

绝密★启用前

2023—2024 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(一)

英 语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What happened to the man yesterday?
A. He missed a meeting.
B. He took medicine by mistake.
C. He lost his own lunch box.
2. What does the woman like after the rain?
A. The sunshine. B. The night sky. C. The fresh smell.
3. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Applicant and clerk. B. Waiter and customer. C. Interviewer and interviewee.
4. What does Johnson like about rock 'n' roll?
A. Its style. B. Its bands. C. Its instruments.
5. What will the man do after work tomorrow?
A. Give the woman a call.
B. Teach the woman how to drive.
C. Get a learner's permit.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. When will the man take the interview?
A. On May 10th. B. On May 12th. C. On May 8th.

英语

第1页(共8页)

7. What post is the man applying for?
A. Sales manager. B. Group director. C. Shop assistant.
听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。
8. Why does the man's heart beat wildly?
A. He is very excited. B. He is a little nervous. C. He has a heart attack.
9. What does the man take with him?
A. Water. B. Apples. C. Cigarettes.
10. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a supermarket. B. At a station. C. At an airport.
听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。
11. What does the woman think of her present job?
A. It's challenging. B. It's boring. C. It's well paid.
12. Which languages is the woman good at?
A. French and German. B. English and French. C. English and Chinese.
13. What benefit does the new job offer?
A. Health care. B. Free travel. C. Paid leave.
听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。
14. What flowers are Alice's favorites?
A. Roses. B. White flowers. C. Orange flowers.
15. Why does Alice stop buying plants?
A. They need plenty of time to care about.
B. All her plants have died.
C. They cost a lot of money.
16. What will Robert do tomorrow?
A. Go on vacation.
B. Teach Alice how to care for plants.
C. Get some more plants.
17. Who will look after the garden?
A. Alice. B. Robert. C. Robert's sister.
听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。
18. When did the world's population reach 7 billion?
A. In 2000. B. In 2011. C. In 2022.
19. Which country may have fast population growth?
A. India. B. Japan. C. Germany.
20. What is the speaker talking about?
A. The link between population and climate.
B. An introduction to world population.
C. The distribution of world population.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

TEC Community Event Series

Date and time

Thursday, July 13, 11 am - 11:45 am

Location: Online

About this event

- 45 minutes
- Mobile eTicket

英语

第2页(共8页)

Join our monthly community event! At TEC we have found that community increases success and consistency.

Have you ever wondered why the needle does not move, even when you get your 10,000 steps in? Do you still feel overly sore after a weekend full of activities? Or you can't seem to break the pattern with ongoing injuries?

If this sounds like you, then TEC has you covered! From movement to mindset, we will help you engage your body and give you easy-to-follow movements that you can do from anywhere. This will help you accomplish your fitness goals, feel great in all your summer activities and avoid the roller coaster of injuries!

TEC monthly community event!

Stay active beyond your training for performance, and prioritize your overall health.

Each movement will help you maximize your recovery and avoid any of the bad effects of your workouts, for example, overuse injuries, tightness, range of motion issues, etc.

Have a body and mind ready to interact in all the activities the healthy way!

Connect with other athletes and individuals.

Ask TEC coaches and other athletes questions and collaborate (合作) on best practices to optimize (优化) your mindset!

This event is for you if:

You desire a community to grow with.

You have strong feelings of enthusiasm for workouts.

You enjoy achieving at a high level.

You are looking for support for your mindset, sport/fitness, or with your nutrition.

This event is not for you if:

You are close-minded and are not looking to be challenged or encouraged.

You don't value learning from others.

You are looking for a place to sell your products or services.

21. What can we learn about this event?

A. It takes place every month.

B. It offers 45-minute offline training.

C. It shows people the secret to success.

D. It aims to help people to lose weight.

22. How can participants benefit from the event?

A. They will be given priority to membership.

B. They will gain permanent free Mobile eTicket.

C. They will get one-to-one guidance from a coach.

D. They will learn how to avoid injuries when exercising.

23. Who are most suitable for this event?

A. Those who hope to enjoy a quiet weekend.

B. Those who want to attract potential customers.

C. Those who attach importance to an active lifestyle.

D. Those who desire good academic performance.

B

Growing up, Espino may have been better at sports than he was at graffiti (涂鸦), but his memories of hanging out with graffiti-writer friends and looking through graffiti books have stayed with him. After college, he went into the world of real estate, but continued to collect art.

A few years later, Espino began selling prints and creative objects at local events. In May 2022, he opened 1 Culture Gallery. "I wanted to see what it's like to run a gallery and I wanted to help artists learn and make money from their artworks," he explains.

The space caught the attention of Lou Jiménez, who is now the gallery's director. Jiménez shares Espino's vision to support local artists. "He comes from a different background and is

leading by example,” she says of his real estate background. “He’s taking a huge risk because it requires a lot of investment and there is no art market here, so I appreciate the fact that we’re trying to expand that.”

Espino admits he initially underestimated how challenging sales can be. Even with this realization, his sights are set on success, and he’s already put himself in a “bigger mindset” to steadily accomplish that.

Espino hopes taking artists to other cities will provide the encouragement they might need to pursue a career in the arts. From his businessman’s perspective, Espino feels people need to be taught on the value of supporting local talent. “A lot of people in the community need to be explained to how much difference it makes to the community to invest in local art and as sad as that is, they just don’t see it or hear it,” he says.

Not one to back down from a challenge, Espino and his team have the passion and determination to construct a platform that will help local artists and, if all goes according to his plan, they hope to have a significant impact on the local arts community and culture for many years to come.

24. What challenge is Espino facing?

- A. He has little knowledge of art.
- B. He lacks potential customers.
- C. He can’t afford much investment.
- D. He has no access to famous artists.

25. What is the solution to the current difficulty according to Espino?

- A. Encouraging the locals to work in other cities.
- B. Enlarging the space of his gallery.
- C. Raising people’s awareness of art.
- D. Collecting even more funds.

26. Which of the following can best describe Espino?

- A. Talented and patient.
- B. Ambitious and helpful.
- C. Considerate and disciplined.
- D. Grateful and creative.

27. What is mainly talked about in the text?

- A. The extension of a hobby.
- B. The future of promising artists.
- C. The popularity of graffiti.
- D. The value of artworks.

C

There was a time when the solar industry was considered dead money. It was too expensive, too inefficient, and too inconsistent to be a good alternative energy source for anything, let alone your home or office.

But those days are long gone. Today, solar energy represents the future of our planet’s energy needs because it’s cheap, efficient, consistent, and most importantly, clean.

Solar energy costs have dropped by more than 70% over the past 10 years, and solar energy is now cheaper than fossil fuels in most parts of the United States. Let that sink in for a moment.

Better yet, the drivers of these cost declines—economies of scale and technological improvements powered by Moore’s Law and Wright’s Law—are lasting, and therefore, solar energy is going to get even cheaper. Indeed, these forces are so powerful in the solar industry that they have their own law—Swanson’s Law—which states that the price of solar modules (组件) decreases by about 20% for every doubling in global solar capacity.

For what it’s worth, the US Department of Energy believes solar costs can and will fall by another 60% in 2030. So, solar energy is the cheapest way to power things today.

Meanwhile, solar panels have become very efficient at turning light from the sun into usable energy. Back in 1992, researchers at the University of South Florida created a thin-film solar cell with 15.9% efficiency—and that was considered a breakthrough at the time. These days, though, your average silicon (硅) solar cells sport efficiency rates above 20%. That’s standard. And manufacturers have created prototypes (原型机) that are getting 30% efficiency, while some

research efforts have even managed to achieve near 50% efficiency in certain lab tests.

At the same time, these solar systems have become dramatically more consistent. One of the biggest disadvantages for solar energy in the early 2000s was its intermittency(间歇性)—the sun doesn't shine every day, so what do you do when it's cloudy? Well, that's why big batteries exist.

28. What can we learn from paragraph 4?
- A. The worldwide popularity of solar energy.
 - B. The rapid increase in global solar capacity.
 - C. The contents of Moore's Law and Wright's Law.
 - D. The contributors to the decline in solar energy costs.
29. What is the purpose of the figures in paragraph 6?
- A. To indicate the variety of solar cells.
 - B. To prove the wide use of solar cells.
 - C. To show the improvement of solar cells.
 - D. To compare the size of different solar cells.
30. What is the author's attitude towards the future of the solar industry?
- A. Positive.
 - B. Doubtful.
 - C. Uncaring.
 - D. Worried.
31. What is most likely to be talked about next?
- A. The wide use of solar power.
 - B. The alternative to solar power.
 - C. The disadvantage of solar power.
 - D. The storage of solar power.

D

Silence might not be deafening but it's something that literally can be heard, concludes a team of philosophers and psychologists who used auditory illusion(听觉错觉) to reveal how moments of silence misinterpret people's perception of time. The findings address the debate of whether people can hear more than sounds, which has puzzled philosophers for centuries.

The team adapted well-known auditory illusions to create versions in which the sounds of the original illusions were replaced by moments of silence. For example, one illusion made a sound seem much longer than it really was. In the team's new silence-based illusion, an equally long moment of silence also seemed longer than it really was.

The fact that these silence-based illusions produced exactly the same results as their sound-based counterparts(对应物) suggests that people hear silence just like they hear sounds, the researchers said.

Like visual illusions that trick what people see, auditory illusions can make people hear periods of time as being longer or shorter than they actually are. One example is known as the one-is-more illusion, where one long beep(哔哔声) seems longer than two short continuous beeps even when they are equally long.

In tests involving 1,000 participants, the team replaced the sounds in the one-is-more illusion with moments of silence, re-working the auditory illusion into what they called the one-silence-is-more illusion. They found the same results: People thought one long moment of silence was longer than two short moments of silence. Other silence illusions produced the same outcomes as sound illusions.

In the lab, participants were asked to listen to sounds induced by the noise of busy restaurants, markets and train stations. They then listened for periods when all sounds stopped abruptly, creating brief silences. The idea wasn't simply that these silences made people experience illusions, the researchers said. It was that the same illusions that scientists thought could only be caused by sounds worked just as well when the sounds were replaced by silences.

The findings establish a new way to study the perception of absence, the team said.

32. Why did the researchers adapt auditory illusions?
A. To measure the length of silence. B. To create silence-based illusions.
C. To correct the original illusion. D. To prove the advantage of silence.
33. What happens in the one-is-more illusion?
A. People mishears the length of beeps.
B. 1,000 participants get different results.
C. The pause between two beeps is hard to sense.
D. Moments of silence seem longer than those of sounds when they are equally long.
34. What does the underlined part "induced by" in paragraph 6 probably mean?
A. Drowned by. B. Reduced to. C. Caused by. D. Compared to.
35. What can be the best title for the text?
A. Are sounds tricky? It has scientific basis.
B. Is silence gold? Science gives us the answer.
C. Auditory illusion? It exists just as visual illusion.
D. The sound of silence? Research indicates people hear it.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The slightest wrong choice of words can change someone's mindset. Words are the most powerful weapon one can ever have, whether it comes to writing or speaking. You don't know which word will hurt someone and negatively impact their mind. 36 Words that seem like a joke can seem deadly to others' minds and life. A person should have control over his tongue.

37 Spoken words can't be taken back, so one should use them wisely. Speech should always be constructive, not destructive. Grasping the points below will surely help you in improving your vocal quality.

Stay silent when you are angry. Never speak when you are in a bad mood because at that moment, your mind is going through bad thoughts. If those bad thoughts get mixed with your words, it can spoil others' mood. 38 That's why you should always be silent when you are angry. Whenever you are mad at something, first try to calm yourself.

39 A wise person always thinks twice before speaking. He frames a sentence wisely according to the situation so that no one feels hurtful. Your words should be clear enough to describe the situation. Even the greatest lecturer prepares a few terms before addressing a vast crowd. A good lecturer has the power to convince anyone through their wordplay.

Never judge a person until or unless he speaks. Don't pre-judge someone before you have a conversation with that person. Let him utter a word before you get to the conclusion of framing his image in your mind. 40

- A. Avoid speaking too fast.
B. Think well before you speak.
C. Some words could be poisonous to others.
D. It would be best if you were very careful while using words.
E. He should be well aware of what he is about to speak.
F. How a person thinks can be determined by how he uses words in any situation.
G. Appreciate his thought process and, if necessary, try to correct him most politely rather than criticizing him.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I lost all my hair at age two due to alopecia (脱发症). I wore a wig (假发) and was 41 for it. Children at my age would call me “bald” or say, “Lindsay has no hair.” They were right. I felt like I 42 it, as if losing my hair due to the disease were my 43.

Fortunately, sports became my 44, and I was grateful to have natural 45 ability. I'd race home every day and shoot baskets for hours. I started to gain 46 from others. I became known as a girl who was good at basketball. In high school I broke countless school records and received a scholarship to play in college. However, I still rarely 47 my alopecia.

Afterwards I wanted to run the marathon in my town. I barely trained and thought it was just running. It turned out that I was 48. I wasn't 49 at the time that this 26.2-mile run would 50 my life and attitude in more ways than I could have imagined. I'll never forget the feeling of crossing the finish line and the way everyone 51 with me. I fell in love with the 52.

The more I ran, the more 53 I felt. Then one day, during a training run, I took off my 54 hair halfway. I couldn't believe my 55. But, for the first time, I felt strong, beautiful, and brave, and I knew that I didn't 56 it. Two weeks later, I ran my first marathon bald and set a personal record. Tears welled up in my eyes. I was 57 Lindsay.

Alopecia has been the 58 gift I never knew I needed. I know now I'm beautiful and truly 59 it. It's not what I look like that makes me beautiful, but being a good person, being kind, and always 60 a smile and a helping hand to someone in need.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. warned | B. teased | C. deserted | D. scolded |
| 42. A. confirmed | B. removed | C. ignored | D. deserved |
| 43. A. fault | B. trial | C. regret | D. right |
| 44. A. dream | B. honour | C. escape | D. burden |
| 45. A. musical | B. artistic | C. mental | D. athletic |
| 46. A. assessment | B. recognition | C. requirement | D. recommendation |
| 47. A. passed on | B. suffered from | C. talked about | D. went through |
| 48. A. wrong | B. curious | C. aimless | D. conservative |
| 49. A. amazed | B. certain | C. satisfied | D. aware |
| 50. A. balance | B. change | C. measure | D. record |
| 51. A. cycled | B. advanced | C. celebrated | D. discussed |
| 52. A. sport | B. matter | C. tradition | D. profession |
| 53. A. confused | B. cautious | C. confident | D. tired |
| 54. A. thick | B. artificial | C. long | D. beautiful |
| 55. A. behavior | B. anxiety | C. standard | D. explanation |
| 56. A. trust | B. mistake | C. value | D. need |
| 57. A. actually | B. immediately | C. finally | D. obviously |
| 58. A. greatest | B. cheapest | C. smallest | D. costliest |
| 59. A. share | B. hide | C. obey | D. feel |
| 60. A. awarding | B. offering | C. promising | D. returning |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

When a reporter first met Jake Lee Pinnick, the American's fluency in Putonghua 61 (absolute) shocked her.

Dressed 62 a dark blue Taoist (道家服) with a black cloth bag and several long bags 63 (contain) dongxiao and chiba—two kinds of traditional Chinese bamboo musical instruments—he said he always wears a Taoist uniform and carries along a dongxiao for practice wherever he goes.

In 2010, Pinnick moved all the way to Wudang from the US when he was just 20 years old and 64 (form) a deep connection with Wudang, martial arts and traditional Chinese culture ever since. To him, Wudang has now become a second home and martial arts and traditional Chinese culture are 65 his “lifetime passion” settled. In his view, martial arts and maintaining a peaceful mind 66 (be) practices worth pursuing. To him, promoting Wudang martial arts and culture is his inescapable mission and 67 (responsible).

Now he has over 600 thousand 68 (follower) across all his social media accounts, attracting many traditional Chinese culture learners and foreign martial arts enthusiasts. In the future, Pinnick expects 69 (open) a martial arts school in China or in the US, to teach more people around the world about real martial arts and traditional Chinese culture, and to become 70 bridge between cultures.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

A number of days ago, a bird came to my front yards and made a sound like chi chi chi. She was like a hungry person but stared at me with great hope. I give her some food and she started eating extreme fast immediately. After eating, she looked at me and started singing a very calm voice. It was as if she were saying thanks to me. That moment were very touching. With happy tears well up in my eyes, I felt a true happiness in my heart. It was so value and pleasant a moment for me what I would never forget it.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

你校将举办英语夏令营活动,请你作为学生代表以 Goals 为题写一篇发言稿,内容包括:

1. 树立目标的意义;

2. 如何确定目标。

注意:1. 写作词数应为100个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Goals

It is a great honor for me to stand here to share my opinions about goals. _____

Thank you for listening!

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

