

绝密★启用前

2023—2024 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(三)

英 语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有 2 分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What are the speakers likely to do?

A. Have dinner.

B. Go to a concert.

C. Return to the office.

2. What is the man doing?

A. Making an invitation.

B. Throwing a party.

C. Going to a party.

3. Why does the man have to reschedule the meeting?

A. The materials aren't ready.

B. He'll go on a business trip.

C. He'll leave Shanghai.

4. What might the man be?

A. A repairman.

B. A policeman.

C. A salesman.

5. Where does this conversation probably take place?

A. In the office.

B. In the hospital.

C. In the drugstore.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does the woman come here?

A. For business.

B. For vacation.

C. For a family reunion.

英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)

7. How often does the man come here?

- A. Twice a week. B. Twice a month.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. How long will it take to get to the museum by taxi?

- A. Around 30 minutes. B. Less than 40 minutes.

9. When does the museum close on Sunday?

- A. At 5:30 p. m. B. At 6:30 p. m.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. What do we know about the man?

- A. He once worked as a volunteer teacher.
B. He lived in a remote area.
C. He graduated from college twenty-four years ago.

11. Why does the woman's father support her?

- A. He hopes she can gain experience.
B. He thinks she is brave enough.
C. He thinks her workplace is close to home.

12. What does the man suggest the woman do?

- A. Let her father talk to her mother.
B. Have a word with her mother.
C. Call her father.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. What is the woman probably?

- A. A journalist. B. A tour guide. C. A tourist.

14. Where are the speakers?

- A. In Washington Square Park.
B. Near the Washington Monument.
C. In the White House.

15. Which of the following impresses the man most?

- A. The Tidal Basin. B. The Jefferson Memorial. C. The Lincoln Memorial.

16. What is the man going to do next?

- A. Go to a seafood restaurant.
B. Visit another tourist attraction.
C. Drop in on a local friend.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. How many pounds did Keli lose in 2 weeks?

- A. 35 pounds. B. 25 pounds. C. 17 pounds.

18. What is the benefit of sunlight mentioned by the speaker?

- A. It's a good source of vitamin C.
B. It can help people lose weight.
C. It's good for people's eyes.

19. What does the speaker advise people to eat per day?

- A. A pound of fruits. B. A pound of vegetables. C. A pound of whole grains.

20. How can people get the information about the diet program on weekends?

- A. By sending an email. B. By making a phone call. C. By visiting a website.

英语试题 第2页(共8页)

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

It's time to sign up for Kids Bowl Free 2023!



Dates range from center to center and state to state. The center my family signed up for starts from May 3rd but I saw a couple of centers in Pennsylvania and South Carolina that had start dates in APRIL!

Be sure the kids are signed up for Kids Bowl Free 2023.

The Kids Bowl Free 2023 program is not specific to a certain chain of bowling alleys(保龄球场). You can find a participating center near you. Kids(under 15 years old) can get TWO free games EVERY DAY at a participating center. Most places will require a bowling shoe rental—not included in the program.

But wait! That's not all!

You can also sign up teens and adults for a summer pass for \$39.95. Up to 4 people get two games every day during the summer with the family pass so that the whole family can bowl every day! USE CODE: HOT25 on the Family Pass page * to save 25%! Making it just \$29.95!

If the code HOT25 doesn't work, when it asks if you want to sign up for the Family Pass, find the tiny "No Thanks" button and click it. When you do that, you'll be offered a discount code! Shoe rental not included.

Save even more on your kids bowl free when you don't have to rent shoes! Search Ebay for bowling shoes and get a great deal! I got us each a pair for this year and if we bowl 6 times our shoe cost will be less than if we rented shoes 6 times. And with our own shoes, we can go more often!

21. What benefit does the program offer?

- A. Free summer passes. B. Free games for young kids.
C. Discounted shoe rentals. D. Discounted goods at Ebay.

22. How much will you pay at least for a family pass of 3 people?

- A. \$10. B. \$29.95. C. \$39.95. D. \$89.85.

23. Who has written the text probably?

- A. An Ebay seller. B. A shoe producer.
C. A participating parent. D. A bowling center operator.

B

After working for almost a full-year interning(实习) for a dream company, my life came to an earth-shattering end as a result of a severe car accident that significantly influenced my ability to walk. I spent 6 months relearning how to use my legs that were surgically repaired.

During this terribly slow time period of my life, I reevaluated my purpose and motivation. Sure, I was happy using my skills to help brands grow their profit. At the same time, I was haunted by the sense that I was not contributing in a way that was truly meaningful. When I began casting about to find my true passion and calling, I realized that my heart, mind, and soul's purpose lay in trying to bring systemic change to the failing program we call education.

I earned my Master's Degree from Lipscomb University and dove right into an interesting environment. The vast majority of my students came from economically disadvantaged homes and many of them had experienced multiple Adverse Childhood Events (ACEs). 100% of my students were in the bottom 10% in the nation.

My students received individual learning plans in which they and their families enjoyed being able to close their gaps. My students developed in this community and the vast majority grew into the 99th percentile of NWEA's Map Growth Assessment. I learned more about educational equity, providing safe spaces for kids to make mistakes and it showed me a lot about my ability to empathize (共情) and be a difference maker.

I am thankful to be a teacher because in a world where we hide behind Twitter and Facebook political commentary, there is a desperate need for advocates who strap on their boots and fight for equity in this nation. All children are worth fighting for. All children are capable. All children deserve to be loved, cherished and passionately motivated to be the best they can be.

24. How was the author affected by the car accident?
- A. He lost interest in his job then. B. He was disabled permanently.
C. He couldn't earn as much from work. D. His interning period had to be delayed.
25. What does the underlined word "haunted" in paragraph 2 mean?
- A. Troubled. B. Defended. C. Attracted. D. Tested.
26. What do we know about the author's students?
- A. They were all gifted in various fields.
B. They had been left behind educationally.
C. They had bad relations with their parents.
D. They differed greatly in economic backgrounds.
27. What did the author attach importance to in his teaching?
- A. The role of social media platforms. B. The students' political views.
C. The students' individual circumstances. D. The response from the families.

C

New Caledonian crows are well-known for using different types of tools for preying (捕食) from tree holes and other hiding places. While they firmly hold their tools in the bill, they need to put them down to eat. This is when crows are at risk of losing their tools by accidentally dropping them or having them stolen by other crows.

In an earlier study, researchers in the UK had discovered that crows keep their tools safe when not needed, using one of two "safekeeping" strategies—they either securely hold them trapped underfoot, or temporarily put them into a nearby hole or behind bark. But are crows more careful when handling particularly valuable tools?

"Many of us will fuss (大惊小怪) about a brand-new phone, making sure it does not get scratched, dropped or lost. But we may handle an old phone with a cracked screen quite carelessly," said lead author Barbara Klump from the Max Planck Institute of Animal Behavior, Germany.

Crows at one of the team's long-term study sites use two different kinds of stick tools: complex hooked tools and basic non-hooked tools. The former are painstakingly crafted from a relatively scarce plant species, while the latter are simply twigs (细枝) sourced from the forest floor. "Hooked tools are not only more costly to obtain, but they are also much more efficient," explained Barbara Klump. "Depending on the foraging (觅食) task, crows can get prey with these tools up to ten times faster than with non-hooked tools."

In their new study, the researchers now discovered that New Caledonian crows are more likely to keep valuable hooked tools safe between uses than the more basic non-hooked tools. "It was exciting to see crows are just a bit more careful with tools that are more efficient and more costly to

replace. This suggests that they have some conception of the relative ‘value’ of different tool types,” noted study co-author James St Clair.

This is the first study to investigate how animals handle and store tools of different kinds, providing a new way to measure how much they value these objects.

28. Why are phones mentioned in paragraph 3?
- A. To indicate the necessity of phones in our daily life.
 - B. To emphasize people’s attachment to their old devices.
 - C. To stress the similarity between humans and crows.
 - D. To show people’s improper attitude to old things.
29. What’s the main advantage of a hooked tool?
- A. It can be gotten easily.
 - B. It can be adjusted freely.
 - C. It can make crows’ foraging more productive.
 - D. It can prevent crows from danger.
30. What excited the researchers about the New Caledonian crows?
- A. Their secret hiding places.
 - B. Their unusual eating habits.
 - C. Their creation of complex tools.
 - D. Their treatment of valuable tools.
31. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Crows Use Strategies to Gain Valuable Tools
 - B. Crows Learn to Use Special Tools for Preying
 - C. New Discovery of How Crows Make Tools
 - D. New Caledonian Crows Keep Favorite Tools Safer

D

The now world-famous Lumière brothers, Auguste Lumière and Louis Lumière, were born in Besançon, eastern France, near the border with Switzerland. They grew up immersed in the dazzling potential of photography, pursuing the family passion for developing images.

Their father Charles-Antoine set up a small factory producing photographic plates, and the looming threat of bankruptcy (破产) in 1882 was just the sort of pressure needed to inspire the world’s greatest invention. It was these two boys who invented the machines necessary to automate their father’s plate production, known as the new photo plate “*etiquettes bleue*”, and saved the family business from sinking.

When their father eventually retired one decade later in 1892, the brothers decided to focus on creating moving pictures. The original *cinématographe* (电影机) was made by Léon Guillaume Bouly on 12 February 1892, but the brothers made their own more efficient version three years later on 13 February 1895.

One of their techniques for making film more efficient included film perforations (穿孔), which helped pass the film through the camera and projector with greater ease. The first-ever footage (片段) to be recorded using their new invention was recorded on 19 March 1895, a short film that showed workers leaving the Lumière factory in which the brothers worked.

The first public screening of their movies came a few months later in December 1895, and they used their invention of the *cinématographe* to show 10 movie-clips of about 50 seconds each.

Of course, there was Thomas Edison’s “peepshow” *kinetoscope* that existed before the French Lumière Brothers invented cinema. But the difference was, Edison’s “peepshow” did not allow simultaneous viewing, whereas the Lumière Brothers invented entertainment that could be enjoyed by the masses and all at once. And cinema has never been the same ever since.

32. Which of the following is credited to the Lumière Brothers?
- A. The original idea of *cinématographe*.
 - B. The invention of photographic plates.
 - C. The invention of “peepshow” *kinetoscope*.
 - D. The automatic production of photographic plates.

33. What does the Lumière Brothers' s cinématographe feature?
A. Higher Efficiency. B. Originality.
C. Automatic operation. D. Low cost.
34. What was the world' s first-ever film footage about?
A. A family party. B. Working staff. C. A violent battle. D. Moving objects.
35. What advantage did the Lumière Brothers' device have over Thomas Edison' s?
A. It served a larger audience. B. It presented clearer pictures.
C. It produced louder sounds. D. It passed the film more easily.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

In an era when our heads are always in our phones and time is a precious commodity, our relationships with our neighbors perhaps aren' t what they used to be. So, if you' re going to be around your neighbors, here are some ways to make sure you' re being a good one, according to etiquette(礼仪) experts.

36

According to the director of the Australian School of Etiquette, Zarife Hardy, do the thing so many of us seem to be avoiding these days: introduce yourself. "Talk to your neighbors. 37," Hardy says, acknowledging it' s not only the right thing to do, but it can also work in your favor eventually. "If you find yourself solo parenting at any stage, you will be less frustrated by fighting siblings because you know there is outside help available."

Be a good sport(讲交情)

"38," Hardy says. "Your new blower awaits you in the garage; you' ve tidied your driveway, paths and garden to your heart' s content. While you' re at it, clear your neighbor' s footpath. You have had a great vegetable season, and share your harvest with your neighbor."

Personal space

39. More than that, Hardy says it' s not appropriate for children or pets to run free on other people' s property without permission. "Make sure your children are familiar with these rules and make sure any pets don' t use their yard," he says.

Keep the volume down

Hardy says keeping the volume down would "be the number-one neighbourly complaint". "Loud footsteps, using the lawn mower before 9 a. m. , talking loudly and pumping music are bad manners," he says. "If you are going to have a party, let your neighbors know ahead of time and let them know what time the party will be finishing so they' ll know when to expect some quiet time. 40."

- A. Get to know them
B. Don' t be a stranger
C. Never park your car on the grass
D. If it' s possible, you should always invite them
E. Proper etiquette would be to call before visiting
F. Treat your neighbors as you would have them treat you
G. The best tip for you is to chat or knock on your neighbor' s door

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

What no one ever tells college students is how little they' ll be prepared for the real world. Many graduates will not get the 41 they wanted and the one they do get will be different from

what they dreamed about.

After graduating, I packed my bags and headed 42 to the big city for a well-paying job with good potential. I hoped this would be my 43 to expand my professional experience and figure out what I was supposed to do with my life.

But I was 44. Before I knew it, I was swept into the entry-level job world: long hours before a 45, service calls from rude customers and repetitive work I wasn't 46 in. Having studied Psychology, English, and Sociology, I was supposed to be working in a job that 47 me to use my enthusiasm, not to 48 it. This was not at all what I had 49 for.

So I decided to turn in my 50.

Two weeks later I 51 again and moved back to my college town. I found a full-time job working with kids with special needs and began a part-time 52 career. And I found out special needs kids are the greatest and that writing is 53 and easy.

The key to 54 may very well be doing what you love. Sometimes all it takes is a spontaneous (自发的) life 55 to bring back your joy.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. honor | B. job | C. qualification | D. reward |
| 42. A. eagerly | B. secretly | C. discouragedly | D. unwillingly |
| 43. A. wish | B. experiment | C. opportunity | D. right |
| 44. A. realistic | B. responsible | C. incorrect | D. sensitive |
| 45. A. picture | B. mirror | C. house | D. screen |
| 46. A. engaged | B. stuck | C. experienced | D. interested |
| 47. A. forced | B. allowed | C. reminded | D. convinced |
| 48. A. appreciate | B. ignore | C. share | D. tolerate |
| 49. A. signed up | B. turned away | C. stood out | D. come back |
| 50. A. notice | B. offer | C. suggestion | D. conclusion |
| 51. A. hesitated | B. escaped | C. packed | D. graduated |
| 52. A. educating | B. marketing | C. drawing | D. writing |
| 53. A. cheap | B. smooth | C. original | D. identical |
| 54. A. wealth | B. friendship | C. happiness | D. teamwork |
| 55. A. decision | B. review | C. challenge | D. style |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

In Chinese folk myths and legends, red-crowned cranes 56 (consider) to be birds from heaven. They are a symbol of long life and happiness. Many Chinese gods are portrayed riding the cranes and 57 (fly) through the sky. What makes the red-crowned crane so special?

The red-crowned crane gains its name from a patch of red color on the crown. But don't be fooled—the red patch is not a feather but bare skin. The red-crowned crane has a snow-white body and tail feather, 58 give it a kind of nobility and unmatched 59 (beautiful). The male bird has a black neck and cheeks, while the female's color is grey. The red-crowned crane is among the largest cranes.

The family of the crane has 15 different species in total, and nine of them are in China. The red-crowned cranes in China 60 (main) breed in the northeast such as Heilongjiang. From late September to October, the birds start to migrate south and spend the winter in 61 (province) such as Jiangsu and Shandong.

Yancheng Wetland, 62 (locate) in east China's Jiangsu Province, is a paradise(天堂) for the red-crowned cranes to spend the winter, not only because the water there never completely 63 (freeze) over winter, but also because the sufficient food 64 safe reeds(芦苇) as a habitat have provided the rare birds 65 an ideal living environment.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

你校正在举办以“关爱健康”为主题的英语征文活动。请你以 Getting Quality Sleep Is Important 为题写一篇短文投稿。要点如下:

1. 良好睡眠的重要性;
2. 你的具体做法和建议。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Getting Quality Sleep Is Important

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

The children's journey began when they were flying with their mom from the village of Araracuara, to San Jose del Guaviare to visit their father. Their small plane had engine trouble, and crashed in the rainforest. Sadly, all three adults on the plane died, including the children's mother.

This left the four children alone in the jungle. The oldest child was a 13-year-old girl. Next came a 9-year-old, a 4-year-old, and an 11-month-old baby. The children are members of the Indigenous Huitoto tribe(土著部落). The Huitotos live in the Amazon rainforest, so the children were familiar with some of the plants and fruits that could be found there.

At first, the children lived off flour made from plant roots. They had found the flour in the airplane ruins. When they ran out of flour, the children used their knowledge of the forest's fruits and seeds to survive. Luckily, it was a time when many rainforest plants were producing fruits.

As soon as the plane went down, people started searching to see if anyone survived. After two weeks, the plane was found. The people searching found signs that the children might still be alive.

Rescue teams flew in helicopters and dropped boxes of food, hoping the children would find them. But they couldn't see the ground because the forest was so thick. The helicopters even played a recorded message from the children's grandmother, encouraging the kids to avoid moving around.

Over 150 soldiers were sent out with dogs to search on the ground. These teams left whistles around, hoping the children would find them and use them to make noise. Around 70 Indigenous volunteers also helped search. They saw all kinds of animals. However, what they didn't spot were the kids, who were apparently scared by the soldiers and spent much of their time hiding from them.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

At different points in time, the rescue teams found signs of the children. _____

After more than a month, the searchers finally found the children. _____

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