

雅礼中学 2023 届高三月考试卷(八)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	A	C	A	B	C	B	A	A	B	C	A	C
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	A	B	C	B	C	B	A	D	D	A	A	A	B	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	D	D	A	C	C	A	B	F	D	B	A	C	B	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	C	D	B	A	C	D	B	C	D	A					

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。文章主要介绍了一项考古夏令营活动的时间、费用以及日程安排等情况。

21. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“The program is taught by professional archaeologists from Binghamton University.”可知,这个夏令营由来自宾汉姆顿大学的专业考古学家指导。
22. B. 细节理解题。由 Tickets 部分中的“\$ 200 per participant(a 10% discount before May 15, 2023)”可知,如果在 2023 年 3 月 15 日之前买票的话,会打九折,那么两个孩子总共需付 360 美元。
23. A. 细节理解题。由 Dates 部分中的“July 13—17, 2023”和倒数第二段中的“On the third and fourth days, participants will explore local historic sites long-covered by plants, and learn how archaeologists survey sites”可知,参加夏令营的孩子们可能会在 7 月 16 日(夏令营第 4 天)去野外进行实地勘查。

【语篇导读】本文讲述成绩优异的小 Perry 受到精神压力的困扰,他在他人在外人看来一切都很完美,表现好,成绩又好,家庭好,可是 Perry 内心还是存在一种被迫非自愿的努力驱动。

24. D. 推理判断题。从最后一段可知,Perry 的父母只知道督促他学习,缺乏对他的内心的理解,即并非完全理解他,A 选项错误。根据第一段“But beneath his academic success, Perry faced a world of troubles...”中的“But”表转折将读者注意力从第一段前半部分 Perry 的外在良好表现拉入 Perry 的内在困境,Perry 是有一些困扰的。Perry 并非面面完美,B 选项错。根据最后一段“they had taken on all his household chores”可知“父母”不让他做家务,C 项错误。D 选项符合文意,他成绩虽好可是也有压力。
25. D. 推理判断题。从最后两段可知,Perry 的问题来自于自己意愿与“父母”意愿的矛盾,而且彼此缺乏沟通, Perry 的压力越堵越多,濒临抑郁。D 选项正确。
26. A. 细节理解题。根据最后一段中“Perry never really did anything for anyone except use up their time and money, and he knew it.”一句可知 Perry 认为自己除了让“父母”花费时间和金钱外,并没有为他们做过什么。故选 A。
27. A. 写作意图题。文章首段介绍 Perry 的大概情况,成绩好,各方面看似都好,可是进一步了解发现并非如此, Perry 大有烦恼,面对必须完成的一项项任务,Perry 有一种压迫感,而且难以消解,几乎要堆积成疾,作者进而了解他“父母”对他的学习上的态度和做法发现,家长给孩子学业压力较大,Perry 的意志失去了很大的自主性,处于一种被“父母”强迫获得好成绩的困境中,这种压迫感使得他意志消沉。故选 A。
28. A. 细节理解题。根据第二段的最后一句话“As Mr. Slim said, it no longer makes sense for people to stop working in their fifties or sixties when they may still have up to a third of their lives ahead of them.”可知,正如斯利姆所言,人们在五六十岁退休是不明智的,他们未来可能还有二三十年活。故答案选 A。
29. B. 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“Keeping older employees at work makes sense for societies, especially those with a diminishing number of young people who are expected to support long-living retirees.”可以推测出对年轻人而言,老人继续工作也能减轻他们的负担。故答案选 B。

英语参考答案(雅礼版) — 1

30. D. 词义猜测题。根据前后文可推断句意为:随着人们寿命延长、有更好的身体,他们的工作方式也随之而变。斯利姆的想法符合时代潮流。故 D 项(一致的)符合题意。
31. C. 主旨大意标题题。本文主要是围绕卡洛斯·斯利姆提出一周工作 3 天的观点展开讨论,并列举了一些一周工作 3 天有利的例子。从第一段和最后一段也可以看出,作者赞同这种观点。故答案选 C。
- 【语篇导读】**本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了麻省理工学院(Massachusetts Institute of Technology)最新公布的数字建设平台(DCP)将如何解决在火星上建房子的问题的。
32. D. 推理判断题。根据第一段的“While the best solution would be to have the structures ready before they get there, it has so far been a challenge given that most construction robots have never made it out of the laboratory. (虽然最好的解决方案是在他们到达之前就准备好建筑物,但鉴于大多数建筑机器人未曾成功地走出实验室,这一直是一个挑战。)”可推知,在火星上建造建筑物正处于实验室阶段。故选 D 项。
33. D. 细节理解题。根据第二段的“unlike other 3-D printers that are limited to building objects that fit within their overall enclosure, DCP’s free moving systems can be used to construct structures of any size(与其他仅限于构建有限尺寸物体的 3D 打印机不同,DCP 的自由移动系统可用于构建任何尺寸的建筑物)”可知,与其他 3D 打印不同,DCP 可以建造更多样化的建筑物。故选 D 项。
34. A. 主旨大意题。根据第三段的“The team recently demonstrated the DCP’s building skills on an empty field in Mountain View, CA. (该团队最近在加利福尼亚州山景城的一块空地上展示了 DCP 的建筑技能。)”可知,本段主要介绍了 DCP 的成功案例。故选 A 项。
35. C. 推理判断题。根据最后一段的“most importantly, capable of sourcing construction components from its surroundings. This means the robot can be sent to remote, disaster-stricken areas, and perhaps even to Mars, to build shelters using whatever material is available(最重要的是,能够从周边寻找建筑构件。这意味着机器人可以被送到偏远的灾区,甚至火星,用任何可用的材料建造居所)”可知,未来 DCP 的最大亮点是可以就地取材作为建筑材料。故选 C 项。
- 【语篇导读】**本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了疫情影响下家的用途的变化以及未来可能的公寓设计方向。
36. C. 根据前句“Our homes are no longer single-purpose spaces. Instead they now serve as offices, gyms, workshops, classrooms, etc. (我们的家不再是单一用途的空间,而是会有办公室、健身房、工作室和教室等功能。)”可知,未来的家会有在设计上的新变化。所以选择 C 项“No wonder architects have predicted various advanced home designs. (难怪许多建筑师预测了许多先进的房屋设计。)”
37. A. 根据前句“A better entrance will catch on. (一个更好的大门将会流行起来。)”可知,这一部分讨论的内容是大门。A“An entrance isn’t necessarily a separate room. (大门不一定是单独的房间。)”符合上下文语境。
38. B. 根据后句“When thoughtfully designed, the dining rooms can quickly alter from dining mode to working mode. (经过精心设计,餐厅可以快速从用餐模式切换到工作模式。)”以及“Moreover, room sizes could also change to create chances for adaptation. (此外,房间的大小也可以改变以创造更多的适应性的机会。)”和示例中的“For example, a windowless alcove(壁凹) can be closed off with sliding glass doors. (例如,无窗壁龛可以用滑动玻璃门关闭。)”可知,这部分内容是关于房间的功能和大小的灵活性变化。所以选择 B 项“More flexible spaces will become a trend. (更多的灵活空间会是一个趋势。)”
39. F. 根据本段第二句“After spending so much time indoors, having access to fresh air and nature at home is likely to become essential. (在室内呆了这么长时间后,能在家接触新鲜空气和大自然变得至关重要。)”和前句“One way to provide a closer connection to nature may be with larger courtyard gardens. (一种和大自然更亲密接触的方式是拥有更大的庭院花园。)”可知,选项 F“Or it could be accomplished with more balconies with planting areas. (或者可以用更多有种植面积的阳台来实现。)”就是接触自然的另外一种方式。
40. D. 根据本段第一句“Advanced technology will be adopted. (将采用先进技术。)”和后文“You’ll be able to talk to the elevator. (你可以和电梯说话。)”“Or your door will unlock itself when you come home(或者你回家的时候门会自己打开)”可知,这段是在讲关于新科技的使用,而使用语音指令和门自动上锁的这种高科技方式的原因就是疫情以来人们希望减少接触事物表面、对于病毒越来越觉醒的防范意识。所以选项 D“There is growing awareness of reducing touching surfaces to avoid viruses.”符合上下文语境。

英语参考答案(雅礼版) - 2

【语篇导读】位于 Baltimore 的饭店老板 Ben 通过邮件了解到 Vermont 的一个临终老人喜欢吃他们饭店的花椰菜天妇罗 (broccoli topped with fresh herbs, diced onion, and vinegar), 决定不顾路途遥远上门给老人做菜。老人的愿望得以实现, 皆大欢喜。该文章体现了人间有真情, 人间有真爱。

41. B. 通过下文可知, 邮件的发送者 Brandon 是老人的 son-in-law。

42. A. adore 喜欢。

43. C. 人生的最后阶段 (final stages)。session 会议; era 时代; step 步骤。

44. B. Brandon 写邮件, 希望饭店提供食谱给他, 然后自己做给老人吃。

45. D. Ben 知道后, 给出了不同的建议: 他上门做给老人吃。

46. C. 上门做, 当然新鲜。

47. D. Brandon 很震惊, 因为两地太遥远。

48. B. 需要具体位置。

49. A. 往车上装东西。cooler 冷柜。

50. C. 见上下文。

51. D. pull 表示停车。

52. B. 用盒子装好, 打好包。

53. C. 忠诚的顾客。

54. D. 满足愿望。

55. A. 这个正能量满满。Ben 真是美国的活雷锋啊!

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。在过去的十年里, 生活在北京的希腊摄影师乔治·杜帕斯一直在拍摄这座城市, 捕捉它的美丽, 并在网上和展览中分享这些照片。

56. exhibits/exhibitions. 考查名词。句意: 在过去的十年里, 他一直在拍摄这座城市, 捕捉它的美丽, 并在网上和展览中分享这些照片。根据句意和空格前的“in”并分析句子可知, 空格处应该填名词形式, 表示在展览中。exhibit 一词本身可以作为名词形式, 意为展览, 也可以填其派生词 exhibition, 这两个词都是可数名词, 此处应填复数形式, 故填 exhibits/exhibitions。

57. a. 考查冠词。句意: “这真正代表了北京——旧与新, 完美地融合在一起,” 杜帕斯在展示他拍摄的智化寺的照片时说。智化寺是一座精致的明代建筑。根据句意可知, 空格处应该填入冠词, 引导精致的明代建筑, 这个和前面的智化寺是同位语, 智化寺是一座精致的明代建筑。故填 a。

58. features. 考查动词时态和主谓一致。句意: 它位于现代办公大楼银河 SOHO 的前面, 以编织的桥梁和环环相扣的通道为特色。根据句意和主句的时态是一般现在时可知, 从句也应该用一般现在时; 再由从句主语 which 可知, 从句谓语动词应该用第三人称单数形式。故填 features。

59. has been. 考查时态和主谓一致。句意: 北京拥有丰富的历史遗产, 自明朝以来一直是中国的重要传统文化中心。根据句意并分析句子可知, 空格处是该句子的谓语部分。由时间状语“since the Ming Dynasty”可知, 句子应该用现在完成时; 再由主语“Beijing”可知, 谓语动词应该用第三人称单数形式。故填 has been。

60. combining. 考查现在分词。句意: 同时, 他也惊叹于这座把高端商业和各行业融为一体的现代化城市。根据句意和所给动词“combine”分析句子可知, 空格处应该填入 combine 的非谓语形式作定语, 修饰前面的名词“city”, 因为名词“city”和动词“combine”之间是主动关系, 所以应该用现在分词 combining 作定语。故填 combining。

61. unbelievably. 考查副词。句意: 看到一座城市以难以置信的速度在发展着, 还投入如此大的精力来保护它的过去, 这让人很着迷。这就是我决定在这里追求事业的原因。所以此空应该用副词修饰形容词 rapid, believable 派生出副词 unbelievably。故填 unbelievably。

62. why. 考查连接副词。句意同上。根据句意并分析句子可知, 空格后的部分是一个表语从句, 空格处应该填入一个连接词引导表语从句, 且意义为“为什么”, 所以应该用连接副词 why。故填 why。

63. Dedicated. 考查非谓语动词。句意: 致力投身于他在中国作为一个摄影师的工作, Doupas 希望充当中西方文化的桥梁。根据句意和空格后“to”并分析句子可知, 空格后没有直接加宾语, 所以要用“sb. be dedicated to sth.”的形式, 使用 dedicate 的过去分词形式。故填 dedicated。

64. as. 考查介词。句意同上。根据句意, 空格处应该填入一个介词意为“作为”, 故填 as。

英语参考答案(雅礼版) — 3

65. occasional. 考查形容词。句意:我原来在北京只是偶尔停留现在已经变成永久居住了,我现在把北京称做家,我会继续和全世界分享关于中国的摄影作品的。根据句意可知,空格处应该填修饰名词“stay”的形容词,故填 occasional。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Last week witnessed a “Bringing Traditional Chinese Culture to Campus” activity in our school. This activity, aimed at enriching students’ school life and exposing them to the wisdom of the glorious traditional Chinese civilization, was well received in the whole school.

A famous craftsman, Kong Ming, was invited to give us students a lecture about Hunan embroidery, in which we had a good understanding of the history of Hunan embroidery. Most impressively, students even learnt how to make Hunan embroidery under the guidance of Mr. Kong. Seeing their brilliant works of art displayed, they couldn’t contain their excitement.

With the students’ active participation and teachers’ enthusiastic support, not only did this event make students’ school life more colorful, but also helped bring the traditional Chinese culture back to the campus. It was undoubtedly a success.

第二节

【参考范文】

Realizing I was not different, I walked out into the hall and caught up with Jeremy. “I’m sorry, Jeremy. Could I have a talk with you?” I said, trying to be calm and sincere. He turned around, looked at me for a moment and nodded, “OK.” “Jeremy, could you tell me what have happened to you?” I asked. Hesitantly, Jeremy began to share his story with me. From what he said, I knew his mother was killed in a car accident three months ago. Worse still, his father, who was in deep sorrow, lost his job at the same time. After that, his father became bad-tempered and often shouted at him, ignoring all his requests. As he told me what was happening, he began to cry.

At that moment, my heart broke for this boy and his family life. I gently hugged him and patted him on the back. Then I walked him home and encouraged him to face life in a positive way. After that, I often chatted with Jeremy and helped him deal with his troubles. I even visited his father several times. As time went by, Jeremy behaved better and better and smiles often appeared on his face. At the end of the program, Jeremy hugged me tightly and thanked me again and again. At that moment, I suddenly realized what it meant to serve—Get to know a person from the bottom of your heart and give what he needs.

听力材料

Text 1

W: Your story is fantastic, Joe, but the spelling is bad. Worst of all, your handwriting is nothing if not awful. Please rewrite it. This time concentrate on your expressions, please. (1)

M: Sorry, Miss Green. I will improve my work. Did I make any grammar mistakes?

W: Only a few.

◆ nothing if not 极其,非常

Text 2

M: Hi, Sophie, our class are going to the beach this Sunday. Would you like to come together?

W: The beach? But it’s only April. It’s far too cold to go swimming!

M: The plan is to clean up the beach for the summer. We hope people will feel pleasant when they sunbathe. (2)

Text 3

W: Someone must have stolen flowers from my front garden. Nearly all my roses were gone. Have you seen anyone around my garden?

M: No, but I saw your son selling red roses outside the cinema this afternoon. (3) Even your next-door neighbor Charles bought one. It's Valentine's Day today.

Text 4(第4题为主旨大意题)

W: Let's go to the seaside this summer. I bet the children will like it. They've got tired of taking a road trip to another country.

M: That sounds like a great idea. And it'll give me a chance to enjoy surfing and stay away from work.

W: Agreed then.

◆ Agreed then. 同意。

Text 5

M: Cynthia is really amazing. She took a history test on Monday. To prepare for it, she read and memorized four books during two weeks.

W: And did she make it?

M: Not only did she make it, but also she passed with a high score. (5)

Text 6

W: Can you come up with a good movie we could watch tonight? (6)

M: Well, you need to tell me what genre you like. (6) Love stories? Adventure movies? Or documentaries? I know many good movies, and they're mostly to my taste. But I'm not sure about yours.

W: Well, I'll tell you what I don't like. I can't stand violence or crime. Other than that, I'm not very particular about what to watch. I just want a nice film to spend the evening. I'm not expecting the best movie of this year. I'm tired and want to relax.

M: Fine. Then I'll select a nice comedy for you. Laughter is the best medicine, after all.

W: Wow, I'm looking forward to it. (7)

Text 7

W: How did you enjoy your weekend at the seaside?

M: It started very well on Saturday, but on the second day we got a very unpleasant surprise. (8)

W: What happened?

M: That afternoon, while everyone was enjoying the sunshine on the beach or playing in the sea, the sky suddenly went dark. (8) A strong wind started blowing. Before people could gather their stuff and run for cover, there was a heavy shower of hail. All the people got into a panic, and left their things behind and ran to the beach restaurant. The hailstones were so big that many people got hurt!

W: Really? Small balls of ice in the middle of summer?

M: Apparently, it's fairly common there. The locals said such storms sometimes blow from Iceland or Greenland. (9)

W: It sounds like you did have a different and unforgettable weekend.

Text 8(第10题为推断题)

M: Good afternoon, Miss Smith. Take a seat, please. Could you tell me about yourself including your education and your work experience?

W: Of course. I'm Angela Smith, 27, born here in London. (11) I have a degree in Tourism Management. And I worked in a travel agency for four years. Unfortunately, it had to close due to the COVID-19.

M: I see. What are your greatest strengths?

W: Well, I'm good with people. I can speak German, French and Spanish. And I have experience of selling holiday packages.

M: What about your computer skills?

W: Most of my previous work was done on computers. I can use the computer very well.

英语参考答案(雅礼版) — 5

M: OK. It seems you're the right person we're looking for. If you take the job, you'll be selling insurance online from 8:30 a.m. till 4:30 p.m. Your base salary will be 1200 euros a month, and you'll get performance-related pay.

We'll offer you a laptop and a telephone. (12) Do you have any questions?

W: When will I report for duty?

M: You are expected to start after the weekend.

- ◆ holiday package 度假套票
- ◆ performance-related pay 绩效工资

Text 9

M: **Claire, (14)** I heard that you were admitted into Harvard University, right?

W: **Yes, I received the letter on Friday, the day before yesterday. (13)**

M: Congratulations! You must have worked hard during your high school.

W: Well, I always got A's on my tests. I took three separate courses for four months for the SAT.

M: What do you think is the most important during learning?

W: **In my opinion, it's the learning habit that helped me earn the letter from Harvard. (14)** Believe it or not, I never burned the midnight oil.

M: Why didn't you choose Princeton? I remember your aunt graduated from Princeton years ago.

W: **My best friend Madelyn joined Harvard last year. I really wanted to go there because of her, although Princeton offered me a scholarship. (15)**

M: Oh, I got it. **When will you go to Harvard? (16)**

W: **In September. Before that, I'll fly to China and other Asian countries. I've been longing to taste food and meet people there. (16)** I've decided to work part-time to cover my expenses at college.

Text 10

Good evening, everyone. **I've been asked to explain to you in simple terms what the world is facing in the current climate emergency. I'll explain the crises under five headings, each with a brief explanation. (17)**

Firstly, drought. As temperature rises, the land dries up. Farmers have to face increasing problems of growing crops. This may cause shortages of food and drinking water.

Then, flooding. Coastal flooding happens when winds from a storm push water from the ocean onto land. **A flash flood is caused by dam breaks or heavy rain. (18)** Urban flooding specifically occurs when rainfall damages the local drainage system.

Thirdly, the rising sea level. Melted water from the poles is expected to cause a rise in sea level, which will endanger the world's coastal cities. In addition, coral reefs will die, and many ocean life forms will disappear.

Fourthly, animal extinction. (19) Over the past thirty years, the Antarctic penguin population has shrunk by two thirds. Up north, polar bears are dying because their habitat, sea ice, is becoming thinner and thinner. Biologist Dr. Ian Stirling fears that polar bears are facing certain extinction.

And lastly, hurricanes. **Hurricanes are getting stronger and more frequent because warm air rises rapidly. According to the weather expert James Elsner of Florida State University, storms have been fierce since 1981. (20)**

- ◆ flash flood 暴洪

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