

长沙市一中 2023 届高三三月考试卷(八)

英 语

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注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What kind of music will the speakers listen to tonight?

- A. Pop. B. Classical. C. Rap.

2. What sport was the man doing?

- A. Basketball. B. Football. C. Swimming.

3. How much does a business class ticket cost?

- A. \$ 10. B. \$ 15. C. \$ 25.

4. What does the man think of the woman's earrings?

- A. They are pretty.
B. They are fashionable.
C. They are old.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Dogs. B. Houses. C. Views.

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第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Which of the boy's clothes are broken?
A. A jacket. B. Shirts. C. Pants.
7. What is the woman's solution to the problem?
A. She will buy the boy new clothes.
B. She will teach the boy to fix his own clothes.
C. She will turn the old clothes into fashionable ones.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why are the speakers changing their plans?
A. Because of the weather.
B. Because of the ticket price.
C. Because of their love for islands.
9. Where will the speakers probably visit?
A. England. B. Italy. C. Spain.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What has the woman been reading?
A. A novel. B. A dictionary. C. A cookbook.
11. Why doesn't the man read books?
A. He has poor eyesight. B. He dislikes stories. C. He is too busy.
12. Where does the man usually listen to his books?
A. In the kitchen. B. In the car. C. On the plane.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does the conversation take place?
A. At a restaurant. B. At a museum. C. At a hotel.
14. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Classmates. B. Brother and sister. C. Teacher and student.
15. When will the speakers leave New York?
A. Tomorrow. B. In two days. C. In three days.
16. What does the woman want to do most?
A. Drink some coffee.
B. Go to a Broadway show.
C. Look around the place.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How tall does one child have to be to ride the “Waterfall” alone?
A. 48 inches. B. 45 inches. C. 42 inches.
18. Which area in Water World is the largest?
A. Lakeland. B. Rainforest River. C. Oceana.
19. What is the most popular attraction in Oceana?
A. The sink. B. The wave pool. C. The basin.
20. Where does the talk take place?
A. In an amusement center.
B. In a national park.
C. In a theater.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The Art Institute of Chicago

Visiting time:

The museum is open daily 10:30 a. m. —5:00 p. m. and Thursdays until 8:00 p. m. It is closed on Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and New Year’s Day.

Highlights of the Art Institute

● American Art

Discover how artists have expressed many aspects of the American experience through the rich variety of this collection. This tour might include the works of artists like Paul Revere, Winslow Homer and Georgia O’Keeffe, or follow the path of immigrant craftsmen as they created designs for everyday life.

● Impressionism: Monet, Degas, Renoir and More

Drop in the color and excitement of late 19th-century life as you view one of the most admired collections of French Impressionism in the world.

● Hidden Histories

Hear stories about artists and their artworks that may be overlooked or underappreciated for one reason or another. These could be very small works, quiet or out-of-the-way objects.

● Mindfulness Tours

Slow down and take in just a few artworks. This experience includes guided meditation exercises and close, mindful looking exercises to allow participants to be contemplative(沉思的), collaborative and present with all of their senses.

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For families with children

With free admission for kids under 14 and Chicago teens under 18, the Art Institute is the perfect place for a creative outing with the whole family.

Visit the Family Room in the Ryan Education Center, open daily from 10:30 a. m. — 5:00 p. m. except Thanksgiving, Christmas and New Year’s Day and introduce your children to the museum’s collections with a variety of activities. Assemble (组装) puzzles based on masterpieces in the museum, build architectural wonders with colorful blocks, and learn about art through stories and games. Food is available at an on-site café. (Outside food is not allowed in.)

21. On which day can one visit The Art Institute of Chicago?

- A. Thanksgiving Day.
- B. Independence Day.
- C. Christmas Day.
- D. New Year’s Day.

22. What can visitors learn in Hidden Histories?

- A. The early stories of some big artists.
- B. The artworks of some potential artists.
- C. Some stories about lesser-known artists.
- D. Some artworks whose creators are unclear.

23. What can children do in the Family Room?

- A. Practice storytelling skills.
- B. Decorate some masterpieces.
- C. Enjoy their home-made food.
- D. Take part in hands-on activities.

B

It had already been more than the critical 72 hours seen as a cutoff point for finding Turkish earthquake survivors.

But over 80 hours later, 16-year-old Melda Adtas was pulled out alive, leaving her overjoyed father in tears and the grieving nation cheering a rare piece of good news after Monday’s magnitude-7.8 tremor, which has now left more than 22,000 dead across Turkey and Syria.

Melda’s father felt nothing but relief, as rescuers pulled the teen out of the rubble (碎石). “My dear, my dear!” he called out, as the watching crowd broke into applause. It took rescue workers five painstaking hours to save her life after neighbors raised the alarm. They had heard sounds from the splintered walls. For Melda and others in Antakya, the biting cold worsened an already desolate situation.

Hopes rose after rescuers found three people alive in the same building, only a floor above Melda. So the rescuers and her panicked father went looking, determined to find the missing

30. What is the author's attitude towards the new finding?
A. Objective. B. Indifferent. C. Confused. D. Positive.
31. What's the author's purpose of writing the text?
A. To demonstrate the relationship between nature and people's lifestyle.
B. To cast light on the potential impact of changed mammal body size.
C. To introduce the correlations between climate change and human body size.
D. To warn people of the survival crisis mammals are faced with.

D

The Financial Times app urged me to read the latest headlines. More disturbing, Google News installed itself and did the same thing. Most absurd of all, every single incoming email announced itself with a beep.

This was all simple enough to fix. Text messages and phone calls are now the only apps allowed to interrupt me. Still, it was annoying. I wondered: surely everyone switches off most notifications, right?

Perhaps not. I stumbled upon an essay by *Guardian* columnist Coco Khan marveling at how much calmer she felt after turning off notifications. She explained that WhatsApp alone had sent her over 100 notifications a day and that she had only silenced the apps because she'd been on holiday, and the phone was buzzing all night.

I read Khan's account as a cautionary tale for all of us. Humans can adapt to a lot; it's easy to sleepwalk into a state of chronic stress and distraction without ever reflecting that things could be different.

This seems common. One of the most important findings in behavioral science is that default(默认) settings have an outsize influence over our choices. App makers clearly believe we'll put up with it, and they may be right.

One study, published in 2015 by researchers at the Technical University of Berlin, found that on average six out of seven smartphone apps were left in their default notification settings. Given how many notifications are valueless, this suggests that in the face of endless notifications, many smartphone users have learnt helplessness.

Of course we sometimes want to know immediately when something has happened. As I am fond of saying, a doorbell is more convenient than going to the door every 90 seconds to see if anyone is there. Although that trade-off would change if the doorbell itself were sounding every few minutes, day and night.

But most of us have too many notifications enabled. "Notification" is a dishonest euphemism(委婉说法), anyway. The correct word is "interruption".

Oliver Burkeman puts it in his book *Four Thousand Weeks*: our attention is not just a scarce resource; it is life itself. "At the end of your life, looking back, whatever caught your

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attention from moment to moment is simply what your life will have been.” Glance at yet another notification, and you are literally paying with your life.

32. How does the author introduce the topic?
- A. By providing data.
 - B. By posing a contrast.
 - C. By making a comparison.
 - D. By describing personal experience.
33. What can we learn about the author and Coco Khan?
- A. They preferred a peaceful life to a busy life.
 - B. They simply turned off their phones to keep themselves calm.
 - C. Both of them weren't happy with default settings on smartphones.
 - D. They were often troubled by unnecessary notifications on their phones.
34. Which is one of the reasons why people live with annoying notifications?
- A. Because they are used to them.
 - B. Because they are under too much stress.
 - C. Because most of the notifications are valuable.
 - D. Because they forget to deal with their messages constantly.
35. What can we infer from Oliver Burkeman's words?
- A. It is advisable to live a life without smartphones.
 - B. Being interrupted by useless notifications is a waste of life.
 - C. People need to reflect on their choices of smartphone apps.
 - D. People who have adapted to endless notifications are hopeless.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A parent-child relationship is perhaps the purest of all. 36 These tips will help you improve your relationship with your parents.

Give them your time. No matter how busy you are with your life, try to make some time for your parents. 37 If you're living away from them, call them and visit them regularly. For all you know, your one could make their day.

38 If you are living with your parents, help them with household chores. Do your part or even more. If you are not living together, check on them and help them out by offering to buy groceries, pay bills, etc.

Put yourself in their shoes. Whenever your parents say something that contradicts(与……矛盾) your opinion, try not to simply agree with them. 39 And try to recognize that they have reason for their views. If possible, take time to explain your point patiently.

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Try not to raise your voice at them. These will be times when you disagree with your parents. It is okay to try to help them understand your point of view. However, raising your voice is never a great idea, as it will leave your parents feeling hurt.

Be open with them. As children, we tend to share every detail of our lives with our parents, but as we grow up, we filter out certain things from them. Try to be as honest as possible and let them take part in the most important aspects of your life. 40

- A. Lend a hand with household chores.
- B. Call them every day.
- C. Let them know you want them to be a part of your life.
- D. If the gap is too big, you will become a stranger.
- E. It is also the one that goes through several transformations(变化), good or bad.
- F. Parents often feel lonely once kids go away to college.
- G. Accept the generation gap between you and them.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When I was about nine or ten years old, I began to notice that I couldn't read well and I couldn't do simple math problems. I got 41 and I couldn't keep up with the expectations of the class. My parents noticed that something was 42, and I was taken to some people who eventually 43 me with Dyslexia(失读症), ADHD(多动症), and other big words that I didn't know. One day my mom told me that I was going to look at some schools and I enrolled at this private school—Greenwood.

Now five years later I know that my family and I made the 44 choice. I feel that I have gained many skills. I would be lost if I were 45 in public school. Greenwood offers a unique opportunity that we are all 46 to have in our lives.

I have 47 here. This has been my second home for so long, and saying good bye is going to be one of the 48 things that I have had to do, but I 49 to. 50 I am excited to be here about to continue my journey, I am also sad; this has truly been a life changing experience that I will never 51.

Finally, I just want to say to everybody: Life at Greenwood is by no means 52. There is no way that it can 53, and that's what makes it special. We are one big family, and like all families we don't always 54, and we don't always think that some things are fair. But in the end we are there for each other, and that's what 55.

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41. A. relieved B. upset C. confident D. angry
 42. A. different B. practical C. laughable D. promising
 43. A. helped B. diagnosed C. provided D. trusted
 44. A. careful B. strange C. right D. difficult
 45. A. rarely B. never C. still D. even
 46. A. ashamed B. regretful C. anxious D. fortunate
 47. A. turned up B. grown up C. packed up D. opened up
 48. A. hardest B. most scary C. greatest D. most pleasant
 49. A. need B. have C. love D. seem
 50. A. While B. Because C. If D. So
 51. A. forget B. hate C. accept D. appreciate
 52. A. busy B. harmonious C. perfect D. interesting
 53. A. impress B. ignore C. save D. be
 54. A. get around B. get away C. get along D. get ahead
 55. A. disturbs B. earns C. hurts D. counts

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Music has strong effects on us and different music has different effects. Faster music helps us concentrate better. Lively music makes us feel more pleased. And slower music 56 (quiet) our mind and makes us relax.

New findings show that music around 60 beats a minute can cause the brain to synchronize (合拍) with the beat, 57 (cause) alpha brainwaves. This wave will appear when we are relaxed. Researchers at Stanford University have said that listening to music can change our brain activities and 58 music can be reached easily, making 59 a helpful stress 60 (reduce) tool.

What type of music reduces stress greatly? A bit surprising: Drums and flutes(长笛) can have positive effects on relaxing the mind even when 61 (play) a little loud. Sounds of rain and thunder may also be relaxing especially when mixed with other music, such as light jazz and classical music.

How can we choose the music that is best for us? The answer depends on ourselves. We could start by 62 (simple) exploring the music on the web page. Just choose the music 63 can calm us down and make us feel relaxed. But remember that quieting our mind does not mean we will feel 64 (sleep) listening to the music. It means our brain and body are relaxed. And 65 our new calm self, we can then do our best in many activities.

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第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是某国际学校校报的编辑。你们栏目准备创办主题为“Heroes Around Me”的征文活动,邀请同学们投稿讲述身边楷模的故事。请你用英文写一则征稿启事,内容包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 稿件要求(内容、词数等);
3. 截止时间及交稿方式。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Contributions Wanted	
School English Newspaper	

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

The little car was crowded with kids: my brothers and sisters and me. We fought, debated and cried, making much noise. Being part of a big family was really starting to annoy me. For example, my brothers and sisters knocked on the bathroom door all the time. How I wanted to be the only child in my family!

As the car rolled down the small road, my mom said cheerfully, “The pool is three minutes away. You’ll have much time to swim.” Swimming was a peaceful activity. I could float on my back and look at the sky. I could pretend I was the only person in the world. Mom parked the car beside a small row of other cars. “One at a time,” she yelled before the car doors opened. Nobody listened.

The car doors all flew open at once. After pushing, yelling and crying, we came out. I quickly pulled off my jeans, T-shirt, socks and shoes, and finally put on my swimsuit.

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“Yeah!” I yelled as I jumped into the big natural pool with small stones on its floor. Cold water struck my face. I put my head under the water, which shot up my nose. After standing up again, I dropped backward into the water and began to float. The water sat around my ears, smooth and silent. The sun warmed my face.

I was like a leaf floating in a large pool peacefully. Everything was silent under water. For the moment, I felt I was the only child there. I didn't have to share things like snacks with other kids. My stomach made a noise at the thought of food. Hadn't Mom packed a huge bag of chips for our snack? I stood up to walk to shore.

Oh! Dark sandy water suddenly filled my mouth and covered my head. The rocky ground was gone; I was pushed into the deep, dark water. I tried to kick to the surface. As my face peeked out(微露出) from under the water, I took a deep breath. I tried to swim and leave the deep water. But it didn't work. I only knew how to float.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The water closed over my head again. _____

I could feel my body moving upward as a familiar hand started to pull me through the water. _____

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

