

## 2023年邵阳市高三第三次联考参考答案与评分标准

# 英 语

### I. 参考答案与解析

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

1—5 ACBBA 6—10 ACABA 11—15 CBABC 16—20 CCBCA

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

A篇:21—23 DAD

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了大型语言模型聊天机器人 ChatGPT。

21. D. 细节理解题。根据 How Can ChatGPT Be Used? 部分的“ChatGPT can write code, poems, songs, and even short stories in the style of a specific author. (ChatGPT 可以按照特定作者的风格编写代码、诗歌、歌曲,甚至短篇故事)”以及“It will provide a response virtually for any task that can be answered with written text. (它将为几乎任何可以用书面文本回答的任务提供回应)”可知,ChatGPT 不能执行画画任务。故选 D。

22. A. 细节理解题。根据 Is ChatGPT Free To Use? 部分的“The use of ChatGPT is currently free during the “research preview” time. (在“研究预览”期间,ChatGPT 的使用目前是免费的)”及“However, ChatGPT is envisioned as a tool that the public will eventually have to pay to use. (然而,ChatGPT 被设想为公众最终必须付费才能使用的工具)”可知,ChatGPT 目前是免费的。故选 A。

23. D. 推理判断题。根据 What Is ChatGPT? 部分的“ChatGPT is a large language model chatbot developed by OpenAI based on GPT-3.5 (Click to learn more). (ChatGPT 是 OpenAI 基于 GPT-3.5 开发的大型语言模型聊天机器人(点击了解更多))”可推知,文章可能是从一个网站上摘录的。故选 D。

B篇:24—27 CDAB

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者因为一次宠物看护工作,去了一个很美丽的小岛,但是却被塑料所污染,所以作者把看到的垃圾分享到微博上,希望唤起人们的环保意识,之后作者一直致力于环境保护工作。

24. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段“My husband and I always wanted to go to the Caribbean but didn't know much about the islands or how we were going to afford it. By chance, a friend of ours in Australia mentioned “pet sitting” and that it is something you can do all over the world. 可知,作者做“照顾宠物”的工作是为了支付自己和丈夫去加勒比海的费用。故选 C。

25. D. 推理判断题。根据第三段的“However, for every photo album of a beautiful beach, there were 10 photos of trash (垃圾). It was hard to ignore the plastic pollution issue, especially on such primitive and remote beaches. So, we began to share photos of the trash we saw and how much we could pick up on our daily dog walks. 和第四段的“The more we looked into plastic pollution, the more we realized the severity of the global plastic pollution.”推知,作者想通过自

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己的故事告诉读者必须采取措施应对塑料污染。故选 D。

26. A. 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段“*It's been over three years now and we continue to do what we can. This journey has led us to some amazing places, working with great brands and even organizing a country-wide beach clean-up campaign in Grenada.*”可知,作者的那次旅行不仅让她意识到了塑料垃圾污染的重要性,还通过自己的行动影响了很多人。由此推知,她认为自己的加勒比的经历是非常重要的。故选 A。
27. B. 主旨大意题。通读全文可知,文章主要讲述了作者因为一次宠物看护工作,去了一个很美丽的小岛,但是却被塑料所污染,所以作者把看到的垃圾分享到微博上,希望唤起人们的环保意识,之后作者一直致力于环境保护工作。结合最后一段“*Our aim now is to keep on going. We love connecting with like-minded people. It's been amazing few years that was sparked by a conversation about pet sitting. Who would have guessed?*”可知,B项“照顾宠物旅行的意外收获”可以作为本文的最佳标题。故选 B。

C 篇:28-31 BCDB

【语篇导读】本文是新闻报道。文章报道了不同家长对于带孩子游学的不同观点。

28. B. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的 *We want to take some time... for family* 可知,Jo 带孩子游学是为了有更多的时间与家人享受生活。
29. C. 推理判断题。根据倒数第三段中的 *If they get to a point where they want to go to school, I won't stand in their way.* 可知,Martina 允许孩子们自己决定什么时候去上学。
30. D. 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的 *Children must receive a suitable education. Even missing a week of school affects children's attainment.* 可知,这位女性发言人对游学持批评的态度。
31. B. 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的 *I'm loving our intense time together but I'm also missing my personal freedom and adult conversation.* 可知,Lara 认为带孩子游学的弊端是没有自己的时间。

D 篇:32-35 CBAA

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了一个世界上最大的望远镜正在修建,它将捕捉到早期宇宙的无线电波。

32. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“*The sensitivity of the telescope will allow scientists to pick up even faint signals left over from the earliest days of the universe.*”可知,科学家们可能关心正在建造的望远镜的敏感性。故选 C。
33. B. 推理判断题。根据第三段内容可推断出,SKA 项目已经计划了几十年。故选 B。
34. A. 词义猜测题。根据“*The Australia site will host 131,072 low-frequency antennae placed as far as 65 kilometers apart.*”(这个位于澳大利亚的基地将拥有 131,072 个低频天线,这些天线相距 65 公里),可知“host”在此句中意为“拥有”。故选 A。
35. A. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段内容可知,澳大利亚的建筑地点是与土地所有者(土著居民 the Native Wajarri Yamaji)协商一致得来的,而非与 locals 签订协议。协议中,locals 为受益者。故选 A。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

36-40. BCEGD

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【语篇导读】本文为说明文。本文主要讲述了一些小的改变能预防心脏病。

36. B。上文“*As much as 80 percent of premature heart disease is preventable by making specific lifestyle choices. Some strategies, such as exercising and managing weight, are well known.*”下文“*A small change in your everyday routine can potentially have a big impact in the long run,*” says preventive cardiologist Dr. Beth Abramson, a spokesperson for the Heart and Stroke (中风) Foundation of Canada. 提到小的改变也能对预防心脏病产生巨大的影响,由此可知,前后是转折关系,空处应该是引起下文,B项“*But others may not have crossed your mind.*”(但你可能没想过别的。)符合,故选 B。
37. C。上文“*If we don't have enough sleep, our bodies also have more difficulty controlling blood pressure, inflammation and glucose levels.*”提到缺少足够的睡眠会导致我们很难控制血压,炎症和血糖水平,结合全文可知,本文主要讲述了一些小的改变能预防心脏病,由此可知,空处承接上文,指出血压,炎症和血糖水平得不到控制后对心脏产生一定的影响,C项“*These factors can all have an impact on heart health.* (这些因素都会对心脏健康产生影响。)”符合,“*These factors*”指代上文提到的 *blood pressure, inflammation and glucose levels*,故选 C。
38. E。此处是本段小标题。由下文“*Doing good for others helps your self-respect and relieves stress. Research issued in Psychosomatic Medicine in 2016 showed that a feeling of purpose in life is linked to a lower likelihood of heart attack and stroke. Depending on the type of work you do, volunteering might even increase your physical activity.*”可知,做志愿者活动能降低心脏病发作的可能性,所以 E 项“*Engage in volunteer work.*”(从事志愿者工作。)适合做本段小标题,故选 E。
39. G。上文“*Exposure to this kind of pollution over time raises your risk of heart disease.*”提到长期接触污染的空气会增加患心脏病的风险,下文“*Try to get your outdoor exercise far away from highways and industrial districts, and spend more time indoors when the air quality index is poor.*”讲到我们应该尽量避免污染的空气,由此可知,空处应该承接上文,也讲述接触空气污染对心脏的危害,G项“*Even short periods of it are unhealthy for people with other cardiovascular risks*”符合,故选 G。
40. D。上文“*A 2016 study in the Journal of Epidemiology of more than 20, 000 people over the age of 65 found a lower risk of cardiovascular (心血管的) disease in those who reported laughing every day.*”指出研究发现,每天大笑的人患心血管疾病的风险较低,由此可知,空处应该承接上文,指出大笑的好处,D项“*Laughter reduces stress and depression.*”符合,下文“*It*”代指选项中的“*Laughter*”,故选 D。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

41-45 ADBCA 46-50 CABDD 51-55 CBABD

【语篇导读】本文是夹叙夹议文,每年都有许多高中生选择到国外交流学习,做交换生的经历让他们在困难和磨练中获得成长,成为更好的自己。

41. A。根据下文中的 *go to another country* 可知,他们离家去他国。故选 A。
42. D。根据该空前的 *new experiences* 和该空后的 *a different way of life* 可推断:此处表示做交换生让学生们拥有新的经历,这些经历能让他们了解一种不同的生活方式。*educate* 符合语境,故选 D。

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43. B. 根据该空后的 bad moments 及下文中对 Seixas 初入他乡遇到困难叙述可知,此处表示学生们在做交换生期间会遇到困难。故选 B。
44. C. 根据该空前的 but 以及倒数第二段中的 Exchange students grow a lot during their exchange year 可知,此处表示交换生身处逆境时成长得最快。故选 C。
45. A. 根据该空后的 Seixas had trouble making friends 可推断,Seixas 在国外的交流学习一开始并不完全像她希望的那样。故选 A(恰好地,完全地)。
46. C. 根据下文中的 I didn't open up and no one talked to me 可知,Seixas 刚开始没有敞开心扉,因此可推断,她与寄宿家庭没有建立良好的关系。故选 C。
47. A. 根据该段中的 I didn't open up and no one talked to me 可知,Seixas 一开始的交换生生活很糟糕,她没有敞开心扉,没人和她交流,她甚至已经准备好提前回家了。故选 A。
48. B. 根据该空后的 gave the U. S. once more chance. She also changed. . . 可知 Seixas 打算重新尝试一次,她换了一个寄宿家庭,继续留在美国做交换生。故选 B。
49. D. 根据下文中的 I learned that it's... to talk to people and start building connections with them 可知,Seixas 改变了自己的态度。故选 D。
50. D. 根据该空前的 Now she has a relationship with her host parents and has a lot of friends 和下文中的 I love all the seasons, watching the changes and the changes in me 可知,Seixas 现在过得很好,她很享受在美国交流学习的时光。故选 D。
51. C. 根据上文中的 I didn't open up and no one talked to me 和该空前的 talk to people and start building connections with them 可知,Seixas 跳出了自己的舒适区。故选 C。
52. B. 根据该空前的 Exchange students grow a lot 可知,交换生从交流学习中获得了许多成长,因此,可推断,他们用新的方式看待世界。故选 B。
53. A. 根据上文中的 Exchange students grow a lot 和下文中的 mature 可推断:此处表示交换生会遇到需要自己独立克服的困难。故选 A。
54. B. 根据上文中的 Exchange students grow a lot 和 by themselves 以及该空前的 mature 可推断,交换生结束学习回到家时将变得更加成熟和独立。故选 B。
55. D. 根据该空前的 open your mind to new experiences 可推断,此处表示在你遇到糟糕的事情时,如果能够敞开心扉接受新的体验并与他人分享自己的感受,你就会度过一生中最美好的时光。故选 D。

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。中国的十二生肖是以 12 年为一个连续的周期。2023 年是兔年,兔年是非常平和的一年,所有人都张开双臂欢迎。

56. a 考查冠词。句意:中国的十二生肖以 12 年为一个连续的周期。a continuous cycle of 12 years 泛指一个连续的周期,所以用不定冠词 a。故填 a。
57. was based 考查时态和主谓一致。句意:它基于占星术,在古代被用作一种计算中国农历年和小时的方法。be based on 意为“以……为基础”,句子缺少谓语动词,it 与 base 之间为被动关系,主语单数,谓语单数形式;同时句子时间为 ancient times 这一过去的事实,故用一般过去时的被动语态。
58. with 考查介词。固定短语:be associated with 与……有关。本句句意:根据中国的占星术,每个生肖年都与五行之一有关。故填 with。

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59. elements 考查名词复数。根据设空前 five, 应用可数名词 element 的复数的形式。句意: 根据中国的占星术, 每个生肖年都与五行之一有关。故填 elements。
60. arises 考查时态。句意: 水兔年每 60 年出现一次, 陈述客观事实, 用一般现在时, arise 是不及物动词, 故填 arises。
61. welcomed 考查非谓语动词。句意: 2023 年兔年是非常平和的一年, 所有人都张开双臂欢迎。此处应用过去分词表被动含义。故填 welcomed。
62. to heal 考查非谓语动词。句意: 我们需要退到一个安静祥和的地方来抚平我们的创伤, 在经历了前一年的种种之后放松一下。分析句子结合句意可知, to heal 作目的状语。故填 to heal。
63. when 考查定语从句。句意: 这是一个我们必须自我约束的时期, 不要变得懒惰。分析句子结合句意可知, 此处是限定性定语从句, 先行词为 a time, 关系词在从句中作状语, 应用关系副词 when 引导。故填 when。
64. luckiest 考查形容词最高级。句意: 在中国文化中, 兔子被认为是十二生肖中最幸运的动物。根据空前 the 和后面 12 种动物范围可知, 此处表示最幸运的动物, 应用形容词最高级。故填 luckiest。
65. forgiveness 考查名词。句意: 它象征着宽恕、优雅和美丽。根据后面 and 并列结构可知应用 forgive 的名词形式。故填 forgiveness。

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

##### 第一节(满分 15 分)

*One possible version:*

To encourage us students to get into shape and enrich our school life, our school sports club has launched an activity themed "Exercise 60 minutes every day".

Regular exercise can be highly beneficial to us. We can go jogging or running in the morning. We recommend taking full advantage of break time at school to play jump rope, hula hoop and so on. In addition, it's workable to cycle or swim after school.

Only with good health can we enjoy a happy life and good academic performance. So I appeal to all the students in our school to work out for an hour every day.

##### 第二节(满分 25 分)

*One possible version:*

*My heart turned cold. "I don't have fifteen dollars." I took the photo envelope and walked away, with my cheeks red after my reply. Next, we stopped at the ride-on toy cars in the mall's food court. There weren't any other kids there. My kids climbed on them enjoying themselves very much. After a while, we were tired so we unwrapped our lunches that I had brought from home. Although the mall's food court was near, I didn't have extra money. It was early for lunch, but we were hungry.*

*As we were having our lunch, the young woman came up and pressed an envelope into my hand. She said, "Here. Take it with you and have a good day!" I felt extremely flattered. I managed to say "thank you for your extra photos" as she turned and walked away. But when I opened the envelope she had given me, what made me astonished was that there were some bills totaled fifty dollars attached to the photos in the envelope. Tears rolled down my cheeks as I quietly finished my*

sandwich. The doubts in my heart melted away and my faith was renewed. Kindness can change someone's dark moment into a bright one.

### 【解析】

本文以人物为线索展开,讲述了作者和丈夫刚买了一套房子,一些意料之外的开支使他们的预算比以往任何时候都要紧张,作者带孩子们去当地商场的摄影棚里拿孩子们的肖像照的故事。

#### 1. 段落续写:

①由第一段首句内容“我的心凉了。‘我没有15美元。’”可知,第一段可描写作者没有钱买多余的肖像,带着孩子在商场玩耍的过程。

②由第二段首句内容“当我们正在吃午饭的时候,那个年轻女人走过来,把什么东西塞到我手里。”可知,第二段可描写肖像画室里的年轻女人送给作者一些东西,以此来帮助作者和她的孩子们。

2. 续写线索:拒绝购买多余的肖像——带着孩子离开——带孩子们在商场玩耍——吃午餐——年轻女人送给作者一些东西——两人进行简短交流——感悟

#### 3. 词汇激活(一个词汇要写出相近的表达)

行为类

①走开:walk away / go away

②玩得开心:enjoy oneself / have a good time

③改变:change / transform

情绪类

①累的:tired / sweatful

②吃惊的:surprised / amazed / astonished

### 【点睛】

[高分句型1] My kids climbed on them enjoying themselves very much. (运用了现在分词作状语)

[高分句型2] Although the mall's food court was near, I didn't have extra money. (运用了although引导让步状语从句)

[高分句型3] I managed to say “thank you” as she turned and walked away. (运用了as引导的时间状语从句)

[高分句型4] What made me astonished was that...(运用了what引导的主语从句和that引导的表语从句)

## II. 作文评分标准

### 第一节

本部分分五档给分。

第五档 13-15分

第四档 10-12分

第三档 7-9分

第二档 4-6分

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第一档 1-3 分

量化评分标准:

1. 评分公式:  $9' + 4' + 2' = 15'$

1) 9分: 内容要点分, 每点 3 分, 少一个要点扣 3 分;

2) 4分: 语言表达分, 涉及表达所使用的词汇和语法结构, 要体现表达的丰富性、准确性和上下文的连贯性;

3) 2分: 词数与书写分, 字数不足 80 的, 酌情扣分; 书写较差而影响交际的, 酌情扣分。

2. 抄袭阅读的作文

1) 抄袭与题目无关的内容, 给 0 分;

2) 有个别与题目相关的套用语或句子片段, 给 0-1 分;

3) 有自己写的句子, 中间夹杂了抄袭的内容, 找到考生自己所写的部分给分。

3. 鼓励有难度的高级表达(分数可往上提一个档)

### 第二节

本部分分五档给分。

第五档 21-25 分, 与所给短文融洽度高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。内容丰富, 使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确。有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档 16-20 分, 与所给短文融洽度较高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理, 内容比较丰富, 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分。

第三档 11-15 分, 与所给短文关系较为密切, 与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。写出了若干有关内容, 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求, 应用简单的语句间的连接成分。

第二档 6-10 分, 与所给短文有一定的关系, 写出了一些有关内容, 语法结构单调, 词汇有限。

第一档 1-5 分, 写出内容较少, 语法结构单调, 词汇很有限。

量化评分标准:

1. 15 分为参考线, 根据内容连贯性, 情节合理性, 以及语言质量定档给分。

2. 文章完成度高, 结尾有情感升华, 加 1-2 分。

3. 仅写一个段落, 则为三档中位分数(12.5 分), 在此基础上根据内容语言加扣分。

4. 字数少于 150, 扣 1 分。

5. 抄袭阅读的作文

1) 抄袭与题目无关的内容, 给 0 分;

2) 有个别与题目相关的套用语或句子片段, 给 0-1 分;

3) 有自己写的句子, 中间夹杂了抄袭的内容, 找到考生自己所写的部分给分。

6. 鼓励有难度的高级表达(分数可往上提一个档)。

## III. 听力录音材料

### Text 1

W: Are you ready for today's math test?

M: Are you serious? Is there a test today?

W: Of course I am.

M: Oh, no. I thought the test was tomorrow!

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**Text 2**

M: Excuse me, how much is this tie? It looks very nice with my suit.

W: Yes. It does look nice! Would you like to try on a shirt as well?

M: No, thanks.

**Text 3**

M: I failed again! I have tried three times!

W: Come on, Bob. Where there is a will, there is a way!

**Text 4**

W: The computer is on sale this week. It was \$2100 last week, but now only two thirds of the price.

M: Oh, that's really a bargain.

**Text 5**

W: I'm interested in the apartment on Marine Drive. Can you tell me some details about it?

M: It has two bedrooms and a large living room. The kitchen and bathroom have recently been decorated again.

**Text 6**

W: Do you come from a big city, Nicholas?

M: Yeah, it's pretty big. It's a really fun place. It has some cool art museums and great theaters and restaurants.

W: How are the prices in your city? Is food expensive there?

M: I guess so. Food costs a lot in the supermarket and in restaurants!

W: What does your city look like?

M: Well, it's very clean, and pretty. There is a large park right in the center of the city.

**Text 7**

W: Excuse me. Is this a travel agency?

M: It is, madam.

W: Great! Perhaps you can help me.

M: Where would you like to go, madam? A weekend in Las Vegas?

W: Oh, no. I don't think my husband would let me do that.

M: Well, what do you want?

W: Do you have any interesting program for the two-day weekend?

M: Oh, yes. We have lots of interesting programs for the weekend. You don't seem to like a long trip in such a short time, do you?

W: No, we don't. We feel tired after a week's work.

M: Then, what about Santa Monica Beach? There you can swim, lie in the sun on the soft sand, and play beach volleyball.

W: Sounds nice. What about the price?

M: \$200 each.

W: Good. But I have to talk to my husband first.



**Text 8**

W: Hi, Jackie. What are you doing?

M: I'm reading an interesting novel. Why? What's going on?

W: Well, I'm watching TV, but it's boring. I'm thinking of going to MR. T Supermarket. Would you like to go with me?

M: Is there a sale?

W: Yeah. Most supermarkets have something on sale at this time of the year.

M: That sounds great. When and where shall we meet?

W: I'll post a package to my cousin first and meet you in front of the park in 20 minutes.

M: So we'll meet there at 9:30.

W: Right. See you then.

**Text 9**

W: George, would you like to take over my job of delivering newspapers?

M: Don't you want to do the job, Jamie?

W: No, I'm tired of getting up at 5:30 every morning. Besides, I've got a new job at the supermarket, starting next week.

M: How much money can I make?

W: About 40 dollars a week.

M: Not bad. At what time did you say I'd have to get up?

W: At 5:30. But on Sunday you can sleep till 6:30.

M: 5:30? 6:30? I don't need money that badly! But let me ask my sister about that. She may be interested in the job.

**Text 10**

During my last summer trip to Europe, I had the opportunity to visit Stonehenge. I remember it was a very hot day with a lot of sunshine. Almost every tourist who travels to England visits this ancient, mystical place, which is considered one of the most famous prehistoric sites in the world. The stones were huge. Our tour guide said that the stones weigh nearly five tons each, stand eighteen feet high, and are three feet thick. It was amazing to see them up close. What I asked myself was how the ancient people could be clever enough to arrange the stones as upright pillars, then connect the stones overhead, and place them altogether to form a circle. It was a great feeling to admire the huge stones up close. It was really strange. As I walked around the stones, I noticed how lonely they were; there was nothing else standing around them, no community or anything else. Were they also lonely in ancient times? If so, why had the ancient people built them that way? If only I could really travel back to the ancient and find it out!

## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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