

## 英 语

### 第一部分 听力 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1—5 BABCA 6—10 CBACA 11—15 BCAAB 16—20 BCCAC

### 第二部分 阅读理解 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 50 分)

21—23 ACB 24—27 CDAC 28—31 ADCC 32—35 BDCB

36—40 GADCB

### 第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 完型填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

41—45 BABDD 46—50 CADCA 51—55 CBACD

#### 第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. has been updated 57. featuring 58. vividly 59. stories 60. natural  
61. itself 62. What 63. to bring 64. a 65. with

### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

#### 第一节 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

Dear guests, teachers and fellow students,

I'm Li Hua, chairman of the Students' Union. First, please allow me, on behalf of our school, to extend the warmest welcome to our distinguished guests from London. And we are honoured to have the chance to play a friendly match with you.

Established in the 1950s, our football team enjoys a good reputation as one of the top teams throughout the province, winning one championship after another. Now it has 50 members and 4 coaches. Today's friendly match is a golden opportunity for young players from Britain and China to develop footballing skills and enhance our friendship.

Finally, I heartily wish the match a remarkable success.

Thank you!

#### 第二节 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

Paragraph 1: As daylight began to fade, I picked Holly up from Susan's home.

Upon arriving home, Holly sank slowly into the sofa with sorrow and regret written all over her tear-stained face. Half confused, half concerned, I softly asked her what was up. Hesitating for a moment, she murmured, "After visiting her home, I realized she'd given me the most precious present. However, I didn't cherish it, and even threw it away." Meanwhile, large bright drops of tears rolled heavily down her cheeks. I stroked her shoulders and took out the carpet from the kitchen.

Paragraph 2: I placed the carpet on the table in front of her. In a split second, she curved her lips into a broad smile through tears. She jumped up, screaming in an excited voice, and wrapped her arms around me like a vice. Then she gave the carpet a light brush. Watching it hang in the yard, Holly smiled with satisfaction. She called Susan, apologized for her behaviour and expressed her sincere gratitude. She said the carpet was the most precious birthday gift she had ever received in the whole world.

## 录音原文

(Text 1)

M: What's up?

W: We got the test back and I got a really low mark — one of the worst in the class. I knew it hadn't gone well, but not this badly.

(Text 2)

W: Have you seen my cat anywhere? I left it in my garage when I went out.

M: I saw a cat climbing up that tree just now. Perhaps it's still there. Oh look, there it is on the wall!

(Text 3)

W: Dad, can I go to the sleepover at Harriet's on Saturday? All my friends are going.

M: Haven't you got a basketball game on Sunday? You won't be back in time in the morning.

You're on the team. You can stay at Harriet's another time.

(Text 4)

M: Could I change the appointment to this Tuesday or Wednesday instead of Thursday?

W: Sorry. Doctor Thompson is busy all these days. Is it an emergency?

M: Well, if there aren't any alternatives, let's leave it as it is.

(Text 5)

M: It's certainly unusual, very eye-catching.

W: I didn't like it at first, but now I'm beginning to understand what the artist is saying. The first impression isn't very positive, but on closer inspection, it makes sense. I'd have it hang in my house.



(Text 6)

M: How long will it take if I order now?

W: Two weeks, by the way, what color would you like?

M: The color is not important. It needs to be super light weight. That is very important as I'm going to have to carry it a long way! I don't want the standard weight one and you have written down the number of the model for two people, haven't you?

W: OK, I'll write it down.

(Text 7)

M: What delicious toast! You must like baking, Mary.

W: Yes. Bread is one of my most basic foods. I especially like brown rolls with sunflower seeds. I also made some flatbread. Would you like to try?

M: No, thanks. Is it difficult to make bread?

W: No. What is common to all types of bread is the basic recipe of flour and water which is then baked. Salt, nuts, milk, butter, eggs, sugar and spice are some of the other ingredients that can be added to produce special types of bread.

M: Oh, when I have nuts, my skin becomes red and painful. So I don't like that kind of bread. By the way, I've noticed that bread machines have become popular. Could you tell me which type is the most suitable for me? I plan to get one.

W: Of course. I think ...

(Text 8)

M: How would you like to spend a few weeks living in a different country? Today we're going to find out about the opportunities available to teenagers. Susie Gillon has been doing some research. Susie, what have you found?

W: About 85% of the students like taking a summer course where you focus on language learning. The rest of them choose to do an exchange trip or work as a volunteer to learn about a country.

M: What else?

W: If you are keen on sports, music or art, there are some summer camps organized in European countries. But sports camps are at advanced levels and are aimed at people who have already developed skills in their area of interest.

M: Sounds great! Where can listeners find out more about this?

W: I've put links to the websites of all the activities, as well as a list of tips on the Internet.

(Text 9)

W: Mark, how long have you worked for the adventure tours operator Globex?

M: About 10 years.

W: You were promoted last year, weren't you?

M: Yes, I've been director for the Australian region for about a year. I'd been working in the same post for about 9 years, and during that time the Australian post was closed for two years.

W: Is Globex now outperforming its main competitor Travelsure?

M: Oh, Travelsure recently had disappointing sales. I don't really think it's down to me to say anything else about Travelsure. They're a great company and they can go through tough times and then make a comeback.

W: What is your plan for the future?

M: A few of my colleagues have left to set up their own companies, but having said that, something interesting has just come up. We've just opened our first branch office in New York. That is where I'll work next year.

(Text 10)

Hi! I'm Marianne. If you love exciting rides at theme parks, you'll think what I do — designing high-speed rides called coasters is interesting. I have some questions people have emailed me, and here's the first one.

Sarah asks what qualifications I have. Well, I studied math and physics at university. Having a basic qualification in computing is also valuable, so I studied it in my spare time.

Harry asks about the latest ride I'm working on. Well, it isn't open yet, but there's been lots of interest already! The height and length of this ride are impressive, but possibly not what riders will remember most — it will make them feel odd, due to the brakes which are positioned under each of the fifty large carriages. They're unusual because they can stop the train very suddenly.

Lastly, the coaster I've enjoyed the most — a really big one with a sharp climb. It's located near a lake. It shoots you through a water tunnel without warning! So the riders get a bit wet, but we agree that is the best bit!

答案详解

阅读 A

【导语】这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了位于 Honesdale Main Street 1030 号的 Cooperage 项目正在进行一系列活动。

21. 细节理解题。根据 **Such Sweet Thunder** 中“Admission is free, but due to limited seating, booking is required at [www.suchsweetthunder.com](http://www.suchsweetthunder.com).”(门票是免费的,但由于座位有限,需要在 [www.suchsweetthunder.com](http://www.suchsweetthunder.com) 预订。)可知, Such Sweet Thunder 这项活动需要预约。故选 A 项。
22. 细节理解题。根据 **Sounds Like Teen Spirit** 中“On Thursday, June 24, there will be an event called Sounds Like Teen Spirit from 3:00 pm to 5:00 pm. Sounds Like Teen Spirit is designed to provide an opportunity to showcase the talent of our community's youth. School-aged students are encouraged to share their performing art on stage at the Cooperage Project!”(6月24日星期四下午3点到5点,将有一个名为“Sounds Like Teen Spirit”的活动。Sounds Like Teen Spirit 旨在为我们社区的年轻人提供一个展示才华的机会。鼓励学龄学生在“合作计划”的舞台上分享他们的表演艺术!)可知,6月24日举办的活动,学生们可以进行自己的表演。故选 C 项。
23. 细节理解题。根据 **Great Brazilian Music Tour** 中“The admission charge is \$5 for each person, and all the money will go to the local food bank. You can also give away old clothes and money at the entrance.”(入场费是每人5美元,所有的钱都将捐给当地的食品银行。你也可以在入口处赠送旧衣服和钱。)可知,在 Great Brazilian Music Tour 活动中,你可以进行捐赠。故选 B 项。

阅读 B

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲的是作者家庭每年自制番茄酱的传统在父亲去世后就很难继续保持了,作者意识到是时候给生活引入新的传统了。

24. 细节理解题。根据第二段的“I have been keeping these jars like precious treasures.(我一直把这些罐子当作珍贵的宝贝保管着。)”可知,阻止作者使用番茄酱的是作者太看重它了。故选 C。



25. 主旨大意题。根据第三段的“Like the other Italian families in the area, we would then take them to the garage when they were ripe enough. There they were cleaned and boiled.(和这个地区的其他意大利家庭一样,我们会在它们成熟的时候把它们送到车库。在那里他们被清洗和煮。)”和第四段的“Having been stewed (炖), whole tomatoes were passed through my father's homemade machine to separate the sauce from the skins. Jars at the ready, we filled them with sauce and seasoning. The jars would be hot for a few days, sealed to keep their own heat. They would then be lined up and ready to use.(炖好之后,整个番茄经过父亲自制的机器,把酱汁和外皮分开。罐子准备好了,我们往里面装满了酱汁和调料。罐子会热几天,密封以保持自身的热量。然后将它们排列好,准备使用。)”可知,第3段和第4段主要讲的是番茄酱的制作,故选D。
26. 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段的“You should use these or they will go to waste.(你应该用这些,否则就浪费了。)”和最后一段的“What will it feel like to use that last jar? It would mean the end of an era. Who knows? Maybe it's time to bring new traditions into life.(用完最后一罐会是什么感觉?这将意味着一个时代的终结。谁知道呢?也许是时候把新的传统引入生活了。)”可知,作者接下来最有可能做的是打开一个罐子。故选A。
27. 推理判断题。根据第二段的“I have been keeping these jars like precious treasures. No matter how hard I try to find alternatives, nothing compares.(我一直把这些罐子当作珍贵的宝贝保管着。无论我如何努力寻找替代方案,都无法与之相比。)”可知,作者对父亲做的番茄酱饱含深情,因此可以用 affectionate 来描述作者,故选C。

### 阅读 C

【导语】通过本文可知,无论是中国还是世界克隆熊猫还没有成功。

28. 语义理解题。从第2段内容可知,“诺亚方舟”工程的目标是把濒临灭绝的动物的蛋(卵)、胚胎、精液和DNA储存在液体氮中,如果某一种动物濒临灭绝时,将来可以重现这一动物。故选A。
29. 细节题。从第6段第1句话 The nuclear transfer(核移植) of one species to another is not easy, and the lack of available (capable of being used) panda eggs could be a major problem 可以做出正确判断。故选D。
30. 判断题。此题B项的干扰性较强,但由于它没有说明是 Chinese scientists,所以应排除。A、D项明显与原文不符。根据文章第3段第1句可知答案非C莫属。
31. 主旨题。从文章内容来看,无论是中国还是世界克隆熊猫还没有成功,所以排除A、B项;D项内容明显与文章内容不符,故排除。所以“探索克隆熊猫的可能性”应该是这篇文章的标题。故选C。

### 阅读 D

【导语】本文是一篇说明文,主要讲的是大流行期间网络霸凌减少的原因和应该如何减少网络霸凌。

32. 细节理解题。根据第一段的“After the outbreak of the pandemic, lockdown and work-from-home orders were put into force, meaning people were having to spend even more of their time online.(疫情爆发后,封锁和在家工作的命令开始生效,这意味着人们不得不花更多的时间在网上。)”可知,导致了更多的上网时间是防治大流行的措施。故选B。
33. 下划线单词题。根据上下文理解,此处为熬过,因此选 live through, 答案为D。

34. 细节理解题。根据最后一段的“Studies have shown that children reported more positive feelings when asked about having to spend more time with their families. Keeping these positive relationships strong may also help prevent bullying in the future.(研究表明,当被问及必须花更多时间与家人在一起时,孩子们的感觉更积极。保持这些积极的关系也有助于防止未来的欺凌。)”可知,与家人保持良好的关系可以解释网络欺凌的减少,故选C。
35. 推理判断题。通读全文,尤其是第二段的“The reason behind this could tell us how to better deal with this problem once we finally emerge from the pandemic.(这背后的原因可以告诉我们,一旦我们最终摆脱大流行,如何更好地处理这个问题。)”可知,本文主要分析大流行期间网络霸凌减少的原因,并在原因背后寻求处理网络霸凌的方法,因此本文的目的是探索网络欺凌的可能解决方案。故选B。

### 七选五

【导语】这是一篇说明文:上大学是人生中的一个转折点,那么怎样才能顺利过渡到大学生活呢?本文共5段,第一段的段尾提出本文的主题句:你可以采取下面的一些步骤准备好面对新生活。后面四段分别说明一种方法,整篇文章的结构为总—分。每一种方法都用了祈使句。这样在38,40题中就非常容易判断段落主题句。

36. 本题为文章的主题句,答案为G。
37. 第二段是作者提出的第一种方法,熟悉周边的环境。设空后面为 If not, it's a good idea to explore the local public transport, 如果没有,你最好探索一下当地的公共交通。所以答案为A。
38. 第三段的段落主题句,如何建立新的社交圈及和家人朋友保持联系。答案为D。
39. 第四段作者提出要保持运动,设空为段中上下文理解题,根据上句 Exercise keeps the brain and other vital organs healthy.运动能让大脑和其他器官健康,而且对心理健康也有好处。答案为C。
40. 根据后面的内容,水果蔬菜全麦面包等,可知此题答案为B。

### 完型填空

【解析】这是一篇记叙文。短文主要讲述了女儿带作者去山顶。看到了一片各色水仙花像地毯一样在面前闪闪发光,作者为之吸引。得知这是一位女士多年努力的结果。作者扪心自问:如果自己设定一个目标,然后为之努力去做。每天做一点,时间久了会收获什么。

41. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:但她说服我去看山顶的东西。A. warned 警告; B. persuaded 说服; C. allowed 允许; D. reminded 提醒。根据下文“So here I was, 42 making the two-hour journey through the thick fog.”可知,女儿说服作者来看山顶的东西。故选B项。
42. 考查副词词义辨析。句意:所以我就来了,不情愿地在浓雾中开了两个小时的车程。A. unwillingly 不愿意地; B. hopefully 有希望地; C. deliberately 故意地; D. automatically 自动地。根据上文“On such a rainy day, I had no intention to drive up the winding hilly road to my daughter Betty's house.”可知,作者不情愿地在浓雾中开了两个小时的车程。故选A项。
43. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我在危险的公路上谨慎前行。A. raced 参加比赛; B. inched 谨慎移动; C. walked 步行; D. wandered 徘徊。根据下文“the dangerous highway”可知,作者在危险的公路上谨慎前行。故选B项。



44. 考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：我们拐进一条狭窄的小路，把车停下，下了车。A. called up 打电话给；B. turned up 出现；C. came up 被提出；D. pulled up 停下来。根据“got out”可知，先停车再下车。故选 D 项。
45. 考查名词词义辨析。To my sorrow 令我伤心的是；To my horror 令我恐惧的是；To my relief 令我宽慰的是；To my amazement 令我惊叹的是。根据下文“from the top of the mountain to several acres down across the valleys, were rivers of daffodils(水仙花) in blossom.”可知，作者对眼前的景象感到惊叹。故选 D 项。
46. 考查名词词义辨析。句意：从浅的乳白色到深的柠檬色，各种各样的颜色在我们面前像地毯一样闪闪发光。A. flowers 花；B. trees 树；C. colors 颜色；D. rivers 河流。根据下文“— from the pale milky to the deep lemon, shone like .....”可知，各种各样的颜色在他们面前像地毯一样闪闪发光。故选 C 项。
47. 考查名词词义辨析。句意：一连串的问题充斥着我的脑海。A. questions 问题；B. fantasies 幻想；C. worries 担忧；D. theories 观点。根据下文“Who created such beauty? Why? How?”可知，一连串的问题充斥着作者的脑海。故选 A 项。
48. 考查连词词义辨析。句意：当我们走近这个宝藏中央的房子时，我们看到一块牌子上写着：“我知道你正在等待答案”。A. Before 在.....之前；B. After 在.....之后；C. Unless 除非；D. As 当.....时候。根据句意可知，本句为 as 引导的时间状语从句。故选 D 项。
49. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我们走近这个宝藏中央的房子时，我们看到一块牌子上写着：“我知道你正在期待答案”。A. writing 写；B. telling 告诉；C. reading 写着；D. showing 展示。根据下文“Answers to the Questions. I Know You Are 50.” The first was: “One woman —Two Hands, Two Feet, and Very Little Brain.” The second: “One at a Time.” The third: “51 in 1992.”可知，这是牌子上写着的内容，用 reading。故选 C 项。
50. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我们走近这个宝藏中央的房子时，我们看到一块牌子上写着：“我知道你很好奇”。根据上文“Who created such beauty? Why? How?”可知，作者很好奇想知道答案。故选 A 项。
51. 考查动词词义辨析。由下一段“She began more than thirty years ago,”中“began”提示故选 C 项。此处意味着 1992 年开始，故选 started。
52. 考查名词词义辨析。句意：她大约在五十年前就开始了，也许只是想到了一个主意，但她一直坚持下去。A. end 末端；B. thought 思考；C. request 要求；D. sight 视线。根据下文“an idea”以及“but she kept at it.”可知，这里指想到了一个主意。故选 B 项。
53. 考查名词词义辨析。句意：如果我有一个想法，并为之努力，只是每天努力一点，我可能会取得什么成就呢。A. idea 想法，主意；B. opinion 观点；C. hope 希望；D. story 故事。根据上文“an idea”可知，作者在说要是自己有一个想法，并为之努力，只是每天努力一点，可能会取得什么成就呢？故选 A 项。
54. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：如果我有一个想法，并为之努力，只是每天努力一点，我可能会取得什么成就呢。A. conveyed 传达；B. adopted 收养；C. accomplished 完成；D. demanded 要求。根据上文可知，作者惊讶于满山的花海，又惊讶于一个女人 30 多年前就开始做这样的事情了，作者为她所取得的成就感到赞叹，所以在说自己有一个想法，并为之努力，只是每天努力一点，可能会取得什么成就呢？故选 C 项。
55. 考查短语词义辨析。句意：从今天开始，岂不更好。A. Good enough 足够好的；B. Worse still 更糟糕的是；C. Well off 富有；D. Better yet 更好。根据“start today.”可知，此处表示从今天开始，岂不更好。故选 D 项。

## 语法填空

【导语】本文为一篇记叙文。主要讲述了造访西湖时的所见所闻，对西湖景物的描述，以及游玩其间联想。

56. 考查时态。句意：《印象西湖》由张艺谋执导，自 2015 年以来一直在更新。根据句中的 since 2015 可以确定该句为现在完成时，主语 Impression West Lake 是单数，且与谓语动词为被动关系。故填 has been updated。
57. 考查非谓语动词。句意：《印象西湖》是中国七大名剧之一，以杭州本土文化和西湖独特魅力为特色。因为该句中已经有谓语，故处应当为非谓语，feature 与逻辑主语 Impression West Lake 之间是主动关系，应该填现在分词 featuring。故填 featuring。
58. 考查副词。句意：它通过探索基于白蛇和梁祝传说的故事，生动地展现了西湖的历史和文化。修饰动词 presents 应该用副词 vividly，作状语，故填 vividly。
59. 考查名词。句意：它通过探索基于白蛇和梁祝传说的故事，生动地展现了西湖的历史和文化。通过分析上下文可知西湖的故事不止一个，story 应该用复数形式 stories。故填 stories。
60. 考查形容词。句意：印象西湖不仅是一场迷人的表演，还突出了西湖美丽的自然景观。由于该空后面为 landscape 景色，景物，形容词 natural 修饰名词 landscape 作定语。故填 natural。
61. 考查代词。句意：整个表演完全是在湖面上进行的，以山丘为背景。通过联系上下文可以得知，此处指表演在湖面本身上面进行，反身代词 itself 指代 the lake。故填 itself。
62. 考查主语从句关系词。句意：更令人惊叹的是人工再造的“西湖雨”，在雨中展现西湖的魅力。分析句子结构可知，这是一个主语从句，从句中“is even more amazing”缺少主语，因此，应该用连接代词 what 引导这个主语从句。故填 What。
63. 考查动词不定式。句意：更令人惊叹的是人工再造的“西湖雨”，在雨中展现西湖的魅力。根据句意“通过重建西湖之雨来再现雨中西湖的美景”，应该用动词不定式 to bring 作目的状语。故填 to bring。
64. 考查不定冠词。句意：印象西湖也是一场音乐盛宴。分析句子结构可知，该句中 feast 为可数名词。故填 a。
65. 考查介词。句意：据报道，背景音乐由日本著名音乐家北田郎创作，主题曲由天籁之音的中国流行歌手张良英演唱。根据句意，有天籁之音的歌手，在该句中 with a heavenly voice 作定语修饰名词 singer。故该空填 with。

## 读后续写

【分析】本文以生日礼物为线索展开，讲述了作者女儿的好朋友苏珊用边角布料做了一个地毯送给作者女儿霍莉作为生日礼物，霍莉看见礼物后很不开心，将礼物直接扔进了垃圾桶，幸好被作者捡到并帮她收藏了起来。一个星期后，苏珊邀请霍莉去她家做客，去到她家之后，霍莉才知道，苏珊的父母分居了，苏珊和她继母住在一起过着清平的日子。了解到苏珊的家庭状况后，霍莉为她的行为感到后悔。当霍莉得知这条地毯被她妈妈收起来后，她感到很高兴，并且给苏珊打电话为她的行为道歉并认为这块地毯是她收到的世界上最珍贵的生日礼物。