

2023 届高三一轮复习联考(三) 新高考 II 卷  
英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 CABAB 6-10 ABCBB 11-15 BBACA 16-20 AABAC

阅读理解

21-23 CAD 24-27 BDAC 28-31 DACB 32-35 DCBA 36-40 GCBDF

完形填空

41-45 DACBB 46-50 DADCB 51-55 ADACB

语法填空

56. to run 57. scheduled 58. helping 59. a 60. measures 61. necessarily 62. nor 63. which 64. is caused 65. effective

书面表达

Dear August,

I am sorry to hear that you failed to pass the Chinese Bridge Competition in your school.

I hope this failure won't let you down. Your standard pronunciation and devoted love for Chinese always amaze me whenever I meet you. So, summon up your courage and keep on trying.

As we all know, delivering a speech in public is not an easy thing, especially when the speaker is a foreign language learner. From my viewpoint, firstly, you should pay attention to the use of Chinese words and expressions in different situations. Reading some Chinese poems is also a good choice. Lastly, learn from the mistakes and practice more.

I hope you can make it in the next competition.

You

Li I

读后续写

Megan understood the older woman's problem—she was simply scared of dying and leaving her grandkids behind without any help. She took Erica's hand, nodding at her. "It's going to be alright. You're going to rest and get better." Erica looked directly into the younger woman's eyes and her tears finally came. She said, "Thank you so much." The kids were right outside and stared up at her expectantly. "OK, kids, we're going to surprise your grandma! How about it?" The children smiled, nodded their heads, and followed Megan around. They cleaned the house. Eventually, the house was livable, and she ordered them some food.

Megan left their house that night, feeling great about helping out a strange family. She returned for several hours each day afterwards. Luckily, Erica started getting better. Soon enough, Erica was back on her feet and gave Megan the biggest hug in the world. "You helped me although it really wasn't your responsibility. I can't thank you enough." "Erica, sometimes, we all just need a little help. And next time you do, you don't have to leave a note in a jacket. You can call me anytime," Megan laughed. They became close friends despite their differences.

书面表达

各档次的给分范围和要求:

第四档(13分~15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容完整, 条理清楚;
- 2) 交际得体, 表达时充分考虑到交际对象的需求, 体现出较强的语言运用能力;
- 3) 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(9分~12分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;

3) 语法或用词方面有一些错误,但不影响理解;

4) 基本达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档(4分~8分)**

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

1) 内容不完整;

2) 所用词汇有限,语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解;

3) 未能清楚地传达信息。

**第一档(1分~3分)**

未完成试题规定的任务。

1) 写了少量相关信息;

2) 语法或用词方面错误较多,严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

**不得分(0分)**

未传达任何信息;写的内容与要求无关。

**读后续写**

各档次的给分范围和要求:

**第五档(21~25分)**

1) 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;

2) 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;

3) 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

**第四档(16~20分)**

1) 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;

2) 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达;

3) 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

**第三档(11~15分)**

1) 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;

2) 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,是有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;

3) 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

**第二档(6~10分)**

1) 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;

2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;

3) 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

**第一档(1~5分)**

1) 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差;

2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;

3) 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

**不得分(0分)**

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

**部分答案详解**

**阅读理解**

A 篇 本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了英国君主实际拥有的一些财产。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中“This is where the family tends to greet visitors and crowds, and serves as the administrative offices of

the monarch of the United Kingdom.”可知,这是皇室成员接待游客的地方,并作为英国君主的行政办公室,故选 C。

22. A 推理判断题。根据其他三个财物的产生时间可知,都早于莫奈的出生时间,故莫奈的名作《岩石研究,克勒兹》为四者中历史最短,故选 A。

23. D 细节理解题。根据四个财物的估值可知,伦敦塔是英国最有价值的房产,估计价值约 810 亿美元,为价格最高。故选 D。

**B 篇** 本文是一篇记叙文。近日,一名 17 岁的少年成为世界上驾驶小型飞机单人环球飞行的最年轻飞行员。

24. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“... it was only when my sister flew around the world that I knew this was what I wanted to do”可知,当他姐姐飞到世界各地时,他知道了这就是他想做的事情。据此可知,是姐姐的成就鼓励他有所作为。故选 B。

25. D 细节理解题。根据第四段第一句中的“March 23rd, 2022...”可知,他的飞行始于 3 月 23 日;再根据第七段中的“On August 24, 2022...”可知,他的飞行结束于 8 月 24 日。持续大约五个月。故选 D。

26. A 推理判断题。根据文章大意可知,麦克独自一人环游世界,说明他勇敢;他效仿姐姐有所成就,说明他有雄心。故选 A。

27. C 推理判断题。根据全文中出现的时间先后顺序以及时间发生过程可知,本文是以时间为线索行文的,故选 C。

**C 篇** 本文是一篇说明文。新西兰政府发布了其首个气候适应计划,其中包括将一些社区迁往高地的可能性。政府表示,气候变化的一些影响现在“不可避免”,新西兰需要为社区因海平面上升而流离失所的可能性做好准备。

28. D 细节理解题。由第一段第一句可知,这个计划包括把一些社区迁到高处。故选 D。

29. A 细节理解题。由第二段第一句可知,全国沿海地区有 70,000 所房屋容易受到气候变化的影响,还有数千所位于水道附近的房屋处于危险之中。故选 A。

30. C 推理判断题。由第三段最后一句可知,报告称,从这些地区“有管理地撤退”通常被认为是最后的手段,与安装海堤和高跷房屋等其他改造措施结合使用。文中提到了三种适应气候变化的方式。故选 C。

31. B 词义猜测题。由最后一段最后一句可知,他说,这个国家适应计划是应对其中一些挑战的重要第一步,尽管在一些细节方面仍然“缺乏”。故选 B。

**D 篇** 本文是一篇说明文。科学家们正将考古学的研究带入太空。据新闻报道可知,这是研究人员首次研究国际空间站上人类的生活方式。

32. D 推理判断题。根据第二段第一句和第三段最后两句可知,这个研究项目需要宇航员在 60 天内每天都拍照,以了解国际空间站内的工作人员是如何使用不同空间的。

33. C 细节理解题。根据第四段第一句可知,宇航员之间互动交流的方式将是其中的一个研究重点。

34. B 细节理解题。根据第五段中第一句可知,最初的计划要求国际空间站的工作人员在表面搜索生物数据,并制作声音和视频记录,但这些想法被放弃了,以便项目能够更快开始。

35. A 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其根据第一段可知,科学家们把考古学的研究带到太空,研究人员首次在国际空间站上研究人类的生活方式。故 A 项“研究人员利用考古学来研究人类在国际空间站上的生活”是本文的主旨。

**七选五** 本文主要介绍了爱好的种类、好处及选择爱好的方法等。

36. G 根据上文中的 There are various physical and non-physical leisure activities.可知,有各种各样的需要体力和不需要体力的休闲活动,上一句列举了需要体力的休闲活动有哪些,因此空处应该列举一些不需要体力的休闲活动,故选 G 项。

37. C 上一句提到每个人都需要从责任和日常琐事中短暂解脱出来,下一句提到它们提供了一个绝佳的机会,在有选择的休闲时间玩得开心,C 项“爱好让我们从生活的职责中抽出一些时间”可承上启下,空后的 They 指代 C 项中的 Hobbies。

38. B 下一句提到最好在一周内从事多种爱好,故 B 项“永远不要认为你只能有一种爱好”可引起下文,符合语境。

39. D 上一句提到爱好的全部目的就是放松和开心,故 D 项“因此,确保你不是在给生活增加额外的压力”可承接上文,符合语境。

40. F 下文列举了根据喜好选择适合自己的爱好的例子,故 F 项“此外,在决定选择哪种爱好时,要考虑你的兴趣和热情”可引出下文,符合语境。

**完形填空** 作者的丈夫和同事 Susan 的丈夫都需要进行肾移植手术。在一次偶然的交谈中,她们发现她们俩正好是对方的丈夫的潜在肾源提供者。之后两对夫妇接受了移植手术,手术之后,两个家庭建立了亲密关系。

41. D 考查名词词义辨析。根据后文介绍作者的丈夫需要换肾可知,此处 kidney failure 表示“肾衰竭”。

42. A 考查动词短语词义辨析。作者和同事 Susan 两个人经过彼此身边的时候会微笑并打招呼。

43. C 考查名词词义辨析。根据第二段第二句中的“*We started chatting about...*”可知,此处指一次偶然的交谈改变了两个家庭。
44. B 考查名词词义辨析。根据下文的 *I was not a match for my husband* 可知,手术还没有进行,这个仅仅是一次“评估”过程。
45. B 考查名词词义辨析。根据常识可知,对于肾移植手术而言血型是要匹配的,所以作者和 Susan 谈论的应该是血型的问题。  
blood type“血型”。
46. D 考查动词词义辨析。通过交谈,作者和 Susan 发现彼此的血液和对方的丈夫正好匹配。
47. A 考查动词词义辨析。因为双方有相同的需求且血液和对方的丈夫相匹配,因此此处指作者认为她们或许可以把自己的肾脏捐给对方的丈夫。
48. D 考查动词词义辨析。移植手术之前,肯定要进行“检测”。
49. C 考查动词词义辨析。根据下文文中成功的手术可知,结果与“预期”的一样好。
50. B 考查动词词义辨析。根据下文中的“*All four surgeries went smoothly*”可知,此处指两对夫妇接受了配对肾交换移植手术。
51. A 考查名词词义辨析。根据语境可知,此处指两位患者的身体都接受了新的肾。
52. D 考查形容词词义辨析。根据语境可知,此处指两位患者非常“幸运”。
53. A 考查名词词义辨析。根据语境可知,此处指有时候他们在候补“名单”上的时间会比他们更长。
54. C 考查名词词义辨析。根据空前的 *our families* 可知,一起经历移植过程给我们的家人带来了独特的“纽带”。
55. B 考查副词词义辨析。手术成功了,两个家庭的问题得以解决,这靠的是作者和 Susan 的互相捐赠。此处指基于这种相互帮助,两个家庭现在“绝对”是一家人。

语法填空 本文是一篇说明文,介绍了深圳市关于自动驾驶汽车上路的相关规定。

56. to run 考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,此处用动词不定式作宾语补足语。
57. scheduled 考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,空处为后置定语,修饰前面的名词 *The new rule*,故用过去分词作后置定语。
58. helping 考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,此处用现在分词作伴随状语。
59. a 考查冠词。根据句意和 *identity card* 可知,此处应用不定冠词 *a*,表示“一张”身份证。
60. measures 考查名词。根据句意可知,应该是需要更多的法律措施,故用复数。
61. necessarily 考查副词。修饰动词应该用副词形式。
62. nor 考查固定搭配。根据前面的否定词 *not* 可知,此处填 *nor*,后面是倒装句,表示“也不”。
63. which 考查定语从句。根据空前的逗号可知,应用非限制性定语从句引导词,缺少主语,故用 *which* 引导。
64. is caused 考查时态和语态。分析句子可知,*damage* 与 *cause* 构成被动关系。
65. effective 考查词性转换。根据后面的名词 *policies* 可知,此处应用形容词修饰名词。

#### 听力原文

##### Text 1

W: Don't stay up too late chatting with friends, Tom. You have to go to school early in the morning.

M: Okay. I'm done chatting, but I will have several chapters to read before bed.

##### Text 2

W: All the food smells tasty today and makes my mouth water.

M: Look, fried fish is on the menu. It's our favourite. We're so lucky. Let's line up here. This line seems a little shorter.

##### Text 3

M: Mary, how was your weekend?

W: It was good! I saw the new *Star Trek* movie. I dressed up as my favorite character and everything! But the movie itself wasn't very good and I felt asleep. And I don't think I was the only one!

##### Text 4

W: I will do a part-time job during Christmas and earn some money. How about you?

M: I'm going to take a course this Christmas so I can graduate sooner.

##### Text 5

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M: I think ancient Chinese history is enjoyable, but I'll never complete the reading list.

W: Don't worry. You'll find time somewhere.

**Text 6**

W: Morning, Hands. Listen, don't forget the party this weekend. It's important.

M: Sure. It's on Saturday, right?

W: Saturday? Man, the party is on Sunday, the day after tomorrow.

M: Oh, no! I'm supposed to have dinner with my parents on Sunday.

W: I think you'd better eat with your parents some other time. You can't miss the party.

M: I'll be there. The party is at 9:00, isn't it?

W: Yeah, don't be late.

**Text 7**

W: Good morning. The Watermill Inn.

M: Good morning. This is Richard Stewart. My wife and I spent our honeymoon at your inn five years ago. And we'd like to make a reservation for this weekend.

W: OK. Welcome back! Do you want a standard double room or a honeymoon suite?

M: What's the price per night, please?

W: The rate for a standard double room is 100 dollars per night and 150 dollars per night for a honeymoon suite. And we are having a sale this month, so you can enjoy a 10% discount.

M: Great. I'd like a honeymoon suite, please.

W: OK. How long will you stay?

M: I think we'll stay here for two nights. We will check in on Friday afternoon, and check out at noon on Sunday.

W: I've got it.

**Text 8**

W: Millenium Office Supplies, Gina speaking. How can I help you?

M: Oh, hello... I'm John Carter. I'd like to place some orders, please.

W: And what would you like to order?

M: Envelopes. We need a box of A4—that is, normal size envelopes.

W: What color would you like? White, yellow or green?

M: We'll have the white please—but the ones with little windows.

W: Something else?

M: Yes, we need some colored photocopy paper. What colors do you have?

W: We've got purple, light blue, blue—whatever you want, pretty much. There are 500 sheets to the pack.

M: Let's see... we're going to need a lot of blue paper for our new price lists so can you give us ten packs, please? Besides, we'd like five boxes of pens. And when can you deliver this?

W: Tomorrow morning.

M: Can you make sure that it's not after 11:30 a.m.?

W: Fine. I'll make a note for the delivery man.

M: Thanks.

**Text 9**

M: Hi, Dorothy. What time is it now?

W: It's 12:15.

M: What? I have to go! There are only 15 minutes left.

W: Wait. Where are you going?

M: I have a lunch date with a friend at McDonald's Restaurant.

W: Are you walking?

M: Yeah.

W: I hope not. There is a storm outside.

M: Oh, no. My car is under repair, and it's hard to catch a taxi at this time. I can't arrive on time.

W: Well, let your friend know.

M: I don't like to be late. I always try to be on time.

W: I know, but things happen.

M: Let me call her.... Oh, she's not answering.

W: Just send her a message by WeChat.

M: Good idea.

#### Text 10

Many of us know that eating late is bad. A new study says that eating late at night could make us sick. Researchers say that eating a few hours before bed means there is a higher risk of being overweight. The research team looked into why eating late increased the risk of gaining weight. It found that eating late increases hunger by as much as two times, so we eat more. When we eat earlier, we are less hungry, so we eat less food. Later eaters also eat healthier food. Finally, late eaters move around less before sleeping. This means they do not burn off calories. The researchers looked at the eating habits of 5 women and 11 men between the ages of 25 and 59. All of the participants were in the overweight range. They also found that eating late can increase the risk of having poor-quality sleep. During the study, the participants ate breakfast regularly and exercised a little. For two weeks before each test, they did not drink coffee or alcohol. They also did not smoke or take any medicine. They all had to keep a sleep diary so researchers knew their sleeping and waking times. The researchers found that people who ate or drank an hour before bed had more than twice the risk of waking up shortly after falling asleep.

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