

参考答案及解析

第一部分 听力

1~5 BCACB 6~10 ABCBC

11~15 BBAAB 16~20 CABAC

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】这是一篇应用文。介绍了新手在网上赚钱的几种方式。

21. C 【解析】理解具体信息。根据文章第一部分中“Then, you can share the link with anyone who you think has the potential to buy the products”可知, 加入加盟营销项目的人要把产品链接分享给潜在购买者。故选 C 项。

22. A 【解析】理解具体信息。根据文章第二部分中“You can sell used items or create digital products like eBooks, photos, or artwork.”和“ Well-known examples are Facebook Marketplace, Etsy, and eBay.”可知答案。故选 A 项。

23. B 【解析】理解具体信息。根据文章最后一部分中“ It’s important to be aware of dishonest sites that might lead to a phishing (钓鱼) case and be careful when filling out your personal information.”可知答案。故选 B 项。

B

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。介绍了香槟酒的由来这个问题上的不同观点, 以及法国香槟酒产业的情况。

24. A 【解析】词义猜测。根据第一段中“ Burgundy wines, which are considered to be the best money can buy.”可知 Burgundy wines 是最好的葡萄酒, 种植葡萄的人们尽最大努力应该是想做出可以和 Burgundy wines 媲美的葡萄酒。故选 A 项。

25. B 【解析】作出判断推理。根据文章第二段对香槟酒发明过程的叙述可知, 人们没想到开春以后天气变暖, 发酵过程又开始了, 而且容器里还产生了很多气泡。人们本来想研发高品质的葡萄酒, 结果却做出了有气泡的葡萄酒——香槟。故选 B 项。

26. D 【解析】理解具体信息。根据第四段最后“ The debate continues, although we recommend you avoid saying this to any French people, especially if you are a guest in their house!”可知答案。故选 D 项。

27. A 【解析】理解主旨要义。本段介绍了香槟产区葡萄园的面积, 香槟的产量, 雇佣员工的数量、其香槟在全球市场占有率等信息, 从所给的数据来看, 这是个巨大的产业。故选 A 项。

C

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。介绍了对全球范围的湖水颜色研究的情况。

28. C 【解析】理解具体信息。根据文章第二段中“ Compared with blue lakes, green or brown lakes have more algae (水藻) and organic matter.”可知答案。故选 C 项。

29. D 【解析】作出判断推理。根据文章第三段最后“ They wanted to see how climate might be linked to lake color.”和第四段开头“ Average summer air temperatures and lake color were linked, the researchers found.”可以推断出该项研究的是气温和湖水颜色的关系。故选 D 项。

30. D 【解析】作出判断推理。根据文章第四段中“ Up to 14 percent of lakes that are blue were near that threshold (门槛), though.”可以推断出, 有 14% 的湖水温度接近临界温度 19℃, 随着气候变暖, 湖水颜色近期就有可能变化。故选 D 项。

31. B 【解析】作出判断推理。湖泊颜色因气候变化而改变颜色, 这属于环境这个范畴。故选 B 项。

D

【语篇导读】这是一篇议论文。作者提出了为适应未来社会需要, 教育迫切需要改变的观点并加以论述。

32. D 【解析】作出判断推理。本文开头段落提出教育和 100 年前没什么不同, 下一段提出未来社会将大不相同, 从而引出教育改革的迫切必要性, 由此可见第一段的目的是告诉我们现在的教育已经跟不上时代发展了。故选 D 项。

英语

参考答案及解析

33. A 【解析】理解具体信息。根据文章第三段中“... rather it should be a place that inspires students to be curious about the world they live in.”可知答案。故选 A 项。
34. C 【解析】理解具体信息。根据文章第四段中“The ability to adapt and learn something new should be valued above all else.”可知答案。故选 C 项。
35. C 【解析】理解主旨要义。本文的写作目的是倡导根本性教育改革, 最后一段“but change is needed if we are going to figure out how to live in the future.”意思是“要想面对未来, 我们必须做出改变。”C 项的意思是“是时候改变我们教育孩子的方式了”故选 C 项。

第二节

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。介绍了脂肪的作用以及健康饮食。

36. A 【解析】上文提到身体对脂肪的几种利用方法。A 项(身体也使用脂肪作为燃料)与上句语义顺承, 符合逻辑。故选 A 项。
37. B 【解析】后半句“but certain kinds of fat are good for us...”说明了脂肪的好处, 根据 but 可知, 空格处应该表示脂肪的坏处。B 项(过多的脂肪可能不健康)符合语境。故选 B 项。
38. D 【解析】上句提到儿童摄取脂肪的几个来源。D 项(他们也会从高脂乳制品和高脂肉类中获取脂肪。)与上句语义一致, “They”指代上文“kids and teens”衔接自然。故选 D 项。
39. G 【解析】上句提到有些孩子摄取脂肪太多因此发胖, G 项(超重的孩子患高血压和其他疾病的风险更大)进一步说明肥胖的弊端, 与上句语义衔接, 符合语境。故选 G 项。
40. E 【解析】根据 E 项中的(These vitamins)可知, E 项是对上句中提到的脂溶性维生素做进一步的解释, 符合语境。故选 E 项。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】这是一篇记叙文。讲述了作者母亲对环卫工人很友好, 并且给他们的领导写信表扬他们出色的工作这件事情, 以及作者本人从中明白的道理。

41. B 【解析】这里的意思是父亲把垃圾箱推出去“留在”马路边等着周一环卫工人处理。故选 B 项。

42. A 【解析】妈妈“听到”垃圾车响声就知道环卫工人来了, 他们会把前一天放在路边的垃圾箱里的垃圾清理走, 作者妈妈就会出去取回垃圾箱。故选 A 项。
43. D 【解析】参见上题解析。
44. D 【解析】从下文提到的, 作者妈妈对环卫工人用尊重的称呼以及文章最后一段中环卫工人的话可知, 作者妈妈对他们的态度是“友好”。故选 D 项。
45. C 【解析】这里的意思是作者妈妈出来取垃圾箱时和环卫工人友好地“打招呼”。故选 C 项。
46. C 【解析】从下文作者妈妈认为环卫工人有几条做得好, 并给他们的领导写信表扬他们来看, 他们的工作干得“很好”。故选 C 项。
47. D 【解析】环卫工人把垃圾桶清的很干净, 说明他们干活“认真、仔细”。故选 D 项。
48. A 【解析】这里的意思是作者妈妈给他“讲”自己年轻时候的事情。故选 A 项。
49. B 【解析】作者妈妈给他讲的是自己年轻时候上班的事儿, 所以这里用“working”表示“上班的, 工作的”。故选 B 项。
50. C 【解析】作者妈妈上班那时候喜欢别人对着老板赞美她, 由己及人, 她认为任何人“值得”表扬的时候都该去告诉老板这人有多好。故选 C 项。
51. A 【解析】短语“make a practice of...”的意思是“经常、习惯性地做某事”这里的意思是说作者妈妈看到别人事情做得好值得赞美, 她总是告诉这人的老板。故选 A 项。
52. C 【解析】这里的“head”指的是卫生部门的“领导”, 和上文中的“boss”在本文中是一个意思。故选 C 项。
53. A 【解析】上文提到环卫工人有三件事情干得不错, 这里的意思是作者妈妈在信中把这些事情列举了一下, 汇报给了他们的领导。故选 A 项。
54. A 【解析】环卫工人提供的服务好, 作者妈妈给他们的领导写信, 列举了她尤其“欣赏”的几件事, 来表扬他们。故选 A 项。
55. B 【解析】这里的意思是这两位环卫工人“走上前来”和作者妈妈打招呼。故选 B 项。
56. D 【解析】这里的意思是环卫工作站所有的人都在“谈论”作者妈妈写的那封表扬信。故选 D 项。
57. B 【解析】这里的意思是, 这是他们环卫工作站收到的第一封表扬信, 之前从来没有人给他们“写过”这种信, 所以大家都在谈论这封信。故选 B 项。

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58. C 【解析】作者母亲的一封表扬信使得这两位环卫工人成了“大家崇拜的对象”。故选 C 项。

59. A 【解析】从上文两位环卫工人对那封表扬信的反应,作者从母亲那里学到的是“不要吝啬”对他人的赞美。故选 A 项。

60. B 【解析】别人做得好我们要不吝啬对他们的表扬,这是因为他们的“付出”值得受到认可。故选 B 项。

第二节

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。本文介绍了观鸟的项目,以及这一项目意义。

61. was launched 【解析】这个动作的时间是 2016 年,项目是被启动的,所以这里用一般过去时被动语态。故填 was launched。

62. protection 【解析】名词形式做 of 的宾语。故填 protection。

63. children 【解析】帮助孩子们更接近自然,孩子一词应该用复数形式。故填 children。

64. is 【解析】这个句子是倒装句,句子主语是空后面的 restoration 为单数形式,该句子所在语境为现在时语境。故填 is。

65. which 【解析】关系代词引导非限定性定语从句,引导词在从句中作主语。故填 which。

66. to conduct 【解析】动词“require”后面用不定式形式作补语。故填 to conduct。

67. its 【解析】代词的所有格表示“它的”,这里的意思是那块湿地的恢复工作。故填 its。

68. a 【解析】不定冠词表示“一小片湿地”。故填 a。

69. largely 【解析】很大程度上取决于水下的和浮游植物,用副词修饰。故填 largely。

70. from 【解析】短语“keep ... from doing ...”表示“阻止……”。这里的意思是“阻止鱼类和两栖动物大量繁殖”。故填 from。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

I have some plans to spend the weekend around my house. On Saturday, I would have a lot to do, such as cleaning the garden or watering the flowers. On Sunday and we are expected some guests. We will arrange a meeting expecting

with my relative at my house because I haven't seen them relatives

for near six months since the COVID-19 started to nearly

spread. We are going to have a barbeque party with a lot of

food and drinks. My father will be in the charge of the barbeque and my mother will prepare his delicious her

desserts. I think it will be quality time with my family. To prevent children from getting boring, I'm planning to bored

organize some outdoor activities and other games what where

they can have great fun.

第二节 书面表达

Dear Mr. Smith,

I'm Li Hua, a Grade three. I'm writing to apply to be a member of your Oral English Summer Camp this summer vacation.

I like English very much and I began to learn English at an early age. However, my oral English is poor and I am not sure about some pronunciation. Everyone who hears my English can tell that my English is not authentic and fluent. I always want to learn English well so as to have the chance to study abroad in the future. I hope to get your advice in this summer camp and improve my oral English.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

听力录音文稿

Text 1

W: Jack, stop watching TV and call your sisters in for lunch. We'll fly to Paris after I finish packing.

M: Really? That will be a lot of fun. Will Dad go too?

W: Don't worry. Your dad will meet us as soon as his business trip ends.

Text 2

M: I like to start my day with a cup of coffee and the morning paper. How about you?

W: That sounds great. I usually get up early and go for a jog around the lake. It refreshes me and I feel energetic throughout the day.

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参考答案及解析

Text 3

M: Have you heard that Mike won the English speech competition in our school last Friday?

W: It's no wonder that he was called to the principal's office with a big smile on his face.

M: But he really deserves it. He sits behind me in the classroom. I know he had prepared for the competition for half a year.

Text 4

W: Parker, when do you want me to wake you up in the morning? At 7:00?

M: Mom, please knock me up 30 minutes earlier. I promised Rex that I would go to the library with him at 7:30 in the morning.

W: Okay. I got it.

Text 5

M: Excuse me, madam. I am here to look for the 6th edition of Longman Dictionary. Can you tell me where the Reference Section is?

W: Oh, please take the elevator to the fifth floor. It will be on your right.

M: Thanks so much.

Text 6

W: Look, Irene is dressed in her new dress. Isn't it pretty?

M: Yeah. According to the new school rules, we can dress as we wish on Tuesday and Wednesday.

W: I'm going to get myself new shoes after school. Would you like to come with me?

M: I'd like to, but I've already had an appointment with Craig for dinner tonight. Hey, why don't you join us? After the meal, we can go shopping. I'm sure Craig needs some T-shirts, too. Since I've got a bit fat, I'd like to get a few pairs of new pants.

W: Great! Class starts in ten minutes. Let's hurry up.

Text 7

W: Kevin, have you got any plans for dinner tonight?

M: Er, maybe a piece of frozen pizza with a glass of cola.

W: Come on. Kevin, you know frozen food will do you no good. I'm thinking of us two making a meal together.

It takes some time, but it's relaxing and healthy. What do you think?

M: Good idea! More importantly, it costs us less. But I'm totally useless at cooking.

W: No matter. You can be my kitchen helper. What kind of food would you like, spicy, sweet or bland?

M: I'm in the mood for something spicy. I'm really tired of traditional British food. They're a bit tasteless. It seems the English know little about seasonings.

W: I take your point. How about Sichuan food or curry?

M: The latter would be nice. I'm in the mood for some Indian food. I'll wash the vegetables.

Text 8

M: Hi, what can I do for you, miss?

W: Hi, I'd like to buy a camera.

M: Okay. What kind of camera would you like, a film camera, a video camera, or a security camera?

W: I want to keep a vlog about my daily life, so a video one may suit me fine.

M: Yeah, vlogging is very popular among young people. Then what about this one? It attracts many vloggers for its big memory and underwater filming. It can save you from possible trouble when you video all kinds of fishes.

W: Sounds nice. May I give it a try?

M: Sure. There you go.

W: Mm... It's really good as you said. How much is it?

M: \$750. But we offer a 10% discount for all video cameras today. So it's \$675.

W: That still goes over my budget.

M: Well, how about this one? It has the functions of Wi-Fi and quick focus. What's more, it's on sale for only \$450.

W: That's exactly what I need. These two functions can save me much time. I'll take it.

Text 9

M: Carol, you're finally home. There's good news. Mom will go back to school!

W: Wow, I'm so glad to hear that. She majored in finance at college, because our grandparents thought it would

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be easy for her to get a job. But I know she has always been interested in history and literature.

M: That's it. She has been accepted into Stanford University as a graduate student to study archaeology. Moreover, she has won a full scholarship and doesn't need to worry about tuition fees. Mom is my real idol. I should study hard and follow my dream as well.

W: I'm afraid Mom couldn't handle household chores and study at the same time. Look, the house is in a mess, especially your bedroom. You ought to help with the housework.

M: Indeed. But I have to go to the library to do my part-time work now. Can I tidy it up when I'm back?

W: Well, I will help you do the cleaning this time. By the way, could you send this letter for me on your way to the library?

M: Thanks, Carol. That's all right. I'm in no hurry.

Text 10

Here is a piece of news from someone loving both animals and art. There's a pig called Pigcasso on a farm in South Africa. She's a pig who loves to eat and roll in the mud. But she's also one of the world's most famous young artists. Her paintings sell for thousands of dollars.

As a piglet, Pigcasso had a black future. She was raised on a big farm to be killed for meat. An animal rights activist named Joanne Lefson rescued her in 2016. In order to keep her new piglet busy, she threw some toys into the pen, including some paintbrushes. Pigcasso ate everything except the brushes. So Lefson taught her to paint. Before long, Pigcasso earned her name. It came from the famous Spanish artist Pablo Picasso. In 2017, a lawyer from New York visited the farm. He bought a painting for about \$500. And Pigcasso's fame spread quickly after that. Next year, she had an art show in South Africa. It was the first show ever by a non-human artist.

Experts say pigs are smart creatures. They have good memories, and they recognize how other pigs are feeling. Lefson hopes Pigcasso can make people think a little differently about the animals they eat. She wants them to realize that, "There's more to pigs than bacon."

评分细则

书面表达评分参考标准

参考要点:

1. 写信目的;
2. 自我介绍;
3. 表达期待。

各档次的给分范围和要求

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

【档次划分标准】

第五档(13~15分):完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- (1)覆盖所有内容要点;
- (2)应用了较多的语法结构和词汇;
- (3)语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力;
- (4)有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(10~12分):完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- (1)虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有内容;
- (2)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求;
- (3)语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致;
- (4)应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(7~9分):基本完成了试题规定的任务。

- (1)虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有内容;
- (2)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求;
- (3)有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解;
- (4)应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。基本达到了预期的写作目的。

英语

参考答案及解析

第二档(4~6分):未适当完成试题规定的任务。

(1)漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容;

(2)语法结构单调,词汇项目有限;

(3)有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解;

(4)较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1~3分):未完成试题规定的任务。

(1)明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求;

(2)语法结构单调,词汇项目有限;

(3)较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解;

(4)缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

信息未能传达给读者。

(0分):

(1)未能传达给读者任何信息;

(2)内容太少,无法评判;

(3)写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清;

(4)空白卷;

(5)标记卷;

(6)使用两种颜色笔答卷,出现学校和考生真实姓名。

江西省赣抚吉十一校联盟体 2023 届高三联合考试(四月)

英语双向细目表

题号	题型	分值	考查的主要内容及知识点	难度
1~20	听力 (选择题)	30	1. 话题: 日常社会生活、学生生活。 2. 词数: 900 左右, 第一节 200 左右, 第二节 700 左右。 3. 设题: 推理题约 6 个, 细节题约 11 个, 主旨题 1 个; 2 个数字题。 4. 题干: what 开头的问句 13 个; 其他疑问词开头的问句 7 个。 5. 题材: 《课标》“人与自我”主题语境下的子主题内容, 包括个人、家庭、社区及学校生活; “人与社会”主题语境下的子主题内容, 包括社会交往, 体育, 社会热点问题, 艺术等。	中
21~35	阅读理解 (选择题)	30	1. 选材具有时代感, 突出体现高考命题的立德树人的理念。文章总体长度 1100~1200 词(最短篇章不低于 230, 最长篇章不高于 340), 生词率不超过 2%。 2. 体裁: 应用文, 说明文, 议论文。 3. 题材: 网上赚钱方式、香槟酒、湖水颜色研究、教育 4. 设题: 细节题 7 个, 推理题 5 个, 主旨题 2 个(标题型 1 个), 猜词题 1 个。试题设计具有一定的梯度。	中
36~40	阅读理解 (七选五)	10	1. 体裁: 说明文。 2. 题材: 贴近日常生活, 所选文章层次分明、线索清晰、逻辑性强。 3. 词数: 总词数约 350。	中
41~60	完形填空 (选择题)	30	1. 体裁: 记叙文。 2. 题材: 所选材料情景真实、内容完整, 传递正能量。篇章难度略低于高考阅读理解部分中的短文。 3. 词数: 约 260。 4. 设题: 主要考查实词, 名词和动词约 15 个, 形容词或副词约 5 个。	中
61~70	语法填空 (非选择题)	15	1. 体裁: 说明文。 2. 词数: 220。 3. 设题: 直填式 3 个, 变形式 7 个。 谓语动词的时态, 非谓动词, 关系代词, 名词复数, 连词, 词性转化, 形容词比较级, 冠词, 介词。	易
第四部分 第一节	短文改错 (非选择题)	10	1. 体裁: 记叙文。 2. 词数: 100 左右。 3. 设题: 多词一个, 少词一个, 改词八个。 ①必设题: 谓动词的时态和语态, 非谓动词, 连词, 形容词, 副词。 ②选设题: 介词, 代词, 冠词。	易
第四部分 第二节	书面表达 (非选择题)	25	1. 体裁: 应用文。 2. 内容: 学习活动, 贴近学生生活实际。 3. 提示: 要点或图表提示, 情景真实。	中

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