance.                      D. Inquire about your choices.

**B**

A 25-mile strip of plants, farms and villages is hit by one of the largest wildfires in decades, ruining the Italian tourist destination. About 1,000 residents and tourists have been evacuated from areas of western Sardinia that were destroyed by wildfires over the weekend, with forests, grasslands and villages on the Italian island covered in flames.

"It is a disaster without examples," said the region's governor, Christian Solinas, appealing a state of emergency on Sunday. No deaths or injuries have been reported, the Italian authorities said. But the fires were still powerful on Monday, when four firefighting planes from France and Greece joined the Italian firefighters' air fleet to help control the big fire.

Since early Saturday, when the wildfires started near a forest by the village of Bonacardo, at least 50,000 acres of land have gone up in flames. On Sunday night, Prime Minister Mario Draghi of Italy expressed his "full unity" with the people affected by the fires and offered support for firefighters working around the clock. Images recorded by Italian firefighters showed a thick layer of smoke swallowing residential buildings, warehouses and barns, and flames burning high just behind beach-side villas in the town of Porto Alabe, a popular tourist site, over 25 miles north of where the fires originated.

Flames ran through hectares(公顷) of oak forests that are native to the region. A thousand-year old olive tree that was the symbol of the hilltop village of Cuglieri was destroyed by the fire. "This morning, the trunk was still burning," Maria Giovanna Campus, a retired local archaeologist wrote on Facebook last Sunday. "We had proudly signaled its presence to tourists, but we ended up neglecting it and leaving it to the flames," she said, adding "cleaning up the area around it would have been enough to protect it and preserve it."

The cause of the fires was not yet clear. But experts said that to prevent wildfires, forests and grasslands needed to be kept clean and barrier zones created. In the affected areas of Sardinia and elsewhere in Italy, abandoned lands are often not properly maintained. To help the fire spread, they said.

24. What do we know about the wildfires in Italy?
- A. They were put out within a short time.
  - B. They caused severe damages and injuries.
  - C. They originated near a famous scenic spot.
  - D. They were the most disastrous ones in Italy.
25. What might Maria Giovanna Campus agree with?
- A. The old tree could have been saved.
  - B. The old tree was burnt to the ground.
  - C. People took good care of the old tree.
  - D. Tourists caused the destruction of the tree.
26. According to the passage, which could contribute to the spread of wildfires?
- A. Establishing barrier zones.
  - B. Keeping related areas clean.
  - C. Leaving the lands unattended.
  - D. Preserving forests and grasslands.
27. How is the text developed mainly?
- A. By telling a story.
  - B. By using diagrams.
  - C. By making contrasts.
  - D. By quoting different people.

C

What is the purpose of lightning? The new study published at the end of April in Science found that lightning may play a bigger role in global climate change than was previously known by the scientific community.

Many are familiar with the potentially deadly dangers posed by lightning, which is blamed for an average of 43 deaths in the United States each year, based on data from 1989 to 2018. Although the odds of being struck are quite low—1 in 1,222,000 in a given year and 1 in 15,300 in a lifetime—many in the weather community have long urged people to take proper precautions to stay safe in storms. However, the researchers recently uncovered a surprising and beneficial impact of lightning.

The study, which included contributions from nine atmospheric researchers across a dozen universities, was based on an airborne research flight conducted by a NASA DC-8 storm-chasing plane in 2012. Researchers initially thought there was a problem with the equipment on the plane, which was being used to measure the hydroxyl radicals (羟基自由基) in the atmosphere until they realized increases they observed corresponded with lightning flashes, ABC News reported.

Hydroxyl radicals, described as a “chemical scavenger (清洗剂)” by Science Direct, are important chemical compounds found in the atmosphere due to the reactive nature with other organic molecules (分子). Researchers previously understood that lightning could help to clean the atmosphere, but there was no evidence that it could generate compounds like these radicals. “No one has seen that much in the atmosphere from natural processes, ever,” Brune said. As a result, the study estimates that somewhere between 2% and 16% of the oxidizing (氧化), or cleaning that happens naturally in the Earth’s atmosphere, is done by lightning.

Why is this significant? The oxidation process helps to reduce chemicals like carbon monoxide and methane in the atmosphere. These chemicals, known for being greenhouse gases, have been proven to contribute to rising temperatures associated with climate change. Researchers say that more





- A. Always share a good story.
- B. Why not do what comedians do?
- C. You can also look again and laugh.
- D. But laughter does more than cheer you up.
- E. Then you are able to make a simple choice.
- F. In this way, you will say goodbye to stress forever.
- G. If you have trouble seeing the funny side, you may find the following inspiring.

### 第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

#### 第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后所给各题的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I was working as a nanny (保姆) in Dublin then. My morning routine 41 with Gráinne's daily walks to and from her gate, and we began having 42 there. I told her about my grandfather and his 43. I told her how I had never felt at home anywhere, and how 44 I had always felt from India, the country of my birth. "I thought I was travelling in order to find myself, 45 I think I'm travelling to find out where I fit." I told her. She 46 my hands in hers, then pulled me to her in a fierce hug, which meant a lot to me during those 47 summer days.

Shortly after my return to India, my grandfather passed away. Gráinne sent me an email full of 48. She ended with these words: "You told me you travelled in order to find out where you fit. I hope you understand now you don't fit into places, but you will always fit where you have 49 to fit with."

Two years and some months later, I received a 50 envelope bordered in black in the mail. It was a letter from Gráinne's son, 51 me that she had passed away peacefully in her sleep. My tears fell on the letter as I read that Gráinne had wanted me to 52 her garnet cross on its silver chain, the one she'd worn all her life. "My mother 53 you. Thank you for being a generous and loving 54 to her." he wrote. I shook out the cross from the envelope, held it to my heart, and 55.

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|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|
| 41. A. corresponded  | B. conflicted    | C. combined     | D. dealt |
| 42. A. conversations | B. breakfasts    | C. cooperations |          |
| 43. A. toughness     | B. illness       | C. homesickness |          |
| 44. A. disrespected  | B. distinguished | C. discouraged  |          |
| 45. A. since         | B. but           | C. as           |          |
| 46. A. raised        | B. grasped       | C. shook        |          |
| 47. A. beautiful     | B. hot           | C. dull         |          |
| 48. A. enthusiasm    | B. surprise      | C. curiosity    |          |
| 49. A. food          | B. climate       | C. people       |          |
| 50. A. slim          | B. plain         | C. fancy        |          |
| 51. A. forecasting   | B. reminding     | C. informing    |          |



52. A. have                      B. observe                      C. display                      D. appreciate  
53. A. admired                      B. inspired                      C. recognized                      D. treasured  
54. A. nanny                      B. friend                      C. partner                      D. neighbor  
55. A. wept                      B. sighed                      C. smiled                      D. screamed

第二节(共 10 题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Since the start of this year, sand painting artist He Sudan has created sand paintings telling stories of 56 is known as the 24 solar terms of the Chinese lunar calendar. "Chinese people's sense of romance is reflected in the 57 (ceremony) they perform on the solar terms," said he, adding that these solar terms represent the knowledge of traditional Chinese agricultural society, 58 (obtain) over time.

Sand painting dates 59 the Song Dynasty. The idiom "Hua Di Jiao Zi", telling the story of the mother of Ouyang Xiu, a famous poet in the Song Dynasty, 60 taught her son how to write and paint by using a stick to draw and write on the ground covered in sand, 61 (indicate) that sand painting has a long history in China.

62 (current), He, 34, is pursuing a doctorate degree, with her area of study 63 (be) the application of artificial intelligence (AI) in sand painting. "The development of any art form, especially modern art, is definitely the result of the integration of various disciplines. I need to become 64 (sensitive) in making my works deeper and more appealing." He said, "In terms of communication effects, I've realized my goal of introducing Chinese-style romance to the world through my works and will create more 65 (promote) traditional Chinese culture."

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,为了让学生感受大自然之美,上周末学校组织了学生去植物园的赏花活动,请给校英文报写一篇报道,内容包括:

1. 活动内容;
2. 活动感受。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 词左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

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第二节(满分 25 分)

请结合材料,以“赏花活动”为主题,写一篇短文,词数不少于 80 词。



A poor boy named Howard Kelly made his living by selling newspapers from door to door to pay his way through school. After a full day of working hard he had only too little bit of change left to get some food.

Starving and feeling low spirited, he couldn't walk anymore. After going through some scenarios (情节) in his mind, he was hoping for some kindness from the people living in the next house where he decided to ask for a meal. As he approached the door and rang the bell, he kept practicing his words for his request.

However, he lost his nerve when a lovely young woman opened the door. With much hesitation, he asked for a glass of water instead of a meal. The woman remembered seeing this young boy many times working hard going up and down the streets knocking on doors. She thought he looked hungry so she brought him a large glass of milk instead of water. The boy drank it slowly and then asked how much he owed.

"You don't owe me anything," she replied with a gentle smile, "I know you helped many people in the neighborhood. Mother has taught us that kindness is repaid with kindness." "Then thank you from my heart." Right there and then, Howard felt stronger and more confident, as he found some hope in this kind of action.

Years' later that young woman became so critically ill that she was sent to the bigger city where specialists were called to study her rare disease. The expense was beyond her family, but no one gave up. Dr. Howard Kelly was called in for the consultation. When he heard the name of the town she came from, a strange light filled his eyes. Immediately he rose and went down the hall of the hospital to her room. Dressed in his doctor's gown he went in to see her.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1:

*He recognized her at once, determining to save her life.* \_\_\_\_\_

Paragraph 2:

*"Expense paid in full with one glass of milk, Dr. Howard." she read the note.* \_\_\_\_\_

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