

B

A man called Jamaal Allan has revealed how his name has led to him being racially stereotyped (归类) throughout his life.

Jamaal, a high school teacher who grew up in southern Oregon of the USA, revealed that most people he meets are always surprised when they discover he's white. He said that one of the most common responses to his name is "I never would've guessed your name was Jamaal". In a blog post he aired his thoughts on this, writing: "Really, are you frequently good at guessing people's names?" Another reaction to his name, he said, is "you don't look like a Jamaal", to which he asked in response, "And how exactly does one look like a name?"

He wrote in the blog that some people, after meeting him, say "I thought you'd be..." and then pause with "a sudden realization they are on the verge of sounding racist", before finding a word such as "taller" or "older" to end the sentence with.

And his name once appeared to get him selected for a random security check on a trip to London in 2002, as the others picked out by officials were called Muhammad, Abdul and Tariq. He also explained that waitresses and waiters usually hand his credit card back to a black person at his table when he's dining out.

5 His name, which means "beauty" in Arabic, landed him his teaching job in Iowa, though, Jamaal said. "The principal who had hired me admitted that I was lucky to have gotten the job. They had not been planning to take another student-teacher when my application showed up. But, as they scanned through it and saw a Jamaal who plays basketball and counts Muhammad Ali among his heroes, they thought they 'could use a little diversity,'" said Jamaal.

Jamaal's dad was a fan of the Los Angeles Lakers basketball team and he was just named after one of their players, Jamaal Wilkes.

- D 24. What do most people think of Jamaal's name?
A. It sounds unattractive. B. It is difficult to pronounce.
C. It is an untypical boy name. D. It is unusual for a white man.
- A 25. Why were "Abdul" and "Tariq" selected for a random security check?
A. They were black people. B. They used fake names.
C. They took others' credit cards. D. They were racially stereotyped.
- C 26. What does Paragraph 5 mainly talk about?
A. The meaning of Jamaal's name. B. The start of Jamaal's career in Iowa.
C. The positive effect of Jamaal's name. D. The happy ending of Jamaal's story.
- D 27. Why did the principal decide to hire Jamaal?
A. He liked Jamaal's special experiences.
B. He mistook Jamaal as a colored person.
C. He considered Jamaal a good sportsman.
D. He appreciated Jamaal's basketball heroes.

C

"If you want to own a home, stop buying brunch," they say. Meanwhile, under 30s are at risk of injury from the world's biggest eye roll (白眼).

But it is not tasty food like avocado, fast fashion or even travel abroad that's holding a generation back from achieving those traditional milestones – and we finally have some evidence to prove it. In fact, those aged 18 to 30 are more likely to be savers than any other age group, according to new research. Far from being wasteful, an overwhelming 84% of these young people are trying to save.

The real problem lies in the fact that younger people tend to have higher expense when spending on essentials compared to our older counterparts (对应的人) – and that house prices are at an all-time high.

The research also finds that nearly half (47%) of 18 to 30-year-olds have "low financial resilience" – they have little capacity to pay bills in the event of a financial shock.

- B 32. What does the text intend to tell us?
 A. A new color has been found.
 B. A new paint has been created.
 C. Climate change is under control.
 D. New research is causing argument.
- A 33. What does the underlined word "they" in Paragraph 2 refer to?
 A. The surfaces. ~~B. The scientists.~~
 C ~~C. The traditional paints.~~ D. The two kinds of colors.
- A 34. What can be inferred about Dr. Ruan's new paint?
 A. It absorbs less sunlight.
 B. It has been widely used.
 C. It makes surfaces warmer.
 D. It functions only in the daytime.
- B 35. What is Hashem's attitude to the new paint?
 A. Reserved. B. Optimistic. ~~C. Disappointed.~~ ~~D. Uninterested.~~

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Not many people have an emergency fund even though it is essential. It will become your financial buffer (缓冲) in case something unexpected occurs. 36 A You can one day tell yourself you'll finally start saving up, but with the bills you need to pay and the other needs you must consider, your plan might fail. Here are a few aspects for you to consider when you wish to succeed in saving your rainy day fund.

Usually, it is suggested that you save a total of three to six months' worth of expenses. D 37 And if you get overwhelmed by the amount you need to save, you might become discouraged and fail. To settle the issue, forget about that suggestion. You should decide how much you want to save initially. For instance, you can just start with one month's worth of expenses. C 38

Budgeting is also important if you want to be financially healthy. Note what expenses are non-negotiable, such as your living expenses and food. 39 E It's not bad to spoil yourself sometimes, as long as the price is reasonable relative to your current financial situation.

40 G For instance, those who wish to pursue higher education will need to budget and save up for their school expenses. Even if they go to an affordable educational institution, other school-related expenses can still be quite a lot. So, knowing how to budget will help them survive school without falling much into debt.

- A. Therefore, you need to find a way to deal with it.
 B. Budgeting can help improve your academic performance.
 C. And when you achieve that, then you can set a higher goal.
 D. However, saving an emergency fund is easier said than done.
 E. Set aside some money for some non-essential expenses as well.
 F. But it's not that easy to set aside such a huge amount all of a sudden.
 G. Learning how to budget will be useful in other areas of your life as well.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空格处的最佳选项。

Paige Winter stood in waist-deep water when a shark suddenly appeared and pounced (猛扑) on her just three feet from her 41, Charlie Winter, a firefighter and former Marine. The 17-year-old suffered severe injuries from the 42 earlier this month at North Carolina's Fort Macon State Park.

"I 43 where Paige was and there was no Paige," Charlie recalled in an interview by a local newspaper. "Paige was underwater, but there was pink on the water. I went straight to where the pink was and I 44 and I grabbed her. When I pulled her up, a shark 45 with her – it was a big one and I 46 started to hit it. I hit it with everything I could and 47 it let go."

But Paige was the real 48.

Both her hands were badly injured while trying to force open the shark's 49 and her left leg had to be amputated (截肢), thigh-high. Unprovoked (无端的) shark attacks like this are 50. There were 66 of them worldwide last year, causing four deaths. But even more rare is Paige's 51: no screaming, no crying and no self-pity.

"I'm still Paige," she said. "Just a little 52. I want people to see I'm doing alright and I'm still going to do the stuff they can do. I think I can 53 this into something good for me, good for sharks and good for the environment too," she said.

Charlie told the reporter that he "couldn't be 54". He said, "The shark took my daughter's 55. It did not take her spirit."

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| C 41. A. brother | B. friend | C. father | D. coach |
| A 42. A. attack | B. wave | C. swim | D. storm |
| CA 43. A. pointed at | B. escaped from | C. headed for | D. turned to |
| A 44. A. dived | B. hid | C. struggled | D. fought |
| A 45. A. swam away | B. got along | C. came up | D. lay down |
| B 46. A. unexpectedly | B. immediately | C. hesitantly | D. cautiously |
| AB 47. A. unconsciously | B. undoubtedly | C. curiously | D. eventually |
| B 48. A. swimmer | B. fighter | C. patient | D. victim |
| B 49. A. eyes | B. jaws | C. body | D. head |
| C 50. A. scary | B. serious | C. uncommon | D. informal |
| A 51. A. attitude | B. decision | C. injury | D. experience |
| A 52. A. different | B. lucky | C. depressed | D. confused |
| B 53. A. throw | B. divide | C. drive | D. transform |
| C 54. A. sadder | B. faster | C. prouder | D. better |
| D 55. A. holiday | B. hobby | C. life | D. leg |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Earlier this year, China launched a three-person crew for a six-month mission aboard its space station. The mission aimed to set 56 new record for the length of time 57 (spend) in space by Chinese astronauts. The Shenzhou-13 spaceship 58 (carry) the three astronauts was launched by a Long March-2F rocket at 12:25 a.m. on Oct. 16th.

The new crew 59 (include) two veterans of space travel: Zhai Zhigang and Wang Yaping, the only woman on the mission, and Ye Guangfu, 60 made his first trip to space. Their scheduled 61 (activity) mainly consisted of up to three spacewalks to install equipment in preparation 62 expanding the station, assessing living conditions in the module and conducting experiments in space medicine and other fields.

China's space program plans to send multiple crews to the station over the next few years to make it 63 (full) functional. Shenzhou-13 was the fifth mission to the station, including trips without crews 64 (deliver) supplies.

The same day China renewed its 65 (commit) to cooperation with other nations in the peaceful use of space.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校英文报正在进行主题为“My Most Memorable Day”的英语征文活动。请你写一篇短文作为投稿, 内容包括:

1. 当天的经历;
2. 对你的影响。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Commission
Commision

te treid
terid when
realize
aware of

My Most Memorable Day



第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Jules had just spent another six hours helping her grandmother picking peaches. After school summer holiday began, she was sent to this farmland at her grandma's house, picking and canning fruit for two weeks. She used to spend her holidays and have lots of fun here every year, enjoying horse-riding, looking at animals at daytime and appreciating fireflies (萤火虫) at night. But since her grandpa died six years earlier, Jules hadn't visited the farm.

Now Jules opened her phone again, praying for bars (手机信号), but there was nothing. She felt frustrated and bored. Looking out of the window, Jules saw nothing but the large farmland and the small forest between Grandma and her neighbor's farmland. She felt even more bored.

The large corn field outside was rent by a fat and ugly-looking man now. After Grandpa died, Grandma just worked in her garden and mainly grew vegetables and fruits. When she needed other food, she just bought it in town twice a month. Jules had asked Grandma if she felt lonely here, the answer was NO. "I've got all I need right here. Your grandpa is still with me, in my heart, and this land is all I have ever known," Grandma said.

After Grandma went to bed at night, Jules decided to read her novel a bit before bed. Two pages into her reading, Jules heard something outside the window. Walking close to the window, Jules looked out and found a boy about her age standing down there in the moonlight. With a flashlight under his face, the boy was holding his finger over his lips. He motioned (示意) for Jules to come outside. She shook her head, feeling slightly nervous, but the boy just kept motioning. Then, Jules decided that anything would be more interesting than bed and she got out of the house quietly.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Once Jules was outside, she recognized the boy.

They turned around, and then let out a scream!

广东省 2022 届高三综合能力测试 (二)

英语试题答案

第二部分 (共 20 小题, 每小题 2.5 分)

21 B 22 C 23 A 24 D 25 D 26 C 27 B 28 A 29 C 30 D
31 B 32 B 33 C 34 A 35 A 36 D 37 F 38 C 39 E 40 G

第三部分

第一节: (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分)

41 C 42 A 43 D 44 A 45 C 46 B 47 D 48 B 49 B 50 C
51 A 52 A 53 D 54 C 55 D

第二节: (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分)

56 a 57 spent 58 carrying 59 included 60 who
61 activities 62 for 63 fully 64 to deliver 65 commitment

第四部分

第一节 (满分 15 分)

一、参考范文:

My Most Memorable Day

Among so many special days in my life, I would like to share one of my birthdays.

That day I failed the English exam at school and arrived home sorrowfully. When I found my mom had prepared a grand dinner for my birthday celebration, a feeling of guilty came to my mind with my eyes in tears. Not knowing what happened, Mom just came over and hugged me. After I poured out my frustration, mom gently comforted me, saying that it was my dedicated attempt, instead of the exam result, that valued most.

I was encouraged by Mom's words and learned that all I needed was just devotion to my work. How meaningful a lesson and what a memorable day!

二、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按五个档次进行评分。
2. 评分时,应主要从内容组织、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑,具体为:
 - (1) 对内容要点的覆盖情况以及表达的清楚程度和合理性;
 - (2) 使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性;
 - (3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。
3. 评分时,先根据作答的整体情况初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
4. 评分时还应注意:
 - (1) 词数少于 60 或多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
 - (2) 单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面,评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
 - (3) 书写较差以致影响交际的,将分数降低一个档次。

三、内容要点

1. 说明具体时间(某天);
2. 当天的部分经历(一件或一系列相关事件);
3. 该经历对你产生的影响。

四、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(13 - 15 分): 能与明全部要点;语言基本无误;行文连贯,表达清楚;

第四档(10 - 12 分): 能与明全部或绝大部分要点;语言有少量错误;行文不够连贯,表达基本清楚;

第三档(7 - 9 分): 能与明基本要点;语言虽有较多错误,但能基本达意;

第二档(4 - 6 分): 能写出部分要点,语言错误多,影响意思表达;

第一档(1 - 3 分): 只能写出一两个要点;语言错误很多,只有个别句子正确。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

一、参考答案

Paragraph 1:

Once Jules was outside, she recognized the boy. He was Scott, the son of her grandma's neighbor who used to play with Jules on the farm during summer vacation. They hadn't seen each other for years and Scott told Jules he was excited after knowing she had arrived. Not they were both delighted to see each other again and started chatting merrily. Soon they decided to go appreciating fireflies in the woods like before. The bright moon in the sky and the huge number of beautiful fireflies in the woods made Jules cheerful again. As they were watching those fireflies, they heard a sound from behind.

Paragraph 2:

They turned around, and then let out a scream. They were scared to see a dark shadow approaching them. Giving a second look, Jules found it was the ugly-looking man who had rented her grandma's farm. The man greeted them and explained he just came over to remind them of the possible danger in the woods since dangerous bears were often seen there recently. "Actually there are fireflies near the pool beside my cornfield. You can come and enjoy yourselves if you wish!" Jules and Scott were quite grateful and thanked the man again and again. The man just said, "You're welcome! We neighbors need to look out for each other, don't we?"

二、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分，按七个档次进行评分。
2. 评分时，应主要从内容、语言表达和篇章结构三个方面考虑，具体为：
 - (1) 续写内容的质量、完整性以及与原文情境的融洽度；
 - (2) 所使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性；
 - (3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。
3. 评分时，应先根据作答的整体情况确定其所属的档次，然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
4. 评分时还应注意：
 - (1) 词数少于 120 的，酌情扣分；
 - (2) 书写较差以致影响交际的，酌情扣分；
 - (3) 单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面，评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

三、各档次的给分范围和要求

档次	描述
第七档 (22—25 分)	— 创造了丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度高； — 使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解； — 自然有效地使用了段落间、语句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯。
第六档 (18—21 分)	— 创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文情境融洽度较高； — 使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解； — 比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。
第五档 (15—17 分)	— 创造了基本合理的内容，有一定的逻辑性，续写基本完整，与原文情境相关； — 使用了比较恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达方式不够多样性，表达有些许错误，但基本不影响理解； — 使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。
第四档 (11—14 分)	— 创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文情境基本相关； — 使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解； — 尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯。
第三档 (6—10 分)	— 内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节； — 所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解； — 未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯。
第二档 (1—5 分)	— 内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文情境基本脱节； — 所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解； — 几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯。
第一档 (0 分)	— 未作答；所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判； — 所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关。

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