

2022 年学考英语试题+参考答案 (仅供参考)

I. 情景交际(共 5 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下列简短对话, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项, 将对话补全。

1.— That's a nice shirt!

— D . I just got it yesterday.

- A. That's all right B. Don't mention it
C. You're welcome D. Oh, thanks

2.— B . Professor Smith.

—Well, it's OK, but please come earlier next time.

- A. See you later B. Sorry, I am late
C. Nice to see you D. Nice talking to you

3.— Good morning, sir. C ?

—Yes, I booked a room last week. My name is Ron Johnson

- A. Are you all right B. Have you bought the boo.
C. Can I help you D. Do you have a room

4.— A ?

— My watch says eight.

- A. What time is it B. What's the date today

C. How much is your watch D. Could you help me

5.—Could you spare me a few minutes, Mr. Green? I still have some questions.

— B .

- A. Good job B. Come on
C. Go ahead D. Help yourself

II. 阅读理解 (共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 45 分)

阅读下列短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳

George Daniels lives in London. He is a watchmaker. His work continues the tradition of the English watchmakers of the 11th and 19th centuries. Today this tradition is almost dead. Daniels is the only man in the world who designs his own watches, makes all the parts himself, and then puts them together.

A Daniels watch is the product of his hands alone. One of his watches, which is now in an American museum, took 3,500 hours to complete. He usually makes one watch a year. Each one is inscribed (刻) with "Daniels London" and costs about \$10,000. Of course, these are not ordinary watches—they are very beautiful and will last three centuries.

George Daniels has always been attracted by clocks and watches. When he was five, he used to take his father's clock apart, and put it back together again. At school he used to repair his teachers' watches.

He is now internationally famous and many people would like him to make watches for them. But most of them will be disappointed. He chooses his customers very carefully indeed. "It must be someone who understands the subject," he says, "not someone who will leave the watch in the drawer and only show it to dinner guests."

6. Who is George Daniels? D

- A. One of the few who repaired watches in the old days.
B. The only man who collects old watches in the world.
C. One of the few remaining watch designers in the world.
D. The only man who designs and makes watches by himself.

7. How long can a Daniels watch keep working? B

- A. 10,000 hours. B. 300 years.
C. 200 years. D. 3,500 hours.

8. Which of the following shows Daniels' early interest in watches? A

- A. He played with his father's clock.
B. He taught people how to repair watches.
C. He made a watch for an American museum.
D. He made beautiful and long-lasting watches.

9. George Daniels makes watches for those who C

- A. can afford his watches B. may want to show them to others
C. appreciate his watches D. enjoy his watch-making process

10. What do we know about Daniels watches? C

- A. Only a few people like them.
B. They are kept in a museum.
C. Only a few people can get them.
D. They have a history of over 200 years.

B

B

What would life be like without commas (逗号)? It would be quite confusing. The simple sentence as an example: Let's eat Dad! Without a comma, Dad becomes the food. Add a comma, and Dad becomes a partner at dinner: Let's eat, Dad! The comma enables people have a better understanding of the sentence.

Here's another example: Tom said Sarah stole the cake. Here, Sarah is the thief. But add a pair of commas, and Tom becomes the thief: Tom, said Sarah, stole the cake.

The examples above clearly show that people cannot do without commas in writing. The comma came from oral speeches. Long ago, most people could not read. They listened to the news or stories told by the people who gave speeches. The comma began as something to mark the resting place in a sentence. When reading, the speakers knew where to stop and take a breath.

In writing, commas are like shining red lights on the road. They require that you wait a moment before continuing. And don't add a comma when you feel like it. There are rules that people shall not break. Learn them, and you won't be eating anyone or making wrong change.

11. Without commas, life would be B .

- A. frightening B. puzzling
C. relaxing D. interesting

12. The author uses two examples in the passage to B .

- A. tell jokes to readers B. show the importance of using commas
C. tell stories to readers D. show the difficulty of using commas

13. Commas were first used to D .

- A. indicate a long sentence B. rewrite an unclear sentence
C. continue a sentence D. mark a break in a sentence

14. According to the last paragraph, we use commas by following C .

- A. our feelings B. our speeches
C. certain rules D. some facts

15. What is the best title for the passage? A

- A. Commas Make Sentences Clear
B. Commas Make English Interesting
C. Commas Make Writing Easy
D. Commas Make Speeches Surprising

in 2016, I suffered from Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD), a form of depression (抑郁症) that is found to make people feel low in the UK between September and April. During that cold and wet period, I got comfort in books.

Books have been used by many to reduce depression. I lose myself into them as thirstily as I usually get my morning coffee. Each Christmas, I have a habit of returning to the old favorite books that make up for my emptiness, such as Jane Eyre. Sometimes, to escape from the cold, I run back to the heat that I am used to, so I will read a lot of books set in Africa.

It became important for me to find a way to escape my sadness in the world of books. And isn't that what art and literature is for? According to JJ Bola, the author of No Place to Call Home, "The world can get you so down that you think you're the only person going through what you're going through. But then you read and you realize that you are not alone; that if someone else has gone through it and survived, then maybe you can, too." It is this survival that the reader looks for, that is, the understanding that the winter is not so long after all.

16. What was the possible cause for the author's illness? D

- A. His personality. B. His poor health.
C. Sleeplessness. D. Cold and wet seasons.

17. The author likes reading old favorite books because they help him D .

- A. kill time B. keep warm
C. enjoy Christmas time D. drive away emptiness

18. Which book may the author probably read when he feels cold? **B**

- A. Jane Eyre. B. Out of Africa.
C. Alice in Wonderland. D. No Place to Call Home.

19. Through reading, the author **A**.

- A. finds a way to escape his sadness
B. gets along better with others
C. leans more about other cultures
D. becomes more interested in literature

20. What is the best title for the passage? **A**

- A. Reading Reduces Depression
B. Reading Keeps You Warm
C. How to Escape Loneliness
D. How to Survive Winters

III. 完形填空(共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 45 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项

The king of Kamera in Africa was a proud and cruel man. His men **21 B** him and immediately carried out his orders. But one day, when he was saying proudly that all men were his servants, a **22 A** old man called Boukabar criticized (批评) him, saying, "All men are **23 B** of one another."
"So I am your servant, am I?" said the king very **24 C**. "Then prove it. Force me to work for you before sunset, and I will **25 B** you a hundred cows. If you **26 C**, I will kill you."

"Very well," said Boukabar.

Being a very old man, he had to use a stick for **27 A**. Just as he took it up and was about to go out, a beggar came to the door.

"Allow me," said Boukabar, "to give this **28 D** man something to eat."

Taking some food in both hands, Boukabar tottered (蹒跚) past the king. His stick **29 C** from under his arm and got **30 D** on his clothes, and nearly tripped (绊倒) him up. He cried to the king, "Please pick up the stick, or I shall fall."

The king picked it up without thinking, and Boukabar then laughed **31 A** and said, "You see, all **32 D** men are servants of one another. I am serving the **33 B** and you are serving me. But I do not want the **34 C**. Give them to the poor."

The king did so, and took Boukabar as his chief **35 A**.

21. A. liked B. feared C. avoided D. doubted
22. A. wise B. common C. strict D. polite
23. A. rulers B. servants C. workers D. students
24. A. happily B. hurriedly C. angrily D. hopefully
25. A. find B. give C. show D. lend
26. A. argue B. finish C. fail D. agree
27. A. walking B. fighting C. talking D. climbing
28. A. funny B. clever C. brave D. poor
29. A. jumped B. rose C. fell D. appeared
30. A. broken B. hurt C. taken D. caught
31. A. merrily B. bitterly C. secretly D. openly
32. A. rich B. foolish C. old D. good
33. A. waiter B. beggar C. king D. soldier
34. A. sticks B. money C. cows D. food
35. A. advisor B. king C. cook D. designer

IV. 语法填空(共 10 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空格处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Normally, my two-year old cat, Tiger, hates it when I use my tablet (平板电脑) because it takes my attention away from him. In July last year, I had **36 a** fall at home and was the floor for six **37 hours** (hour). During this time, I was **38 unable** (able) to move and couldn't get to the phone to call for help. Tiger stayed by my side until he **39 disappeared** (disappear) suddenly under my bed. "What's he up to?" I wondered. **40 To** my surprise, he started to push something towards me. It was my tablet, **41 which** I didn't realize had fallen off the bed and on the floor. Tiger **42 probably** (probable) didn't know what it was, **43 but** he knew it would make me happy.

Thanks to Tiger, I was able to contact a friend of **44 mine** (I), who then called emergency services. It took me the next eight days in hospital **45 to recover** (recover). When I returned home, I bought Tiger a big fish to thank him.

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